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As of: May 5, 2020 7:00 PM Z

[In re Johnson & Johnson Talcum Powder Prods. Mktg., Sales Practices & Prods. Litig.](#)

United States District Court for the District of New Jersey

April 27, 2020, Decided; April 27, 2020, Filed

Civil Action No.: 16-2738(FLW), MDL No. 2738

Reporter

2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 76533 *

IN RE: JOHNSON & JOHNSON TALCUM POWDER PRODUCTS MARKETING, SALES PRACTICES AND PRODUCTS LITIGATION

Prior History: [In re Johnson & Johnson Talcum Powder Prods. Mktg., Sales Practices & Prods. Liab. Litig., 220 F. Supp. 3d 1356, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 138403 \(J.P.M.L., Oct. 5, 2016\)](#)

Core Terms

studies, cancer, talc, ovarian, causation, asbestos, reliable, Plaintiffs', cells, talcum powder, epidemiological, methodology, cohort, dose-response, unreliable, products, biological, exposure, case-control, Defendants', relative risk, testing, scientific, opines, inflammation, consistency, expert testimony, in vitro, causes, laboratory

Counsel: [*1] For HON. JOEL A. PISANO, Special Master: JOEL A PISANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, WALSH PIZZI O'REILLY FALANGA LLP, NEWARK, NJ.

For JAMES CHAKALOS, 14-7079, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; MICHAEL JAMES KUHARSKI, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KUHARSKI, LEVITZ & GIOVINAZZO, ESQS., STATEN ISLAND, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,

MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ADA RICH-WILLIAMS, 16-6489, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Richard Runft Barrett, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAW OFFICES OF RICHARD L. BARRETT, PLLC, OXFORD, MS; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For DOLORES GOULD, 16-6567, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; PIERCE GORE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PRATT & ASSOCIATES, SAN JOSE, CA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, [*2] NJ.

For TOD ALAN MUSGROVE, 16-6568, Plaintiff: AMANDA KATE KLEVORN, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BURNS CHAREST LLP, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For MARY R ROBB, 16-6608, MELISSA ANN AGUILAR, 16-6608, FREDY AGUILAR, 16-6608, Plaintiffs: CHARLES C WEDDLE, III, Joe E White, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WHITE & WEDDLE PC, OKLAHOMA

CITY, OK; DEREK K. BURCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Burch & George, Oklahoma City, OK; John P. Zelbst, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Zelbst Holmes & Butler, Lawton, OK; MATTHEW J. SILL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SILL LAW GROUP, Oklahoma City, OK; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For NANCY BORS, 16-6693, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*3] TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; DENA YOUNG, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEITZ & LUXENBERG, P.C., CHERRY HILL, NJ; MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For TANASHISKA LUMAS, 16-6694, Plaintiff: JOHN W. BARRETT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP, LEXINGTON, MS; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For KEVIN RICHARDS, 16-6661, Plaintiff: DANIEL R. LAPINSKI, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, CHERRY HILL, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ELOUISE ANDERSON, 16-7087, KENNETH J. BATISTE, 16-7499, Plaintiffs: AMANDA KATE KLEVORN, Korey Arthur Nelson, LEAD ATTORNEYS, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BURNS CHAREST LLP, NEW ORLEANS, LA; DANIEL H. CHAREST, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*4] PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T. BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For RENE SLAYDEN, 16-7315, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For PATRICIA KUHN, 16-7312, Plaintiff: CHARLES F. BARRETT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Neal & Harwell, PLC, United Sta, Nashville, TN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For NELL ROSE STRICKLAND, 16-7337, CHARLES L. STRICKLAND, 16-7337, ALLISON M. WALKER, 16-7503, Plaintiffs: JOHN RAYMOND BEVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARNES LAW GROUP LLC, MARIETTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH [*5] O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick Alan Dawson, Robert David Cheeley, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Cheeley Law Group, LLC, Alpharetta, GA; Roy E. Barnes, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, The Barnes Law Group, LLC, Marietta, GA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For RICHARD PHILLIPS, 16-7336, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T. BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For BARBARA LEE, 16-7414, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For BRENDA SHELTON, 16-7415, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick Dean McMurtray, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*6] TO USDC-NJ BAR, Frazer Law LLC, Nashville, TN; Payton Dwight Hoover, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Campbell and Associates, PA, Charlotte, NC; THOMAS ROE FRAZER, II, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FRAZER PLC, Nashville, TN; Thomas Roe Frazer, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ, Frazer Law LLC, Nashville, TN; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For CHARLES FENSTEMAKER, 16-7418, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY; HUNTER J. SHKOLNIK, LEAD ATTORNEY, NAPOLI SHKOLNIK PLLC, MELVILLE, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Sean Patrick Barth, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NAPOLI SHKOLNIK, Edwardsville, IL; ALASTAIR FINDEIS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MELVILLE, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SISI HARRY, 16-7418, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Sean Patrick Barth, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*7] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NAPOLI SHKOLNIK, Edwardsville, IL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For BRENDA TRAYLOR, 16-7425 AND 17-8236, Plaintiff: ANDREW J. HILL, III, HENRY G. GARRARD, III, JOSH B. WAGES, PATRICK H. GARRARD, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; JAMES B. MATTHEWS, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCVH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ANGELA LOVATO, 16-7427, KATIE BASBAGILL, 16-7427, SYBLE BREWER, 16-7427, DAWN DURBIN, 16-7427, ANGELA FEDE, 16-7427, BARBARA FICACCI, 16-7427, TONI GROSS, 16-7427, PATRICIA HINES, 16-7427, MARY JAUBERT, 16-7427, PAMELA KIDD, 16-7427, AL MARTINEZ, 16-7427, DONILA MARTINEZ, 16-7427, ARTHUR SMOLLER, 16-7427, BARBARA VINCENT, 16-7427, Plaintiffs: Joshua Bradley, MARGARET MOSES BRANCH, TURNER W. BRANCH, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Branch Law Firm, Albuquerque, NM; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT [*8] ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ROBERTA JOHANSON, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For NANCY CREWS HICKS, 16-7428, BRANNON RICE HICKS SR, 16-7428, Plaintiffs: JOHN RAYMOND BEVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARNES LAW GROUP LLC, MARIETTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICK A DAWSON, ROBERT D. CHEELEY, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ALPHARETTA, GA; Roy E. Barnes, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, The Barnes Law Group, LLC, Marietta, GA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SHINTELLE JOSEPH, 16-7465, Plaintiff: DAVID S. SCALIA, DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; James Randolph Dugan, II, LANSON LEON BORDELON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, The Dugan Law Firm, APLC, New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA [*9] LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For GYLMORE SIMPSON, 16-7473, Plaintiff: BRIAN JAMES HOLMES, Michael Thomas Mertz, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HURLEY MCKENNA & MERTZ, CHICAGO, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For LINDA BLAZIO, 16-7489, LAUREN MATTHEWS, 16-7490, OLIVIA PROUT, 16-7474, Plaintiffs: Casey William Moll, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Law Office of John D. Sileo, LLC, New Orleans, LA; JOHN D. SILEO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ..

For THOMAS DUVALL CASEY, 16-7477, Plaintiff: Ann B. Oldfather, ROBERT SEAN DESKINS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Oldfather Law Firm, Louisville, KY; JENNIFER A. MOORE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, [*10] MOORE LAW GROUP PLLC, LOUISVILLE, KY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For PAULA JACKSON, 16-7488, Plaintiffs: Eusi H. Phillips, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Law Office of Eusi H. Phillips, LLC, New Orleans, LA; Marion Dean Floyd, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Marion D. Floyd, Attorney at Law, Kenner, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For LEON POCHE, 16-7501, KEVIN POCHE, 16-7501, CELESTE POCHE, 16-7501, Plaintiffs: Brian Edward Adorno, LEAD ATTORNEY, Brian E. Adorno, Attorney, LLC, Metairie, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; TIMOTHY R. RICHARDSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, USRY WEEKS & MATTHEWS, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For CAROL ROBINSON, 16-7502, Plaintiff: Elizabeth Ann Roche', LEAD ATTORNEY, BURNS CHAREST, LLP, New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL [*11] PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For BARBARA ROSS, 16-7529, Plaintiff: KENNETH BRIAN MOLL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOLL LAW GROUP, CHICAGO, IL; Kurt D. Hyzy, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Law Group, Ltd., Chicago, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For PHILIP FRANCIS, 16-7530, Personal Representative of the Estate of Maggy Francis, Plaintiff: ANTHONY M. GEORGES-PIERRE, LEAD ATTORNEY, REMER & GEORGES-PIERRE PLLC, MIAMI, FL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For MICHAEL OLICHNEY, 16-7537, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Timothy Brown, LEAD ATTORNEY, Murray Law Firm, New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For LUCY REMPAS, 16-7571, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; John Wilson Pate, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, Heygood, Orr & Pearson, Irving, TX; Michael M Cushing, LEAD ATTORNEY, Law Offices of F. John Cushing III, P.C., Chicago, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, [*12] AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For DOLORAE HANDY, 16-7570, Plaintiff: DAVID J. STANOCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD M. GOLOMB, RUBEN HONIK, STEVEN D. RESNICK, TAMMI MARKOWITZ, LEAD ATTORNEYS, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For JAMIE JOHNSTON, 16-7581, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For PATRICK BARKER, 16-7656, Plaintiff: CHAD M. TUSCHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILLIAMS DECLARK TUSCHMAN CO., LPA, TOLEDO, OH; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For GREGORY KEHRES, 16-7657, ADAM G. KEHRES, 16-7657, ANDREW S. KEHRES, 16-7657, EMILY D. KEHRES, 16-7657, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Ralph C. Megargel, LEAD ATTORNEY, Megargel & Eskridge, Ravenna, OH; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For DEBORAH JOHNSON, 16-7664 (Minnesota) [*13] on behalf of, HEIRS OF PAMELA WOODS, Plaintiff: AMANDA KATE KLEVORN, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, CHAREST LLP, NEW ORLEANS, LA. Amanda M Williams, LEAD ATTORNEY, Gustafson Gluek PLLC, Minneapolis, MN; DANIEL H. CHAREST,

LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; DANIEL E. GUSTAFSON, DANIEL C. HEDLUND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, GUSTAFSON GLUEK PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; KOREY A. NELSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For ERIC DAVIS, 16-7844, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ; DENNIS M. GEIER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN PLACITELLA & ROTH, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For EDWARD SPENNY, 16-7884, Plaintiff: Amanda M Williams, LEAD ATTORNEY, Gustafson Gluek PLLC, Minneapolis, MN; DANIEL H. CHAREST, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; DANIEL E. GUSTAFSON, DANIEL C. HEDLUND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, GUSTAFSON GLUEK PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; [*14] CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For BRIDGET MCBRIDE, 16-7891, Plaintiff: Damon R. Pourciau, LEAD ATTORNEY, Ardoin Law Firm, Kenner, LA; LINDSEY A. CHEEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CHEEK LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Scott Michael Galante, LEAD ATTORNEY, Galante & Bivalacqua LLC, New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For KATINA HARPER, 16-7892, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Timothy Brown, LEAD ATTORNEY, Murray Law Firm, New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For LUCY TETLOW, 16-7893, Plaintiff: Betsy J. Barnes, LEAD ATTORNEY, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE

ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For DIANA SHINSKE, 16-7894, DANIEL J. SHINSKE, 16-7894, Plaintiffs: JOSEPH H. SAUNDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SAUNDERS & WALKER PA, PINELLAS PARK, FL; Michelle Whitman, LEAD ATTORNEY, Danziger & De Llano, LLP, [*15] Houston, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For DOLORES CERRONE-KENNEDY, 16-7895, JOSH KENNEDY, 16-7895, Plaintiffs: ASHLEA GAYLE SCHWARZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, PAUL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO; Jack D. McInnes, V, LEAD ATTORNEY, Paul McInnes LLP, Kansas City, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD M. PAUL, III, SUSAN BECKER, LEAD ATTORNEYS, PAUL LLP, KANSAS CITY CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For LISA WILSON, 16-7886, Plaintiff: ANDY D. BIRCHFIELD, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY, WILSON ALLEN, CROW & METHVIN, PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; LAURENCE S. BERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN FISHBEIN SEDRAN & BERMAN, PHILADELPHIA, PA; MICHAEL M. WEINKOWITZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SEDRAN & BERMAN LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Robert Allen Smith, Jr., Smith Law Firm, PLLC, Ridgeland, MS; Ted G Meadows, Beasley, Allen, Montgomery, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For 16-7887, CARLYNE WILLIS, Plaintiff: C Don Freeman, III, MICHAEL SHANE [*16] LUCADO, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SHELBY RODEN LLC, Birmingham, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For CAROL SHOUP, 16-7889, Plaintiff: Clint L. Sargent,

Raleigh E. Hansman, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Meierhenry Sargent, LLP, Sioux Falls, SD; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For JACKIE EPPS, 16-7890, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS F. CUFFIE, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CUFFIE LAW FIRM, ATLANTA, GA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For AMY REBECCA WOOD, 16-7986, GEORGE E. WOOD, JR., 16-7986, Plaintiffs: James Kendall Clark, LEAD ATTORNEY, Clark Robb Mason Coulombe & Buschman, Miami, FL; MICHAEL AUSTIN ROBB, LEAD ATTORNEY, Clark Robb Mason Coulombe & Buschman, Coral Springs, FL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For PAUL ANTHONY RESOR, JR., 16-7989, Plaintiff: Casey William Moll, Law Office of John D. Sileo, LLC, New Orleans, LA; JOHN D. SILEO, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA [*17] LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For CAMMY D MARCHETTI, 16-8082, MICHAEL A MARCHETTI, 16-8082, Plaintiffs: JOHN RAYMOND BEVIS, LAW GROUP LLC, MARIETTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICK A DAWSON, ROBERT D. CHEELEY, ALPHARETTA, GA; Roy E. Barnes, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Barnes Law Group, LLC, Marietta, GA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For PEGGY VALLOT, 16-8086, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; JOHN D. SILEO, ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For CHRISTINA BIRDSOING, 16-8224 and 16-8810, MARY GRANT, 16-8224, DELIALA PATTERSON, 16-

8224 and 16-8815, CONNIE SNYDER, 16-8224 and 16-8816, VIOLA IVY THORPE, 16-8224 and 16-8827, VANESSA WAGENKNECHT, 16-8224 and 16-8828, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For ANNIE WILLIAMS, 16-8224 and 16-8829, Plaintiff: MAGUA BIANCA BENSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, ATLANTA, [*18] GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For MARY JO SCHOFIELD, 16-8331, Plaintiff: ERIC HOWARD WEINBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICES OF ERIC H. WEINBERG, NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For AMY MAUERER-MARTIN, 16-8365, RONALD MARTIN, 16-8365, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROBERT T. DASSOW, William Frederick Eckhart, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOVDE DASSOW & DEETS LLC, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For KENT D. DAVIS, 16-8366, RUTH ANN MARTIN, 16-8367, Plaintiffs: Andrew W. Hutton, BLAKE A. SHUART, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Hutton & Hutton Law Firm, LLC, Wichita, KS; MARK B. HUTTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HUTTON & HUTTON, WICHITA, KS; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For WILMA HARPER, 16-8565, Plaintiff: [*19] GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC; Mark Dale Chappell, LEAD ATTORNEY, Chappell and Smith, Columbia, SC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; William Hugh McAngus, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, Chappell Smith and Arden, Columbia, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For KAY LORRAINE JOHNSTON, 16-8564, SHARON R. RANDALL, 17-10593, CYNTHIA WHITSON, 17-9588, KELLY BUBOLTZ, 17-10843, DONNA LYNN SMITH, JAMES SMITH, 16-8564, 16-8564, PATRICIA LYONS, 17-8627, CHARLES MEGLIORINO, PAMELA STARR, 17-10569, 16-8564, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLAND GROVES SCHNELLER & STOLZE LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RANDALL SETH CROMPTON, LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For MELINDA HOLCOMB, 17-10595, CHARLES LYONS, JR., 17-8627, PAULA D. MEGLIORINO, 16-8564, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW YORK, NY; ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLAND GROVES SCHNELLER & STOLZE LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RANDALL SETH CROMPTON, LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, [*20] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, BANK, NJ.

For KIM WOOMER, 17-8625, RICKIE WOOMER, 17-8625, LILY FIMBRES, 17-8622, GILBERT FIMBRES, 17-8622, CINDY JETT, 17-8523, DEAN JETT, 17-8523, MARSHA ROBBINS, 17-8522, JERRY ROBBINS, 17-8522, THERESA MCGUIRE, 17-10641, on behalf of MARIA MCGUIRE, MARY JO WOOLF, 17-8793, KIMBERLY MURRAY, 17-9841, CHANTIL BROWN, 17-9837, MARY HARPER, 17-9203, BARBARA SPICER, 17-9202, PATRICIA O'BRIEN, 17-8882 (TX), DIANE SPROCH, 17-9174, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY; ERIC D. HOLLAND, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, RANDALL SETH CROMPTON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For MARVALENE LEACOCK, 16-8564, WINSTON

LEACOCK, 16-8564, TAMMY BIVENS, 16-8564, DIXIE BULLOCK, 16-8564, MARK MURRAY, 16-8564, DIANNA PRESTON, 16-8564, CATHERINE ARTHUR, 16-8564, MARGENE TAYLOR WIRTZ, 16-8564, KELLI STAPELTON, 16-8564, Plaintiff: ERIC D. HOLLAND, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, RANDALL SETH CROMPTON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For TANJA SMITH, 17-9840, Plaintiffs: [*21] CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY; ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For HEATHER A CARLIN, 16-8699, WILLIAM H CARLIN, 16-8699, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DENNIS M. GEIER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN PLACITELLA & ROTH, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For WALTER THOMPSON, SR, 16-8722, WALTER THOMPSON, JR, 16-8722, MARIAM THOMPSON, 16-8722, CRYSTAL THOMPSON, 16-8722, Plaintiffs: Brendan S Thompson, LEAD ATTORNEY, Cuneo Gilbert and LaDuca LLP, Washington, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For JANIE POTTS, 16-8725, LARRY POTTS, 16-8725, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DALLAS, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, [*22] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For CARL MILLER, 16-8728, Plaintiff: Andrew W. Hutton, LEAD ATTORNEY, Hutton & Hutton Law Firm, LLC, Wichita, KS; BLAKE A. SHUART, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WICHITA, KS; MARK B. HUTTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HUTTON & HUTTON, WICHITA, KS; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SCOTT DAWSON, 16-8749, Plaintiff: John-Russell Bart Pate, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Pate Law Firm, St. Thomas, VI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For STACEY D. WILLIAMS, 16-8738, Plaintiff: ERIC HOWARD WEINBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICES OF ERIC H. WEINBERG, NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For LAQUITA A HOLLINQUEST, 16-8769, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, [*23] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For GWENDOLYN JOLLA, 16-8774, CALLISTA GLOSTER LEE, 16-8805, LISA DANIELS, 16-8806, Plaintiffs: Betsy J. Barnes, Morris Bart, III, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For BETTY BIER, 16-8793, Plaintiff: Betsy J. Barnes, Morris Bart, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; RICHARD

LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For LAURA SILLARS, 16-8831, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ELIZABETH JARRETT, 16-8900; 17-7268, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*24] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX; Michael B. Pross, LEAD ATTORNEY, Wallace and Graham, P.A., Salisbury, NC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For JAMES H. ABELL, 16-8901, on behalf of ESTATE OF LINDA E. ABELL, Plaintiff: Abigale R. Green, LEAD ATTORNEY, Grossman & Moore, PLLC, Louisville, KY; JENNIFER A. MOORE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOUISVILLE, KY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For JAMIE LUBBEN, 16-8942, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DALLAS, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For MARIA E SANDOVAL, 16-8961, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL [*25] PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For PHOEBIE FERGUSON, 16-8962, Plaintiff: GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY,

COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COLUMBIA, SC; Mark Dale Chappell, LEAD ATTORNEY, Chappell and Smith, Columbia, SC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; William Hugh McAngus, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, Chappell Smith and Arden, Columbia, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ANDREA MEYER, 16-8964, SARAH WALKER, 16-8963, LEGGERD GRAY, 16-8966, Plaintiffs: Betsy J. Barnes, Morris Bart, III, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For GERALD C SCHIRMER, 16-8967, MICHAEL J. CARTER, 16-9101, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For JULIE M. SEGREAVES, 16-9119, JOHN [*26] G. SEGREAVES, 16-9119, Plaintiff: JENNIFER LYNN RUHL, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Grossman Law Firm, Freehold, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For RICHARD ARNOFF, 16-9228, MARILYN PASSANDER, 16-9229, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; SHERRI L. PLOTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, RHEINGOLD, GIUFFRA, RUFFO & PLOTKIN, LLP, NEW YORK, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For BRENDA HAMMOND, 18-14524, Plaintiff: Betsy J., LEAD ATTORNEYS, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; Morris Bart, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, New Orleans, LA; LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For RON CAVOLT, 16-9400, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT [*27] ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SONIA DOLINGER, 16-9485, Plaintiff: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAKE CHARLES, LA; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For NATHAN ROGERS, 16-9482, Plaintiff: Eric Donovan Pearson, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Irving, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For JESSICA CRADDUCK, 16-9482, Plaintiff: Eric Donovan Pearson, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Irving, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For BRENDA ADAMS, 16-9498, CRYSTAL BELLANGER, 16-9500, GWENDOLYN S. ELLIOTT, 16-9514, BRENDA D. BROWN, 16-9508, VILMA [*28] P. SISSAC, 16-9524, CAROL MONTZ, 16-9523, RUTH HARRIS, 16-9522, SANDRA LEACH, 16-9556, RITA JONES-WILDER, 16-9571, MASHANDER BEZUE, 16-9564, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL HINGLE, LEAD ATTORNEY,

MICHAEL HINGLE & ASSOCIATES, LLC, SLIDELL, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ODELL HOLLIDAY, 16-9507 AND 17-7271 on behalf of ESTATE OF LINDA PEARSON, MARSHALL, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For VICKI ALFORD, 16-9506, Plaintiff: GERALD JOSEPH DIAZ, JR., JAMES RUSSELL SEGARS, III, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MADISON, MS; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SANDRA [*29] LEACH, 16-9556, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BUFFALO, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For SALLY MEREDITH, 16-9562, Plaintiff: MICHAEL HINGLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MICHAEL HINGLE & ASSOCIATES, LLC, SLIDELL, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For REBECCA HALL, 16-9596, Plaintiff: PAIGE NICOLE BOLDT, LEAD ATTORNEY, WATTS GUERRA LLP, San Antonio, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARCUS WITHERSPOON, 16-9615, on behalf of Mary Ann Witherspoon, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Warren Burns, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Burns Charest LLP, Dallas, TX.

For ALME KENNEDY, 17-30, Plaintiff: Charles W. Miller, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Dallas, TX; Eric Donovan Pearson, [*30] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Irving, TX; Glenn Loewenthal, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Glenn Loewenthal, P.C., Atlanta, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PENNY MOSS, 17-33, RICHARD MOSS, 17-33, Plaintiffs: GREGORY L. LAKER, JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, JONATHAN ANDREW KNOLL, TAKEENA MONETTE THOMPSON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MICHAEL D SHACKELFORD, 17-40, JOSHUA WAYNE VICKREY, 17-40, PEYTON ARCHER, 17-40, GLENNA MARIE LINDSAY, 17-40, Plaintiffs: Christopher J Bergin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Edmond, OK; MATTHEW J. SILL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Oklahoma City, OK; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PHV ROBERT HARRIS, 17-47, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BUFFALO, NY; [*31] PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAUL HVIZDOS, Plaintiff: AMANDA KATE KLEVORN, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; Beau D. Hollowell, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Cleveland, OH; DANIEL H. CHAREST, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DALLAS, TX; DANIEL R. KARON, LEAD ATTORNEY, KARON, LLC., CLEVELAND, OH; KOREY A. NELSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; SPENCER M. COX, LEAD ATTORNEY, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For WENDY SCHWARTZ, 17-99, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; DANIEL R. SEIDMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDCV-NJ BAR, BELLEVILLE, IL.

For FLORENCE KUNTZ, 17-97, Plaintiff: Alex J Brown, Michelle Whitman, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*32] TO USDC-NJ BAR, Houston, TX; CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; W. MARK LANIER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, TEXARKANA, TX.

For AMY F. DARNOLD, 17-96, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Holly L. Deihl, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Pittsburgh, PA; John D. Hurst, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Morgantown, WV.

For RODELLA BROWN-HARRISON, 17-80, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For STEVEN HARRISON, 17-80, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; EDWARD M. NASS, [*33] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For KENNETH PIRRAGLIA, 17-81, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; John Chapman, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Irving, TX.

For RUTHIE WALKER SMITH, 17-82, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JOHN KENNETH CHAPMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX.

For JILLIAN ASHMORE, 17-136, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For GWENDOLYN AYERS, 17-154, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; GARY A ANDERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For MARILYN SAVAGAE, 17-395, Plaintiff: BILL B. BERKE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CAPE CORAL, FL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ [*34] BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ROBERT GENDELMAN, 17-461, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; GEOFFREY B. GOMPERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, Voorhees, NJ; JEFFREY R. LESSIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, JEFFREY R. LESSIN & ASSOCIATES PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For ROY J VILLELLA, 17-512, Plaintiff: represented by AMANDA KATE KLEVORN, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANTOINE EDWARDS, 17-513, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS F. CUFFIE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ATLANTA, GA.

For DOMENICA C PROVENZ, 17-516, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; William B Thompson, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Dallas, TX.

For CATHY MORRIS, 17-549, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, [*35] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DALLAS, TX.

For AUDREY EDWARDS, 17-627, B. ELAINE HOUSTON, 17-713, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX. .

For KIMBERLY CARNEY, 17-796, GLORIA AMOGRETTI, 17-796, ANNETTE BASSEY, 17-796, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DENNA ARCHER, 17-8543, DEBBIE MCDOUGAL, 17-9369, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BETTY [*36] BRADLEY, 17-9321, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For DARLENE BROCK, 17-8542, NATALIE CANIPE, 17-10190, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL. .

For ELIZABETH GRANNIS, 17-8623, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ [*37] BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GLEN LOWDER, 17-11059, on behalf of ESTATE OF GEROLDINE LOWDER, DECEASED, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For DAVINDER SALLY, 17-10274, on behalf of ESTATE OF ASHOK SALLY, DECEASED, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For VIVIAN THARP, 17-9038, SANDRA UNRUH, 17-796, DEBBIE WILLIAMS, 17-8653, BEATRIZ FRAUSTO, 17-796, CHARLES GEISER, 17-11099 on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA GEISER, DECEASED, JESSICA D'ORSI, 17-11119 on behalf of ESTATE OF JOYCE PASQUARELLI, DECEASED, DIANA BRYANT, 17-796, BARBARA ABRAMS, 17-8783, CAMELA [*38] MCKINLEY, 17-9261, INGE NATTRESS, 17-796, JOHN STEIN, 18-12969, BRIAN MARINO, 17-7427 on behalf of ESTATE OF MARIE MARINO, DECEASED, CYNTHIA MUSGROVE, 17-9264, JOANNE, WILLIAMSON 17-796, YVONNE TIMIAN, 17-9275, CARRIE BROWN, 17-10736, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For FELICIA VEGA, 17-9017, Plaintiff: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For WYNESTER LOGAN, 17-9357, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For MICHELE HARRELL, 17-797, AMY MCCALL, 17-9363, LEAH TAYLOR, 17-9361, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; D. Todd Mathews, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI AND JULIAN, P.C., Edwardsville, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SANDY MCKENNEY, 17-11841, [*39] JULIE NEJMAN, 17-9366, SANDRA SALAMONE, 17-11842, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; D. Todd Mathews, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI AND JULIAN, P.C., Edwardsville, IL; DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DONNA MASON, 17-802 AND 17-4556, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL J. MILLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CLYDE G. MASON, JR., 17-802, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL J. MILLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA; PATRICIA LEIGH

O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOHN SOLOWSKI, 17-806, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. [*40] GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BUFFALO, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For DEANNA VALLE, 17-798, ROBERTA ADAMS, 17-798, CHERYL BRENDEL, DANIEL ESQUIVEL, 17-10505 on behalf of BERTHA ESQUIVEL, LILLIAN GARCIA, 17-798, LETICIA GIRADO, 17-9824, CARMELA GRAMUGLIA, 17-798, PAMELA HARPER, 17-9865, DOROTHY JOHNSON, 17-10718, LABRENDA JONES, 17-9106, ALISE KHAZZAKA, 17-798, ROBIN LAZARUS, 17-798, JILL LEWIS, 17-11095 on behalf of KAREN SCHAMP, PEGGY MASON, 17-9866, SERGEANT JOHN MAZZUCA, 17-798, individually and as Representative of the Estate of Kathleen Mazzuca, deceased, DONALD MCCARTER, 17-11192 on behalf of SANDRA MCCARTER, LOUISE MOORE, 17-798, VERONICA ROPER, 17-9137, SHERRI SANDERS, 17-9089, JANET SHIRK, 17-9058, DORIS STILLINGS, 17-798, CHRISTINE TAYLOR, 17-798, SYLVIA THOMPSON, 17-9026, AMANDA VOLKER-LOGUIDICE, 17-798, LYNN WEBB, 17-798, DIANA WHITAKER, 17-9638, TERRY W HAFLEY, 17-11169 on behalf of TERRY K. HAFLEY, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*41] TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JUDY BLACKMON, 17-7410, HARRIET COOMER 17-9863, SAMANTHA CRUZ, 17-7415, LANITA DIXON, 17-9864, CHARLOTTE HARDIN, 17-11183, SUSANA SALAS, 17-7381, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX.

For KAREN CRUM, 17-8579, SARAH DIXON, 17-8598, JANICE JACKSON, 17-cv-9036, MARIA ORTIZ, 17-10400, JANET SHEPHERD, 17-8704, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SUZANNE MARTINCHALK, 17-9322, Plaintiff: [*42] BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For THERESA SLADE, 17-8707, DEBRA SMITH, 17-798; 17-8722, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For HELENE STOPCYNSKI, 17-11012, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For DAWN VANNA, 17-8993, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL

NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, [*43] MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

JASON RICHARD, 17-874, JENNY CALLAHAN, 17-874, BETTY PREJEAN, 17-873, CHAD RHODES, 17-838, RONALD PICO, 17-838, MARY PICO, 17-838, JAMES TINGSTROM, 17-839, SEBASTIAN FERMAN, 17-841, Plaintiffs: Alton Jerold Hall, Jr., Bobby J. Delise, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ.

For ROBERT C REDDY, 17-877, Individually and in his Capacity as Personal Representative of the Estate of Sandra Faye Reddy, Deceased, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOYCE WILLIAMS, 17-799, MARSHA KAY ANDERSON, 17-8957, ALLEN BRAITHWAITE, 17-799, MARGERY BURKHART, 17-11182, MARY CANGE, 17-799, SUSAN CONTE, [*44] 17-799, CURTIS DAVIS, 17-799, JOANN E DEVONE, 17-799, CATHERINE FAIRBROTHER, 17-799, CHRISTINA FELTER, 17-799, ALICE GREEN, 17-799, DONALD HUGHES, 17-10063, on behalf of PEGGY HUGHES, JOHNETTA HODGE, 17-799, CONSTANCE JOHNSON, 17-799, ROSA JONAS, 17-799, ROBERTA MEACHEM, 17-799, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHEILA GAIL BAIZE, 17-10647, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For REATA CRABTREE, 17-8200, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE [*45] LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARY GALLOW, 17-790, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DIANA AHLBIN, 17-790, TAMMY ABELL, 17-8789, MARVA AIMES, 17-8790, CHERYLE BECHTOLD, 17-790, ALVETTA CARROLL, 17-7821, LYNETTE CEPHAS, 17-9097, SOMBEN CROMER, 17-790, SUZANNE DUKEWITS, 17-790, ALMA JEAN EASTMAN, 17-790, CANDICE ELLISON, 17-790, FAITH FOWLER, 17-790, FREYA GORDON, 17-790, BRENDA GRIFFIN, 17-790, SARAH JANE HILTON, 17-790, LEXI HOLLAND, 17-790, LAKISHIA HOWARD, 17-790, JAUICE LAMAR-DAVIS, 17-10417, BARBARA LANDRY, 17-9128, MARIA MARTINEZ, 17-790, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SARAH MARIE ANGEL, [*46] 17-9279, on behalf

of CINDY ANGEL, BRENDA DOWNEY, 17-8604, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL. LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SHIRLEEN BEGAYE, 17-10159, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOAN DITTRICH, 17-10298, DOLORES HAYNES, 17-10315, ANDREA HUTCHINSON, 17-10318, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY [*47] & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For E.J. HAYNES, 17-11134, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For LYNDA HELMS, 17-7900, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G.

GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For WILLIE R. GIVENS, SR., 17-8583, on behalf of ESTATE OF DENITA SHANTAI GIVENS, DECEASED, CHRISTA GOEB, 17-8618, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, [*48] NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CARMEN KIRKPATRICK, 17-7650, FRED LAYFIELD, 17-7884, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For STEPHANIE G. SMITH, 17-881, KRISTIN KNISKERN, 17-904, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANGELA LEACH-JAYROE, 17-10420, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS [*49] & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY,

MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LYNDA MACK, 17-9130, MONIQUE MCCORMICK, 17-9132, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For PHILIP SELLS, 17-910, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GREGORY L. LAKER, JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ALMETRA PERRY, 17-10988, BETH PLOCHER, 17-799, SHARON POPOV, 17-799, JOY SHELTON, 17-10985, CONNIE SMOCK, 17-8724, MARIA SOLIS, 17-10250, SHIRLEY TAVENDER, 17-8713, NANCY TEAGARDENER, 17-799, ROSALYNNE TITUS, 17-9967, JULIA RANDALL VICIAN, 17-11139, NADINE VICTORINO, 17-799, MOBILE WILLIAMS, 17-799, [*50] MELISSA ACEVEDO, 17-10155, VICTOR AREVALO, 17-10510, on behalf of, ESTATE OF RACHEL AREVALO, JANICE BAHMLER, 17-800, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For NINA SEMITKA, 17-8984, DEBRA SPROFERA, 18-13123, WANDA R. STRONG, 17-8991, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For REBECCA SMALLEY, 17-8717, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*51] MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CLAUDIA WILLIAMS, 17-8169, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAVID WOJNAR, 17-11141, BERTHA BARMES, 17-10151, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CAMEO MCCLENDON, 17-943, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, [*52] LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANDRIA ARSEN, 17-cv-7826, JUDITH MURRAY, 17-9139, ANA MAQUIRE, 17-790, KAREN MCQUILLEN, 17-790, BARBARA MILES, 17-9136, ANGELA MORTON, 17-9657, DOROTHY PACKER, 17-790, CARRIE PERKINS, 17-790, BELINDA PETERS, 17-790, REGINA SCOTT, 17-9975, MELISSA STRETZ, 17-9728, DEBBIE KAY THOMPSON, 17-9033, TIMOTHY TREMMEL, 17-9452, other, DEBORAH BAY, DECEASED, JULIE WALLEN, 17-8668, KENAH WHEELER, 17-790, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHARON MONAHAN, 17-7881, MARY MORRIS, 17-7883, Plaintiffs: represented by, CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, [*53] NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ROSA MUSE, 17-11016, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM

WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEBBIE NETTERVILLE, 17-8022, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. [*54] Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TIFFANY PROVITT, 17-8980, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EVELINE THAYER, 17-9812, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD [*55] ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SARA TIBBETTS, 17-10429, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY,

ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JIM T. RUNNELS, 17-807, JOSEPHINE RUNNELS, 17-807, Plaintiffs: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LOLA ACEVEDO, 17-792, WENDY FERREIRA, 17-792, TERESA GUNBY, 17-9666, TONYA HILL, 17-11847, DEBBY MCFADDEN, 17-11844, CRYSTAL [*56] RICHARD, 17-11850, JOYCE SOWLES, 17-9676 AND 17-792, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOHN ANDERSON, 17-9434, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CHARLOTTE ANDERSEN, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RALPH ALCALA, 17-11166, on behalf of, ESTATE OF SUSANA ALCALA, DECEASED, Plaintiff:

CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, [*57] AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEL BAUM, 17-11054, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DIANA BEDROSIAN, 17-7653, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC; ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DARLENE BERDUE, 17-800, DELLAJEAN COMBS, 17-800, CARMEN DE LA CORDAD DIAZ (PR), 17-8692, DIANA DIVINE, 17-800, JUDY DULANEY, 17-800, BRYAN FRIEND, 17-800, on behalf [*58] of ESTATE OF DARLENE FRIEND, EDWARD GREGORY, 17-11106, on behalf of ESTATE OF VICKI GREGORY, DECEASED, GREGORY JOHNER, 17-800, on behalf of ESTATE OF DIANE JOHNER, DECEASED, KATHLEEN KELLY, 17-800, MONICA KENT, 17-800, THERESA MCDOWELL, 17-10065, on behalf of ESTATE OF AUDREY BLOUNT, DECEASED, MARY JO MILLS, 17-11155, JULIA MOORE, 17-10900, NAOMI MORALES, 17-800, DONNA PETERSON, 17-800; 18-14588, on behalf of ESTATE OF SYLVIA PAIGE, DECEASED, DAYNA

SHLIGER, 17-800, SHIRLEY SIMS, 17-8782, JAMES STODDARD, 17-800; 18-14746, on behalf of ESTATE OF SHARON STODDARD, DECEASED, LYNN TRAVIS, 17-800, DEBRA VANPAGE, 17-9722, DEBORAH WYATT, 17-800, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RISA BOND-RAST, 17-9670, SHARON MARCHESE, 17-9678, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD [*59] ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAWNCINA BURNELL, 17-8546, ABBIE OLIVER, 17-9995, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EVELYN FLEMING, 17-8613, PATRICIA GUYON, 17-9984, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEBRA M. HAYNES, 17-11158, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED [*60] BANK, NJ; NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LEE HELLER, 17-9436, on behalf of ESTATE OF SANDRA HELLER, DECEASED, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LISA HILL, 17-11020, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, [*61] AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHARLENE MONTGOMERY, 17-10187, CHARLES RIOS, 17-10193, on behalf of ESTATE OF DEBRA RIOS, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER

SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAMON ROSE, 17-7882, on behalf of ESTATE OF BRENDA ROSE, DECEASED, HAROLD STRASSBERG, 17-7880, on behalf of ESTATE OF DOROTHY STRASSBERG, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, [*62] MO.

For GEORGIANA RUSSO, 17-9055, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SAMEKA WHEELER, 17-8172, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHERITA ANTOINE, 17-10503, on behalf of BEVERLY ANTOINE, APRIL HARRIS, 17-11205, on behalf of LINDAY CLAY, ANNETTE HARRISON, 17-8337, AMBER LUCAS, 17-8343, LAURA HOMEYER, 17-8338, HEATHER MCCANN-MUELLER, 17-8344, ERIKA MOORE, 17-8345, DEBORAH OWENS, 17-8347, PAMELA PALUMBO, 17-8348, TAMI PHILLIPS, 17-8349, HELENE POLLY, 17-8350, Plaintiffs: [*63] CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DEREK H. POTTS, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE POTTS LAW FIRM,

LLP, HOUSTON, TX; David M. Zevan, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE ZEVAN AND DAVIDSON LAW FIRM, St. Louis, MO; JOSEPH D. MCMULLEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS O'HARA MCMULLEN, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick J. O'Hara, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS AND OHARA PC, Houston, TX; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JAMES R BEDFORD, 17-791, PATRICIA COLLINS, 17-791, KERIJANE CASTRO, 17-791, VICTOR DELGADO, 17-791, SOLMAZ FAHIMI, 17-791, JOHNNIE HARGROVE, 17-791, RUBINA HUSSAIN, 17-791, LORINE KENNEDY, 17-791, KENNEDY KOCH, 17-791, MARY MCQUILLAN, 17-790, CAROLE NORMANDIN, 17-8346, JAMES O'BRIEN, 17-791, LILING PAN, 17-791, VAN PAULSON, 17-791, ARNEST M PIPER, 17-791, MICHAEL RENNA, 17-791, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DEREK H. POTTS, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE POTTS LAW FIRM, LLP, HOUSTON, TX; David M. Zevan, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE ZEVAN AND DAVIDSON LAW FIRM, St. Louis, MO; JOSEPH D. MCMULLEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS O'HARA MCMULLEN, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA [*64] LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick J. O'Hara, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS AND OHARA PC, Houston, TX.

For MICHAEL RENNA, 17-791, CARRIE SIMMONS, 17-791, ANNIE RUTH TAYLOR, 17-10067, LEILANI TORIBIO, 17-791, DONNA URICK, 17-791, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DEREK H. POTTS, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE POTTS LAW FIRM, LLP, HOUSTON, TX; David M. Zevan, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE ZEVAN AND DAVIDSON LAW FIRM, St. Louis, MO; JOSEPH D. MCMULLEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS O'HARA MCMULLEN, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick J. O'Hara, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS AND OHARA PC, Houston, TX.

For FRANCES SAVAGE, 17-8352, SHEILA SIMPSON, 17-8353, CANDICE SMITH, 17-791; 17-8354, NANCY WAARDENBURG, 17-8355, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN,

PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DEREK H. POTTS, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE POTTS LAW FIRM, LLP, HOUSTON, TX; David M. Zevan, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE ZEVAN AND DAVIDSON LAW FIRM, St. Louis, MO; JOSEPH D. MCMULLEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, JACOBS O'HARA MCMULLEN, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick J. O'Hara, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*65] JACOBS AND OHARA PC, Houston, TX; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For HOLLIE TURNER, 17-1035, MARGIE F TURNER, 17-1035, RENEE BERG, 17-1291, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BERTRAND FISHER, 17-1050, SYLVIA FISHER, 17-1050, MARIE LAFONTANT, 17-1050, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JONATHAN MICHAEL SEDGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEITZ & LUXENBERG PC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RENEE ANDERSON, 17-8832, MICHAEL BURNS, 17-8530, on behalf of Debora Winsor, ROSIE BLISSETT, 17-9619, TERRI CAPPELLO, 17-8554, BLANCA DAVIS, 17-8595, WILHEMIA HILL, 17-9736, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*66] ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RONALD ARMSTEAD, 17-793, GLADYS BAZEMORE, 17-10180, MARY BUSBY, 17-793, MACKENZIE CHASE, 17-10883, on behalf of LEEANA

WOODS, DELAIDE COMEAUX, 17-10502, on behalf of SUSAN COMEAUX, JENNIFER D'ORSI, 17-793, DONNA DODSON 17-9810, BEATRIZ FRAUSTO, 17-793, CHRISTOPHER HAYES, 17-793, MARTHA HIGDON, 17-793, SARAH JOHNSON, 17-793, DEBORAH JENSEN, 17-9811, KELLEY KILTY, 17-cv-09814, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EVELYN DIOVANNI 17-8715, LAURA ELZIE 17-8600, DEBORAH HECKMAN, 17-9061, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN [*67] RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For FRANK FIORE, 17-1094, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LEE B. BALEFSKY, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER, PHILADELPHIA, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CONSTANCE GALLOWAY, 17-1095, EDWARD GALLOWAY, 17-1095, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GREGORY L. LAKER, JONATHAN ANDREW KNOLL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; Jeff S Gibson, TaKeena M Thompson, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Cohen & Malad LLP, Indianapolis, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MICHELLE HAYDEN, 17-7932, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, [*68] ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TAMMY HECKMAN, 17-9061, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JUANITA HERNANDEZ, 17-10235, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BETTY HYPHE, 17-1118, LINDA WESEMAN, 17-1119, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL JOHN SOBIERAY, LEAD ATTORNEY, STEWART & STEWART, CARMEL, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*69] MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DEBORAH BROUGHTON, 17-1121, NANCY BURGESS, 17-1125, VICKI DAVISTON, 17-1131, VICKI FOSTER, 17-1134, TERESA FRANKLIN, 17-1135, SUZANNE KWAS, 17-1137, EILEEN McDERMITT-WEBER, 17-1138, ELIZABETH WILLIAMS, 17-1150, GEORGE VELARDO, 17-1154, MARIA VELARDO, 17-1154, ANNE GILES, 17-1158,

DAREN GILES, 17-1158, CONNIE HILDABRAND, 17-1159, SAMANTHA COLON, 17-1160, VALERIE HILL, 17-1136, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM APLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ARLENE F EDWARDS, 17-1129, CHRIS L EDWARDS, 17-1129, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GREGORY L. LAKER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARSHA STORY-SMITH, 17-1152, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For GRACE WATKINS, 17-1155, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL [*70] PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LOUIS COLEMAN, 17-1156, ANGELA CUTRER, 17-1157, WILLIE SMITH, 17-1157, Plaintiffs: Alton Jerold Hall, Jr., LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SHEILA BOBO, 17-1161, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; D. Todd Mathews, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI AND JULIAN, P.C., Edwardsville, IL; DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOSEPH WEBER, 17-1178, SHARON LYNN WEBER, 17-1178, JENNIFER BROWN, 17-1168 (Maryland), on behalf of ESTATE OF KATHERINE DUNN, HEATHER COX, 17-1168, BRIGETTE DUNN, 17-1168, HAL DUNN, 17-1168, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For WALTER [*71] J. BAHNSEN, JR., 17-1254, Plaintiff: CHAD M. TUSCHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILLIAMS DECLARK TUSCHMAN CO., LPA, TOLEDO, OH; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SANDRA L. HUGGINS, 17-1269, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DAVID FOSTER, SR., 17-1365; 17-7671, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath Coffinas & Cannavo, PC, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath & Cannavo, PC, New York, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JEANIE FOSTER, 17-1365, RUTH EDWINA EWING, 17-1366, 17-7673, DEBORAH KURSCH, 17-1363, 17-7676, JOHNNY SLAMPA, 17-1363, KARI SLAMPA, 17-1363, DAVID HAGSTROM, 17-1364; 17-7669, KAREN POPP, 17-1384, BARBARA WOLF-GORDON, 17-1403, ELIZABETH GILL, 17-1382, RITA HINKEL, 17-1383, ELLA V. HEID, 17-1599, DEBORAH A. MILLER, 17-1602, JAMES M. NAPIER, 17-1604 (Maryland), [*72] LINDA L. NAPIER, 17-1604, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath Coffinas & Cannavo, PC, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath & Cannavo, PC,

New York, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAMES BRUCE, 17-1367, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Philip G Clarke, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Philip G Clarke III Law Office, Charleston, SC.

For JEFFREY RUPERT, 17-1362, ROSA L RUPURT, 17-1362, Plaintiffs: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For VENUS SPENCER, 17-1390, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JACQUELINE GESLICKI, 17-1433, Plaintiff: BRIAN JAMES HOLMES, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*73] HURLEY MCKENNA & MERTZ, CHICAGO, IL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TRACY MARROW, 17-9176, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For HELEN MCGOWENS, 17-793, KATHLEEN O'CONNOR, 17-cv-09816, JAMIE O'HARA, 17-793, on

behalf of LORI O'HARA, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EFREN CAPULONG, 17-1480, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, [*74] NJ; GREGORY L. LAKER, JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOHN DUSENBERY, 17-1484, SANDRA K. DUSENBERY, 17-1484, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Daniel Anthony Rottier, LEAD ATTORNEY, Habush Habush & Rottier S.C., Madison, WI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BRADY ALFRED, 17-1485, EDDIE ALFRED, SR., 17-1485, EDDIE ALFRED, JR., 17-1485, KIMBERLY GIPSON, 17-1486, DAVID HARTWELL, 17-1487, CHARLES HARRIS, 17-1502, CHERYL LANDRY, 17-1504, on behalf of Mary Gafford, Plaintiffs: Betsy J. Barnes, LEAD ATTORNEY, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For DENEÉ DIAMONDS, 17-1503, CAROLYN ENGLE, 17-1583, Plaintiffs: Betsy J. Barnes, Morris Bart, III, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Morris Bart, LLC (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA [*75] & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For LISA F. HOLMES, 17-1506, Plaintiff: Arthur Mahony Murray, LEAD ATTORNEY, Murray Law Firm, New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DONALD S. WILLIAMS, 17-1507, JANET DIANNE WILLIAMS, 17-1507, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JOHN RAYMOND BEVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARNES LAW GROUP LLC, MARIETTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For M.D. DAVID WALLACE, 17-1509, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Daniel Anthony Rottier, LEAD ATTORNEY, Habush Habush & Rottier S.C., Madison, WI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For OSCAR THOMAS BENAVIDES, 17-1533, NORA SMITH, 17-1769, RODNEY SMITH, 17-1769, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME [*76] BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BRENDA WILDER, 17-1543 AND 17-9603, NEFATINIA WILDER, 17-1543 AND 17-9603, TARVISH WILDER, 17-1543 AND 17-9603, ELIZABETH BROWN, 17-1544 AND 17-9591, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA NARD, 17-1545 AND 17-7916, MARK NARD, 17-1545 AND 17-7916, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERNEST J. PRIBANIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRIBANIC & PRIBANIC LLC, WHITE OAK, PA; James Francis Green, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, LLP, Alexandria, VA; MICHELLE A. PARFITT,

LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; VICTOR H. PRIBANIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRIBANIC & PRIBANIC, WHITE OAK, PA.

For ANGELIQUE SIMPSON, 17-cv-1546, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; CHRISTOPHER V. TISI, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN PAPANTONIO THOMAS MITCHELL, RAFFERTY [*77] & PROCTOR PA, PANSACOLA, FL; James Francis Green, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, LLP, Alexandria, VA; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; Nathan M. Peak, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, LLP, Landover, MD; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DIANNA C KENT, 17-1547, DOUGLAS KENT, 17-1547, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MELISSA S HEDRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEDRICK LAW FIRM, OKLAHOMA CITY, OK; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ESTATE OF DEBORAH VERDALE THOMPSON, 17-1564, EDWARD R. EMERSON, 17-1795, TERRI A. YACENECH-EMERSON, 17-1795, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; YONATHAN AMSELEM, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTROSE LAW LLP, DURHAM, NC.

For TANYA JARRETT, 17-1575, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For GERALD V. HEATH, 17-1571, ROSLYN ALEXANDER, [*78] 17-1576, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED

BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For ORLANDO JIMINEZ, 17-1582, on behalf of Estate of Susan Jiminez, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; TERENCE J. SWEENEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHATHAM, NJ.

For BETTY MOORE, 17-1609, PRESTON MOORE, 17-1609, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RAEHELLE S VIX, 17-1621, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC R. NOWAK, LEAD ATTORNEY, HARRELL & NOWAK LLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick Lindsey Williams, LEAD ATTORNEY, P. Lindsey Williams, Attorney at Law, New Orleans, LA; Shirin E. Harrell, LEAD ATTORNEY, Harrell & Nowak, LLC, New Orleans, [*79] LA.

For YOLANDA CRISOSTOMO, 17-1633, LENORE KOEHLER, 17-1666, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CYNTHIA PEREZ, 17-1643, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHRISTINE FARQUHARSON, 17-1650, SHEILA PAYNE, 17-1654, KELLY HAYES, 17-1660, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LESLIE BREAUX, 17-1681, D'JUANA CHARLES, 17-1681, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LINDSEY A. CHEEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CHEEK LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BARBARA SMITH, 17-1711 (Louisiana), Plaintiff: Alton Jerold Hall, Jr., LEAD ATTORNEY, [*80] Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; Bobby J. Delise, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (New Orleans), New Orleans, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JACQUELINE GRAY, 17-1770, 17-9879 AND 18-2839, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For IAN KIRK SMAAGAARD, 17-1144, KIM SMAAGAARD, 17-1144, CHARLES SALYER, 17-1143, YONA SALYER, 17-1143, SANDRA POTTS, 17-1142, MARGARET MULE', 17-1141, SALVADORE MULE', 17-1141, BRENDA MORRIS, 17-1140, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM APLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SHARON BALL, 17-1783, [*81] Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; KEVIN M. FITZGERALD, LEAD ATTORNEY, FITZGERALD LAW GROUP, PORTLAND, ME; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA A BATMAN, 17-1784, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For BENJAMIN BROCK, 17-1820, OZZIE BROWN, 17-1820, LUCILLE BURKS, 17-1820, DEBORAH CRENSHAW, 17-1820, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MAGUA BIANCA BENSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, ATLANTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS F. CUFFIE, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CUFFIE LAW FIRM, ATLANTA, GA.

For WILLIAM DUKES, 17-1820, BENJAMIN EDWARDS, 17-1820, CHERYL FITCH, 17-1820; 18-16112, ZACHARIAH FITCH, 17-1820; 18-16112, JOSEPH GUTHRIE, 17-1820, JOENATHAN HARRIS, 17-1820; 18-14687, WANDA HOLDEN, 17-1820, LEONARD HYMES, 17-1820, WALTER LLOYD, 17-1820, NINDA ROSSER, 17-1820, ALLISON SALTER, 17-1820, DOROTHY SMITH, 17-1820, TOIYA VINSON, 17-1820, [*82] Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MAGUA BIANCA BENSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ATLANTA, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS F. CUFFIE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ATLANTA, GA.

For DR. HUGH MOORE, 17-1820, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; KATHERINE L. BARBIERE, MEGAN AHRENS SULLIVAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL

NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SCHROEDER MAUNDRELL BARBIERE & POWERS, MASON, OH; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; TODD MATTHEW POWERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MASON, OH; Todd M. Powers, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Schroeder, Maundrell, Barbieri & Powers, Mason, OH.

For MELISSA MOORE, 17-1820, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; KATHERINE L. BARBIERE, MEGAN AHRENS SULLIVAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SCHROEDER MAUNDRELL BARBIERE & POWERS, [*83] MASON, OH; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; TODD MATTHEW POWERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MASON, OH; Todd M. Powers, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Schroeder, Maundrell, Barbieri & Powers, Mason, OH.

For SHERYL SCHMEAR, 17-cv-09817, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KATHERINE SLOWEY, 17-8712, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO [*84] USDC-NJ BAR,

ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For VIRGINIA LOVEJOY, 17-1822, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For LISA JEFFERSON HUNTER, 17-1850, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MICHELLE UPCHURCH, 17-1851, LINDA MUHLBACH, 17-1970, JOHN SCAGLIONE, 17-1970, ROBERT PETERSEN, 17-1971, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RHONDA [*85] E RUDNICK, 17-1853, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MARK W. HAFELI, LEAD ATTORNEY, HAFELI STARAN & CHRIST PC, SYLVAN LAKE, MI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MELISSA DEAN, 17-1858, KYLE COOPER, 17-1859 AND 17-9605, TAMMY EDWARDS, 17-2066, TAMMY EDWARDS, 17-2066, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA

LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MIRA BLAIR, 17-1872, DIANA DAVIS-BLAIR, 17-1872, LARRY LOSE, 17-2023, TAMARA PACE, 17-2103, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, Delise & Hall (Covington), Covington, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TERRY HAHN, 17-1893, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LAWRENCE PARMENTIER, 17-1935, Plaintiff: [*86] CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JAMES MITCHELL, 17-2005, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GREGORY L. LAKER, JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, JONATHAN ANDREW KNOLL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ALVINA JACKSON, 17-2009, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For THE ESTATE OF JUDITH SWAN, 17-2008, Plaintiff: ADRIAN O. VEGA, KEDAR BHASKER, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILL FERGUSON & ASSOCIATES, ALBUQUERQUE, NM; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL

PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SONYA BROOKS, 17-2081, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED [*87] BANK, NJ; JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DEBRA J. GERLACH, JOYCE W. LUTES, 17-2088, JAMES WIMERT, 17-2089, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath Coffinas & Cannavo, PC, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath & Cannavo, PC, New York, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JULIE BALDRIDGE, 17-2174, STEVE PARTON, 17-2174, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DIANNA KIHN, 17-2188, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For WENDY MARIE LEPAGE, 17-2189, KIMBERLY SUE MAXWELL, 17-2184, PATRICIA PAYSEUR, 17-2190, JANIE LOZANO, 17-2191, CHARITA GARBO BRAZZEL, 17-2192, JULIA BAILEY, [*88] 17-2258, NICOLE FOSTER, 17-2259, SIOBAINNE DANIEL, 17-2260, ANGELA BERGHAUS, 17-2262, KELLY KIDD, 17-2263, LESLIE NELSON, 17-2264, VICTORIA READE, 17-2265, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For VICTORIA RUSSO, 17-2206, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; SHERRI L. PLOTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, RHEINGOLD, GIUFFRA, RUFFO & PLOTKIN, LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For STANLEY JONES, 17-2211, BRIAN ABRAHAM, 17-2255, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For KAYCE ANN CHAPMAN BOGGS, 17-2219, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*89] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC.

For JAY COBB, 17-2349, LINDA TREADWELL, 16-9495, WARREN TREADWELL, 16-9495, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CARLA DONOHUE, 17-2399, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Richard J. Zabbo, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Boston, MA.

For SUSAN AUSTIN, 17-2400, Plaintiff:

CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; KELLY E. REARDON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE REARDON LAW FIRM PC, NEW LONDON, CT.

For MARY YOUNG, 17-2403 (Georgia), Plaintiff: C. DORIAN BRITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*90] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KARSMAN MCKENZIE & HART, SAVANNAH, GA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TERESA FORD, 17-2370, MICHELLE PERKINS, 17-2371, WILLIAM PERKINS, 17-2371, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KATHLEEN CORGLIANO, 17-2383, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BUFFALO, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PILAR HESTRESS, 17-2384, Plaintiff: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANBURY, CT.

For RONALD HERRINGTON, 17-2386, Plaintiff: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, [*91] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Timothy L. Williams, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Bend, OR.

For KARA J KENT, 17-2376, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER

MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX.

For JAMES GARY ALBERTINE, JR., 17-2389, BRENT ALBERTINE, 17-2389, JAMES GARY ALBERTINE, III, 17-2389, TAYLOR ALBERTINE CLINE, 17-2389, TIMOTHY SYMONS, 17-2389, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; Charles Marshall Thomas, Gina Marie Palermo, LOGAN SCHONEKAS ALBERTINE, Stephen Micheal Huber, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, New Orleans, LA.

For NIKI JO, 17-2390, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MELANIE FINLEY, 17-2391, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JORDAN KOEL MERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, Merson Law, [*92] PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For RICHARD WARNOCK, 17-2435, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For TONYA BISCHOFF, 17-2455, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; YONATHAN AMSELEM, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DURHAM, NC.

For ALLEN ABERNETHY 17-10577 on behalf of ESTATE OF NANCY ABERNETHY, DECEASED, LORAIN ALLEN, 17-2394, REBECCA ALTRINGER, 17-2394, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL

PLACITELLA, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO.

For ROBYN ANDERSON, 17-8792, TRACEY ANDERSON, 17-8791, GEORGIA BROWN, 17-9191, SHERRY BROWN, 17-2394, ESTATE OF KAREN ARNOLD, DECEASED, LANI BURDICK, 17-2394, JA'NEL BURRELL, 17-9825, KRISTINE COOPER, 17-8863, MARILYN DAVIS, 17-2394, [*93] JEFFREY DUNCAN, 17-10483, on behalf of ESTATE OF LINDA DUNCAN, DECEASED, EVELYN DEJESUS, 17-2394, LUCILLE DESSLER, 17-9173, MICHELLE DUNCAN, 17-9175, JENNIFER FLEENOR, 17-9177, LAUREN GRIJALVA, 17-2394, BARBARA HINTON, 17-2394, VIRGINIA JONES, 17-11157, TRENESA JAMES, 17-9045, BILLIE JEAN KERPASH, 17-2394, JANICE LONG, 17-2394, DIANE LOVEJOY, 17-9170, ELOISE MAITLAND, 17-2394, LAWRENCE PEDERSON, 17-2394, NADIA QADEER, 17-11096, SHEILA REVELL, 17-9344, PAULINE RIMP, 17-2394, JANET SMITH, 17-2394, ELIZABETH A. SWETISH, 17-8716, DELLA ZANE, 17-2394, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EVELYN AUTRY, 17-7986, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*94] ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY &

PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAWN BARDWELL, 17-8829, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEYS; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SUE BOND, 17-8669, STEPHANIE ANN BROWN, 17-2394, on behalf of ESTATE OF KAREN ARNOLD, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: on behalf of, ESTATE OF KAREN ARNOLD, DECEASED; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD [*95] ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For REGINA BUTLER, 17-8547, TERESA CRIDER, 17-8671, THERESA K. CUSHING, 17-8584, CHERYL HAROLD-GRAHAM, 17-8626, CHANEL HOROWITZ, 17-10098, on behalf of LINDA SHAPIRO, DECEASED, JULIE STEWART, 17-9667, Plaintiffs: on behalf of, LINDA SHAPIRO, DECEASED; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY,

MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, [*96] LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For NIKKI CHOPIN, 17-2379, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Charles Marshall Thomas, Logan S. Albertine, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Huber, Slack, Thomas and Marcelle, New Orleans, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JACQUELINE RIVERA, 17-2380, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID ALLAN CHANDLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, KARST & VON OISTE LLP, NEW YORK, NY; JOSEPH D. MCMULLEN, RYAN NICOLE JACOBS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For NIKITA LONG, 17-2469, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For KIM-JUDITH RAMOS, 17-2470, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, [*97] AL.

For ROBIN A KANE, 17-2494, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC DANIEL ROSLANSKY, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE RUTH LAW TEAM, ST. PAUL, MN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LISA THOMPSON, 17-2495, MARC WOLFF, 17-2496, DORIAN DANIEL, 17-2498, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TAMMY BRIGMAN, SHARON BROWN, 17-11231, CHERIE DAVIS, 17-11237, JOAN FENNIGKOH, 17-11239, CINDY GINN, 17-11243, STEPHANIE GREMILLION, 17-11244, ANNE HERMILLER, 17-11249, DARRYL KOYM, 17-11252, THOMAS LEE, 17-11296, JENNIFER LYNCH, 17-11256, EXIA MONROE, 17-2397, HALIMA SHILLEH, 17-11258, VICKI SHORTT, 17-11297, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC S. JOHNSON, TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BARBARA BUBOLTZ, 17-11234, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, [*98] PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC S. JOHNSON, TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA CARTER, 17-10011, KAREN GALLIA, 17-10256, CHRISTINE HICKS, 17-9980, CASSANDRA MOORE, 17-10254, LYNNE THOMPSON, 17-2404, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KRISTY ALLEN, 17-10064, BARBARA BRYANT, 17-10204, TERESA BROWN, 17-2404, CHRISTINE CORBETT, 17-9992, DONNA DORSEY, 17-10219, NANCY EHRIG, 17-10087, BETTY GALBREATH, 17-10258, MARCIA GOINS, 17-10207, MABEL MOORE, 17-2404, DOREEN NICASTRO, 17-10074, MICHELLE SCHUSTER, 17-10210, DORIS STOGNER, 17-9998, LISA SURRENCY, 17-10053, LARRY ADAMS, 17-10455, on behalf of, PATRICIA ADAMS, SHAWNA

CUFF, 17-10056, JILL EARP, 17-10037, LADONNA GARLAND, 17-10089, PENNY GENTRY, 17-10246, RACHEL HAUCK, 17-10061, DEBRA MADDEN, 17-9983, CERMORIA MILLER, 17-10015, DONNA MORTON, 17-10084, DANIEL PARKER, [*99] 17-10465, on behalf of, CHARLOTTE PARKER, SUSAN STOPCHINSKI, 17-10035, ERIKA WILSON, 17-9993, STEPHANIE FOX, 17-9977, ELISHER IRONS, 17-10251, KATHLEEN LEDBETTER, 17-9972, CONNIE LEMELLE, 17-10203, DONNA RUSH, 17-10077, ANN SMITH, 17-10068, NEACOLE BROWN, 17-9968, JAMES KEVIN RUSSEL, 17-9963, BRANDI DIXON, 17-9986, TRINA HADLEY, 17-10152, SHERRIE KAKOURIS, 17-10419, ELIZABETH LAWLOR, 17-10412, DORIS OLDHAM, 17-9988, SUSAN PARRISH, 17-10017, CAROLANNE SANTOS, 17-2404, MARIA WALLACE, 17-10057, LARRY WRIGHT, 17-10450, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For LYNNE THOMPSON, 17-2404, EXIA MONROE, 17-2397, HALIMA SHILLEH, 17-11258, VICKI SHORTT, 17-11297, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC S. JOHNSON, TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOSEPH RAY, 17-10459, LISA HUBBARD, 17-2507, ROBIN LOWE, 17-8204, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, [*100] IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For VLADISLAV BLACK, 17-10591, on behalf of, INNA BLACK, DECEASED, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICK R DOWD, CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis, MO.

For BEVERLY DENNY, 17-8207, LINDA HESELTON, 17-8208, KAREN NEWPORT, 17-8155, CYNTHIA YARNELL, 17-8202, SARAH BROOKS, 17-8143, JAYSON CHRISTENSEN, 17-10813, on behalf of, JODIE STEELE, KRISTAL KNIGHT, 17-8209, GALE SAYLES, 17-9178, BRENDA STEINBARTH, 17-8156, JULIUS STOEHR, 17-9531, on behalf of, JOANNE STOEHR, REBECCA WALL, 17-8631, BETTY WILLIS, 17-8325, JOAN DOUGLAS, 17-8520, CYNTHIA ACKERMAN, 17-8303, CAROLYN LESTER, 17-8214, LORRAINE TURK, 17-8216; 17-8216, DESIREE YOUNG, 17-8422, CHERYL PIMENTEL, 17-8403, SHEILA BUNCH, 17-8405, LAURA GAMBLE, 17-8407, DONNA KALMAN, 17-8417, PAMELA KNAPP, 17-8519, CATHY SWEENEY, 17-8431, ELEANOR CARRINGTON, 17-9523, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & [*101] ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick R Dowd, Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis, MO.

For CLAUDIA GREGORY, 17-10814, BRUCE KUMFER, 17-2398, BRADLEY ASCHINGER, 17-10941, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MARY ASCHINGER, DEANNA SMITH, 17-2398, JANICE BAKER, 17-2398, KIMBERLY STEIN, 17-10945, on behalf of, PATRICIA TAUBIG, DECEASED, SHEILA BUNCH, 17-8405, LAURA GAMBLE, 17-8407, DONNA KALMAN, 17-8417, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick R Dowd, Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis, MO.

For STEVE GREGORY, 17-10814, CLYDE LAGRONE, 17-10828, on behalf of, MARTHA LAGRONE, DECEASED, MICHAEL PAUL, 17-9397, on behalf of, LOLA PAUL, DECEASED, DON BIGELOW, 17-2398, LULA USSERY, 17-9548, REBECCA WALL, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. HOLLAND, ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; [*102] Patrick R Dowd, Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis, MO.

MO.

For DONNA SUMMERLIN, 17-2511; 17-8171, TIMMY SUMMERLIN, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; James Francis Green, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, LLP, Alexandria, VA.

For LEENA BARSHAY, 17-2509 AND 17-10334, GLENDA FERRELL, 17-9599, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC, PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAYSON CHRISTENSEN, 17-10813, on behalf of, JODIE STEELE, KRISTAL KNIGHT, 17-8209, ROBIN LOWE, 17-8204, ROBIN PARKER, 17-8206, PAMELA KNAPP, 17-8519, CATHY SWEENEY, 17-8431, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. HOLLAND, CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICK R DOWD, Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEYS, [*103] HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis, MO. CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For THOMAS GRESKE, 17-10764, Plaintiff: DAVID I. CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For TAHNEE JOHNSON, 17-8518, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEYS, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Patrick R Dowd, Randall S. Crompton, LEAD ATTORNEYS, HOLLAND LAW FIRM LLC, St. Louis,

For ELIZABETH R MOREL, 17-2532, HENRY MOREL, 17-2532, DIANNE E DICKEL, 17-2391, JEFFREY DICKEL, 17-2381, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC DANIEL ROSLANSKY, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE RUTH LAW TEAM, ST. PAUL, MN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DEBORAH SMITH, 17-2382, Individually and as, Administrator of the Estate of Kathalene Williams, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, [*104] PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PETER G. MCGRATH, LEAD ATTORNEY, MCGRATH LAW FIRM PA, MOUNT PLEASANT, SC.

For CHERYL HADDIX, 17-2569, JEFFREY HADDIX, 17-2569, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RICHARD WAGGONER, 17-2589, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For STANTRA NORMAN, 17-2593, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Erik M. Tadda, Jeremy Steven Hader, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Tadda Law Firm, Baton Rouge, LA; MICHAEL J. REMONDET, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, JEANSONNE & REMONDET, LAFAYETTE, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CYNTHIA JACKSON, 17-2603, CRYSTAL WEST, 17-2604, MYRA WEST, 17-2604, LISA MARIE JOHNSON, 17-2605, MELISSA ORTIZ, 17-2606,

PATRICIA O'CAIN, 17-2607, CHERYL TYREE, 17-2608, Plaintiffs: [*105] CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For KATHLEEN HAHN, 17-2621, WILLIAM HAHN, 17-2621, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JANE M FRYE, 17-2645, RICHARD FRYE, 17-2645, DAVID C. KROMM, JR., as Personal Representative of the Estate of Deborah A. Kromm, 17-2648, BONNIE PETRO, 17-2649, KARL PETRO, 17-2649, KAREN S. RUSSUM, 17-2650, RALPH RUSSUM, 17-2650, DAVID SANDERS, 17-2651, GAIL SANDERS, 17-2651, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath Coffinas & Cannavo, PC, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath & Cannavo, PC, New York, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BOBBY V KARRICK, 17-2653, KIMBERLY A KARRICK, 17-2653, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*106] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MATTHEW PALMER LAMBERT, LEAD ATTORNEY, GAINSBURGH BENJAMIN DAVID MEUNIER & WARSHAUER LLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DANIEL M LIBECKI, 17-2666, VICTORIA P PAPA, 17-2666, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Daniel A Rottier, LEAD ATTORNEY, Habush Habush & Rottier SC, Madison, WI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Peter M Young, LEAD ATTORNEY, Habush Habush & Rottier SC,

Rhineland, WI; TIMOTHY S. TRECEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, HABUSH HABUSH & ROTTIER SC, MILWAUKEE, WI.

For LESLEYANN PHILLIPS, 17-2663, MARY ZIERK, 17-2663, Plaintiffs: ASHLEA GAYLE SCHWARZ, RICHARD M. PAUL, III, LEAD ATTORNEYS, PAUL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Susan Becker, LEAD ATTORNEY, Paul McInnes LLP, Kansas City, MO.

For CAROL ANDREWS, 17-10070, FELICIA BENSON, 17-11015, on behalf of ESTATE OF LOLA BENSON, DECEASED, SHERYL BLANCHETT, 17-9479, REGINA BONDWEAVER, 17-2396, LILLIAN BURNS-GARCIA, 17-9481, CAROL CHIMENTO, [*107] 17-2396, SUNITA CHINAPANA, 17-9485, ANNIE JONES, 17-2396, LEE COLEMAN, 17-2396, BETHANY CONNOLLY-AMBURGEY, 17-9488, SHARON CRIADO, 17-9476, VICTORIA DAVIDSON, 17-9465, PAMELA ESTELLE, 17-2396, VIRGILIO GARCIA, 17-10592, on behalf of ESTATE OF MERCEDES GARCIA, DECEASED, STANLEY GLOSTER, JR, 17-2396, DAWN HOUSE, 17-2396, JOANN IANNIELLO, 17-9493, TABITHA JOHNSON, 17-2396, DEBRA KYTE, 17-9496, LISA LITTLEFIELD, 17-2396, REMIJO LONGORIA, JR, 17-10072, on behalf of ESTATE OF ALMA LONGORIA, DECEASED, BOBBY LOWMAN, 17-11092, on behalf of ESTATE OF PAMELA LOWMAN, DECEASED, JERRY MARSHALL, 17-10476, on behalf of ESTATE OF LACEY MARSHALL, DECEASED, JOHN A. MACY, 17-2396, JOYCE MCGONIGLE, 17-2396, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BERNADETTE [*108] CARTER-CRUZ, 17-8558, CORNELL CLEMENTS, 17-8532, DOROTHY GRIFFITH, 17-8628, ALAN HARRISON, 17-10320, on

behalf of ESTATE OF KRYSTAL DERY HARRISON, DECEASED, MANDY MYERS, 17-9979, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ELSA DIBERNARDO, 17-8699, DOMINIQUE HAMILTON, 17-9031, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA [*109] LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For NITRA HEDRICK, 17-9495, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KAREN HERNANDEZ, 17-10438, LINDA METTLER, 17-10444, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, [*110] LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TERRI KOEHLER, 17-8721, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CECILIA OGLESBY, 17-8813, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH [*111] O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TAMMY PECK, 17-8254, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON

O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; KIMBERLY WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR WILSON LAW PA, RALEIGH, NC; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARCIA PHILLIPS, 17-10463, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW [*112] PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For PAULINE ROBERTS, 17-11093, SANDRA SEMENAS, 17-2396, HAYLEY TENNYSON, 17-10927, DIRK THOMAS, 17-2396, MICHAEL VARVIL, 17-8564, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CONSTANCE VARVIL, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For REGINALD SMALL, 17-10957, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MAXINE DRIVER, DECEASED, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MYRA THOMPSON, 17-9629, on behalf of, ESTATE OF VERNA THOMPSON, DECEASED,

Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE [*113] LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For SANDRA VANNOY, 17-7974, Plaintiff: KIMBERLY WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILSON LAW PA, RALEIGH, NC.

For JIM MCDOWELL, 17-2697, JUDY M. MCDOWELL, 17-2697, JOANNE BUSSINGER, 17-2730, PATRICIA GRELLING, 17-3294, Plaintiffs: BRETT A. EMISON, LEAD ATTORNEY, LANGDON & EMISON LLC, LEXINGTON, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For URSULA JACKSON, 17-2708, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; George R. Irvine, III, Laura C. Strachan, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Stone, Granade & Crosby, P.C., Daphne, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TINA SHERLOCK, 17-2751, SHIRLEY KEARNEY, 17-2865, VERNA ELLIS, 17-2866, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RAVI KISHAN SANGISETTY, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANGISETTY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, [*114] LA.

For CAROL EIDSON, 17-2753, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RANDY BAKER, 17-2760, TAMARA BAKER, 17-2760, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; J. CHRISTOPHER ELLIOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BACHUS & SCHANKER LLC, DENVER, CO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For YVONNE WADE, 17-2775, JAN FORSBERG, 17-2780, MARY KNIGHT, 17-2910, FAY GEURIN, 17-2979, BARBARA A. PARRISH, 17-3117, JILL STUART, 17-3381, JULIA M. LATHROP, 17-3386, KORTETE COOPER, 17-3413, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For UNZIALINA HUSAIN, 17-2832, ESTATE OF JOYCE ROWLAND, 17-3276, Plaintiffs: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For [*115] DONNIE WALKER, 17-2859, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WILLIAM G. COLVIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILLIAM G. COLVIN PLLC, CHATTANOOGA, TN.

For LIN ORA MARIE BELL, 17-2871, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JERRY SUSAN RENN, 17-2856, MARK RINK, 17-3153, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC;

CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FREIDA ETIENNE, 17-2890, GUY RANDALL, 17-2890, JAMES RANDALL, 17-2890, LEE RANDALL, 17-2890, on behalf of, THERESA N. RANDALL, CAROLYN ROBERTS, 17-2890, SYLVIA ROBERTS, 17-2890 (Louisiana), RITA ROQUEMORE, 17-2890, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL JOHN SOBIERAY, LEAD ATTORNEY, STEWART & STEWART, CARMEL, IN; PATRICIA [*116] LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SANDRA CROWL, 17-2936, AMIE CAVAZOS, 17-2938, BRENDA ANDREWS, 17-2939, FLORIDA GORDON, 17-2940, SUSAN GRAF-SPIEGEL, 17-2942, YVONNE ORE, 17-2984, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RICK SUTTON, 17-10338, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FAY STAFFORD, 17-2941, MICHAEL STAFFORD, 17-2941, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAMES BELL, 17-3040, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, [*117] IRVING, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH

O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KRISTI CLAIR, 17-3078, JODY DICKEN, 17-3079, GINA GATCHELL, 17-3081, ADRIANA RAINEY, 17-3084, SHARYN VAN DERVORT, 17-3085, SHELDA WALLACE, 17-3086, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For SANDRA APPLEFIELD, 17-3080, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JOSEPH H. SAUNDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SAUNDERS & WALKER PA, PINELLAS PARK, FL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAMIE ENGEL, 17-2998, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; John Daniel Hays, Jr., LEAD ATTORNEY, Taylor King Law, Springdale, AR; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ELTON WELCH, 17-3139, MICHELLE M. TURNER, 17-3182, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., DENA RACHEL YOUNG, MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Ross [*118] Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ESSIE BEARFIELD, 17-3162, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAUL FELDMAN, 17-3163, Plaintiff: ANDREW M. ABRAHAM, LEAD ATTORNEY, ABRAHAM & ASSOCIATES PC, BOSTON, MA; Andrew E. Oliva, LEAD ATTORNEY, Abraham & Associates, P.C.,

Boston, MA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BROOKLIN GRAVES, 17-3215, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PEGGY HUGHES, 17-3267, RAY SCOTT HUGHES, 17-3267, DARLENE KERNAN, 17-3465, GARY KERNAN, 17-3465, MONICA BELCHER, 17-3452, JAMES JOBE, 17-3474, MEMARIE JOBE, 17-3474, LAWRENCE NUNLEY, 17-3476, SANDRA NUNLEY, 17-3476, DAVID PAULEY, 17-3487, SHERRY PAULEY, [*119] 17-3487, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RANDALL WILLMORE, 17-3277, JUNE CHAPMAN, 17-3362, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JILL BURZYCH, 17-3278, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAUL ZIMMER, 17-3300, on behalf of, SHARON ZIMMER, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JACQUELYN GRADY, 17-3425, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH [*120] O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; Robert T. Naumes, Jr., LEAD ATTORNEY, The Law Office of Jeffrey S. Glassman, Boston, MA.

For SHAWN C WILLS, 17-3426, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Justin Anthony Browne, LEAD ATTORNEY, Janet Jenner and Suggs LLC, Baltimore, MD; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KARON DECKER, 17-3440, MONIQUE CAYE, 17-3441, Plaintiffs: ANDREW GEIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ALLAN BERGER AND ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PATRICIA DILLARD, 17-3473, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID WAYNE STEWART, MICHAEL JOHN SOBIERAY, LEAD ATTORNEYS, STEWART & SYEWART, CARMEL, IN; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DENNIS P HLAUSA, 17-3505, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JORDAN REID WAGNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, KIBBEY WAGNER PLLC, STUART, FL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL. [*121]

For JOE ANN HAYES, 17-3525, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For BRENDA J. ANDERSON, 17-2943, KIMBERLIE COULSTON, 17-7161, VICKI SUE HATMAKER, 17-2943, DONNA JONES, 17-2943, MARITZA RIVERO, 17-7909, KATJE SPIER, 17-2943, BARBARA KEZER, 17-2943, NORMA KRZYZOSIAK, 17-2943, JONNIE SALMON, 17-2943, MARY VINSON, 17-2943, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For SUSAN CHANDLER, 17-7622, CHARLES DIAL, 17-7054, on behalf of BETTY JO DIAL, DECEASED, MARSHA INIGUEZ, 17-7199, HEIDI MEADE, 17-7631, LOLA TARR, 17-7626, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*122] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For EDNA KEYS-CHAVIS, 17-7370, TIMOTHY SWIFT, 17-7667, on behalf of STAR SWIFT, DECEASED, GLORIA GRAHAM, 17-7186, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For CAROL LITTLE, 17-7023, CAROL SILVER, 17-7020, VIOLA SMITH, 17-7021, Plaintiffs:

CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON [*123] BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For LINDA WINHELD, 17-7060, CLARA BELL WILLIAMS, 17-2943; 17-7056, Plaintiffs:

CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD R. BARRETT, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEXINGTON, MS; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For ROBERTA KEENE, 17-7254, Plaintiff: CARY LITTLEJOHN, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, [*124] PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For SHERICA DAVIS, 17-7093, SUSAN FONDREN, 17-7083, VALERIE ROBINSON, 17-10677, DEMARIAS SOJKA, 17-7080, EMMA JEAN TODD, 17-7091, CAROLYN BANKS, 17-7076, ELLA EDWARDS, 17-7288, LANIE LAMA, 17-7078, REBECCA ARREDONDO, 17-7249, RHONDA CIUCHTA, 17-8275, JOANN CAMPBELL, 17-7665, DEBRA HIGGINS, 17-7251, MARGARET LANGLEY, 17-7253, JAMES D. MERCER, 17-8702, on behalf of JEAN MERCER, JESSICA BUTLER, 17-7767, SUSAN HEFFERNAN,

17-7702, VELSA MALDONADO, 17-8279, VICKIE NELSON, 17-7703, WANDA PARKER, 17-7666, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DOUGLAS SCHULZ, 17-10790, on behalf of MARY SHUMPERT, DECEASED, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

[*125] For MARIE TAYLOR, 17-10786, on behalf of REJANE DUCROT, DECEASED, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MARGARET WILSON, 17-7763 (Kentucky), NANCY FIOLA, BARBARA LEE KOROTKA, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For BOBBIE WALTON, 17-3532, JOHNNY FULLEM, 17-3536, RAYNA HARRISON, 17-3665, ESTATE OF KATHLEEN THOMPSON, 17-3667, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL,

LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MELVIN ANDERSON, 17-10715, on behalf of FLORENTYNE ANDERSON, DECEASED, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, [*126] TX.

For DONNA DEVER, 17-10693, SERAH STEWART, 17-2943, DONNA WHICKER, 17-2943, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; James P. Holloran, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLORAN AND SCHWARTZ, LLP, St. Louis, MO; KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS J. LECH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG HELLER, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For KATHLEEN CLARK, 17-3539 AND 17-7664, SANDRA LEE, 17-3548, WILLIAM LEE, 17-3548, RONALD GOODWIN, 17-3551 AND 17-7721, PATRICIA GOODWIN, 17-3551 AND 17-7721, MOSES MINTZER, 17-3555, 17-7725, GARY PANKONIEN, 17-3568; 17-7764, JANET PANKONIEN, 17-3568; 17-7764, GEORGE EVANS, 17-3570 AND 17-7719, SUSAN EVANS, 17-3570 AND 17-7719, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; John E. Deaton, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Deaton Law Firm, East Providence, RI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For RONALD CLARK, 17-3539 AND 17-7664, MICHAEL CARVER, 17-3549, JAMES REULE, 17-3572, WINNIFRED REULE, [*127] 17-3572, CARLA LONG, 17-3573, NELSON LONG, 17-3573, BARBARA ANTHONY, 17-3574, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; John E. Deaton, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Deaton Law Firm, East Providence, RI; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TERESA ELLIS, 17-3588, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, POTTS LAW FIRM, Houston, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA,

LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BONNIE JAMES, 17-3602, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA VITIELLO, 17-3619, MARY BODIE, 17-3771, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SALLY B HUDSON, 17-3632, Plaintiff: Arthur Mahony Murray, LEAD ATTORNEY, Murray Law Firm, New Orleans, LA; CAROLINE THOMAS [*128] WHITE, Stephen B Murray, LEAD ATTORNEYS, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARK CAIN, 17-3670, Plaintiff: BARRY R. SUGARMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SOMERVILLE, NJ; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; MARK ANTHONY COX, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICE OF MARK A. COX PLLC, EDMOND, OK; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For NIKKI CAIN, 17-3670, Plaintiff: BARRY R. SUGARMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SOMERVILLE, NJ; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MARK ANTHONY COX, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICE OF MARK A. COX PLLC, EDMOND, OK; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARGARET LEISTLER, 17-3672, VIKKI HOLDREN, 17-3671, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KIMBERLY LAYER, 17-3692, [*129] DIANA PALAFOX, 17-3693, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For MELANIE FINLEY, 17-3704, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JORDAN KOEL MERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, Merson Law, PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHRISTOPHER EVANS, 17-3728, DOUGLAS W. SMITH, 17-3729, Personal Representative of the Estate of Amanda Rose Lee Smith, Deceased, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARION PIERCE, 17-3750, RALPH PIERCE, 17-3750, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RONNIE GLYNN PENTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BOGALUSA, LA.

For CYNTHIA COOPER-MCNULTY, 17-3751, SZIDON MCNULTY, 17-3751, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER [*130] MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANTONIO AMARAL, 17-3752, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LISA FORLIVESI-AMARAL, 17-3752, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JOHN A. SEVERINO, 17-3765, MONICA JANE SEVERINO, 17-3765, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RONALD GAINES, 17-3804, on behalf of the Estate of Faye Gaines, GLORIA COOPER, [*131] 17-3839, ANITA CLEMENT, 17-3846, Plaintiffs: ANDREW GEIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ALLAN BERGER AND ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For VERNEVA FREEMAN, 17-3840, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For SCOT COLLINS, 17-3849, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; SARAH STERLING STARN, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For DANNETTE PETTIGREW, 17-3869 AND 17-6574, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA; NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, VENTURA LAW, DANBURY, CT; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ALICE BARNES, 17-3917, HARVEY BELGARD, 17-3918, BARBARA HARTSFIELD, 17-3928, THERESA HUBBARD, 17-3829, [*132] JOEVA JACKSON, 17-3930, MURRAY JAMES, 17-3931; 18-14488, BILLY JERRO, 17-3932, CLEATHER JOHNSON, 17-3933, PHILLIP LAFLEUR, 17-3934, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For KERRY GORMLEY, 17-3944, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MILDRED ACKERMAN, 17-9367, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, [*133] AL; PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA;

STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KELLY CAMBRIA, 17-3946, JOSEPH CRAVENOR, 17-10271, KEAUDREA DEGRAFFENREID, 17-9794, MARY FANSLER, 17-3946, ANNA FOCHT, 17-11019, KEVIN GAHM, 17-3946, SHIRLEY GIBBS, 17-8615, JOHN HIGGINS, 17-3946, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EVELYN HAWKINS, 17-9798, TINA HENRY, 17-11188, ARI-GRACE HENSLEY, 17-3946, NANCY JACQUEZ, 17-3946, AUDREY MARLOW, 17-11189, JILL MCLEAN, 17-3946, MONA MCQUEEN, 17-10571, on behalf of ESTATE OF LYDIA MATHURINE, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, [*134] PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JUDY HENRY, 17-4492, on behalf of ESTATE OF SOPHIE JOHNSEN, DECEASED, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MARK ALAN

HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; STEPHANIE LYNN [*135] RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GLADYS JONES, 17-3946, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DANIEL J. THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PENSACOLA, FL; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MICHELLE LANG, 17-9069, YAZMEIN MOORE, 17-8950, RONALD NEUMAN, 17-8948, on behalf of ESTATE OF BEVERLY NEUMAN, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. [*136] LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SUSAN LAWSON, 17-9501, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CAROL OBERLIN, 17-3946; 17-8258, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, [*137] ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For YVETTE ALVAREZ-PEREZ, 17-3944, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LINDA BARRETT, 17-8537, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MICHAEL [*138] BEARDEN, 17-3944, AUDREY BEGAYE, 17-10156, ROYCE BUCZEK, 17-3944, DAVID CUPINA, 17-11300, on behalf of ESTATE OF DONNA CUPINA, DECEASED, DEBORAH DOWD, 17-3944, MARY FRITSON, 17-9823, PATRICIA FROWNFELTER, 17-10609, VICTORIA HARDIN, 17-10989, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARY ROBINSON, DECEASED, MERIDITH HOLMES, 17-3944, DEWAN HUFFMAN, 17-3944, DEBBIE JEFFERS, 17-3944, MS. BETTY JOHNSON, 17-3944, BRENDA JOYCE, 17-11102, on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA BLAND, DECEASED, VERA JEAN LANE, 17-3944, MARY LYNN LAVIGNA, 17-3944, MARY LEADLEY, 17-3944, BONNIE LEE, 17-10594, on behalf of PATRICIA NUNLEY, DECEASED, NAZEL LANE LEE, 17-3944, MICHAEL MCNAMARA, 17-10625, on behalf of ESTATE OF BONNIE MCNAMARA, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO. [*139]

For DYANN COOK, 17-7412, SANTA DELLEVAS, 17-7429, on behalf of ESTATE OF ALEXANDRA DELLEVAS, DECEASED, FRANK HINDS, 17-7430, on behalf of DEBRA HINDS, DECEASED, TAMARIS LYLES, 17-7431, DEBRA MUTTA, 17-7419, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD

ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DELIA LANDRY, 17-3935;18-14543, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TOU SDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For EVA BECK, 17-10679, CARRIE BEHUNIN, 17-8666, JUDITH KNOTTS, 17-cv-8708, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, [*140] LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KRYSTAL GOODALE, 17-8952, COLLEEN HAAS, 17-cv-9989, PATRICIA KING, 17-9155, DEBORAH MCCORMACK, 17-9364, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY [*141] & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TONYA JONES, 17-cv-9982, BRENDA MUNN, 17-10437, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL

PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For YVETTE LUCANTONI, 17-7765, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BUFFALO, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM [*142] WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LOIS MCCALL, 17-10683, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For VICTORIA PALACIOS, 17-3944, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St.

Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For INGE PARSHALL, 17-cv-10038, KARINA PIERCE, 17-10033, TIMMY R. ROAD, 17-3944, CHERYL TEMPLE, 17-3944, KATHY SUE THOMPSON, 17-3944, TARA THOMPSON, 17-10947, [*143] on behalf of ESTATE OF CYNTHIA EDWARDS, DECEASED, LLOYD WARNER, 17-8559, on behalf of ESTATE OF DENIESE WARNER, DECEASED, PAMELA WILLIAMS-PERKINS, 17-3944, KATHRYN WILLS, 17-3944, FRANK ALBERDING, 17-3945; 18-12711, GAIL BIGGS, 17-3945, LIDIA LIZBETH CARBAJAL, 17-3945, DONNA CARDWELL, 17-9498, LINDA CARROLL, 17-9500, KYNDA COOK, 17-3945, LAURIE DESTEFANO, 17-3945, LORRAINE GOLDSTEIN, 17-3945, GRETA KAREN HAMM, 17-10606, on behalf of ESTATE OF CINDY WILLIS, DECEASED, DELBERT LEATH, 17-3945, SHERRY MURPHY, 17-10538, on behalf of ESTATE OF SHELLEY MURPHY, DECEASED, DIANNA METZLER, 17-3945, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*144] TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHARLETTE WRIGHT, 17-7439, on behalf of MARGARET STEVENSON, DECEASED, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED

TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LORETTA LATIN, 17-3936, LLOYD LOUPE, 17-3937, BONNIE LOWREY, 17-3938, PATRICIA MATHERNE, 17-3939; 18-14495, LAURA SMITH, 17-3940, WAYNE TAUZIER, 17-3941, RICHARD WHITSON, 17-3943, NETTIE COLLINS, 17-3919, CHARLES CUTRER, 17-3920, ASHLEY DOERER, 17-3921, JACKLEEN DUCKWORTH, 17-3922, [*145] IRIS ENGLISH, 17-3924, CARROLL DUFRENE, 17-3923, TOYA ESTES, 17-3925, ASHLEY FRUGE, 17-3926, VANESSA GALLE, 17-3927, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For PAUL PELTIER, 17-10105, on behalf of, ESTATE OF JERRI LYNNE PELTIER, DECEASED, PAULA PRESWORSKY, 17-8770, GEORGE SMITH, Individually and as Administrator of the Estate of Linda Smith, Deceased, 17-3946, SEAN SHARKEY, 17-11202, on behalf of ESTATE OF CATHLEEN MANCINI, DECEASED, GAIL STEELE, 17-3946, DONNA STOTT, 17-9483, JILL TONEY, 17-3946, DEBRA WILLIAMS, 17-9592, ATWOOD WILLIAMS, JR, 18-13138, RHONDA WOODEARS, 17-10490, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARCELLA WOODEARS, DECEASED, DONNA ZUCKER, 17-3946, JEAN KRUEGER, 17-3945, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD [*146] ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ

BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MICHELE PYRAM, 17-3946, CAROLYN STREETER, 17-8262, CYNTHIA WINSTEAD, 17-8264, Plaintiffs: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES D. GOTZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN [*147] SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DENISE STONE, 17-3946; 17-8260, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOSTON, MA; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC,

ST. LOUIS, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO [*148] USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MICKEY R. HOWDER, 17-3954, KEVIN AQUILINA, 17-3960, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For JOE DON GEORGE, 17-3949, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MICHELLE ROBERTS, 17-3950, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHRISTINE GRIMM, 17-9966, [*149] JACKLYN HALL, 17-10001, ERIKA MATULICH, 17-9633, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J.

Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RACHEL MARTIN, 17-10166, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, [*150] L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; SEAN MICHAEL CLEARLY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL; TEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DIANA MILLER, 17-3945, CINDY MORGAN, 17-3945, DONALD NEMECEK, 17-12982, ELISABETH PAOLILLO, 17-11185, BRENDA PARKS, 17-9528, JAMES PENDERGAST, 17-10477, on behalf of, ESTATE OF BRENDA PENDERGAST, DECEASED, CARMEN PINHEIRO, 17-9431, JANNAE POSEY, 17-3945, FELIPE PRICE, 17-11193, on behalf of, ESTATE OF INEZ PRICE, DECEASED, MELISSA REGISTER, 17-9532, ALICE RHODEN, 18-12964, RENEE SILVA, 17-3945, BARBARA STORY, 17-3945, STEPHANIE VAI, 17-3945, CYNTHIA WHITE, 17-11180 (Arcadia, Louisiana), MARY WILLIAMS, 17-3945, (Nash, Texas), SANDRA WARREN, 17-8605, GARY WEBSTER, 17-10548, on behalf of, ESTATE OF DIANE WEBSTER, DECEASED, SANDRA WEST, 17-11184, SHELLI ANN WHEELER, 17-9675, LOUIELENE WILLIAMS, 17-11199, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CHARVETTE WILLIAMS, [*151] DECEASED, SHEILA WINFIELD, 17-8591, DEBRA WOODSIDE, 17-10580, on behalf of,

ESTATE OF DONNA EPPERLY, DECEASED, WILLIS MARUNA, 17-11114, VERONICA MICHELLE MOORE, 17-11203, on behalf of, ESTATE OF VERONICA MOORE, DECEASED, NESTOR TABOAS, 17-10897, on behalf of, ESTATE OF GLADYS PABON, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JACK TAYLOR, 17-3942, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; RICHARD LEE [*152] ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CALVIN JONES, 17-3976, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POTTS LAW FIRM, Houston, TX; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LAVINIA LUPE, 17-3965, ROBERT LUPE, 17-3965, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOAN L. ONOPA, 17-4012, LEONARD ONOPA, 17-4012, NAILA FARUQI, 17-4033, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS, Philadelphia, PA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHRISTINE MUNSON, 17-4061, CRAIG MUNSON, 17-4061, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*153] COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For DAVID HOUSTON, JR., 17-4090, JAMES EDDIE HOUSTON, 17-4090, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DON ENOCHS, 17-4118, YVONNE ENOCHS, 17-4118, BEVERLY EVANS LEE, 17-4122, Individually and on behalf of the Estate of Cynthia Evans, KATHERINE BRUMLEY, 17-4123, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LAURA EVANS, 17-4150, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*154] MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DON JAMES, 17-4194, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; LANCE C. UNGLESBY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, UNGLESBY LAW FIRM, BATAN ROUGE, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAUL M RASHBA, 17-4282, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANGELA HALLIDAY, 17-4164, on behalf of ESTATE OF WILMA JEAN SAUNDERS, DECEASED, SHIRLEY MICHEL, 17-4164, REBECCA NORTON, 17-4300, JOYCE BREEDING, 17-4304, SAUNDRA CURRY, 17-4307, LATOSHA ANDERSON, 17-4308, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED [*155] BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHERYL GORDON, 17-4315 AND 17-12052, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN; TREVOR BRUCE ROCKSTAD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DAVIS & CRUMP PC, GULFPORT, MS.

For BERTHA BROWN, 17-4340, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED USDC-NJ BAR, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA; PATRICIA

LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KEITH GERSIN, 17-4126, SHARON THOMAS, 17-4342, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*156] TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FREDDIE LANDRUM, 17-4032, 17-9587, KELLY FRANCES COGLIANDRO, 17-4348, ROBBIE DOLLAR, 17-4349, EDNA HOWARD, 17-4350, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ROLAND MEDINA, 17-4365, TYRON R MEDINA, 17-4365, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS CHRISTOPHER PINEDO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HILLIARD MUNOZ GONZALES LLP, CORPUS CHRISTI, TX.

For ANGELA HARRELL, 17-4351, LAURA SALDANA-KINTNER, 17-4353, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AMANDO R RAMOS, 17-4367, AMANDO RAMOS, JR., 17-4367, CARLOS JAVIER RAMOS, 17-4367, JOSE RAUL RAMOS, 17-4367, [*157] ROLAND RAMOS, 17-4367, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; THOMAS

CHRISTOPHER PINEDO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HILLIARD MUNOZ GONZALES LLP, CORPUS CHRISTI, TX.

For JOY C. FAUST, 17-4369, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID WAYNE STEWART, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, STEWART & SYEWART, CARMEL, IN; MICHAEL JOHN SOBIERAY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, STEWART & STEWART, CARMEL, IN.

For TIFFANY DAWKINS, 17-4372, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM APLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For EMILY COLBERT, 17-4376, JAMES COLBERT, 17-4376, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For MICHAEL ANDERSON, [*158] 17-4612, SONIA M ANDERSON, 17-4612, GAIL QUIROS, 17-4614, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOUSTON, TX.

For GARY GROSE, 17-4379, PATRICIA GROSE, 17-4379, DENISE MITCHELL, 17-4380, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For AMY MAHER, 17-4390, GEORGE MAHER, 17-

4390, on behalf of, ESTATE OF ALLYN MAHER, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; Leon R Russell, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED USDC - NJ BAR, The Russell Law Firm, Dallas, TX.

For CAROL A. YANDELL, 17-4414, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC S. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For GEORGE YANDELL, 17-4414, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ERIC S. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*159] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For MARVIN R CAVETT, 17-4401, PATRICIA G CAVETT, 17-4401, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; ELWOOD CLEMENT STEVENS, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, DOMENGEAUX WRIGHT ROY & EDWARDS, LAFAYETTE, LA.

For DEBRA COBBS, 17-4447, WANDA JEANENE GAGE, 17-4451, MARILYN A REINHOLD, 17-4725, FORMEIKA D BRYANT, 17-4726, DANEEN RENEE RAMEY, 17-4843, Plaintiffs: GREGORY DONALD BROWN, KELSEY LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOUSTON, TX.

For MARK MARTINEZ, 17-4474, MARY YVETTE MALTOS, 17-4633, RUBEN MALTOS, 17-4633, ANN MARIE HERRYGERS, 17-4634, RANDY HERRYGERS, 17-4634, CHARLES J. KNIPE, 17-4635, MARY ANN KNIPE, 17-4635, PATRICIA BUHLER, 17-4743, BEULAH LYNETTE BANKS-HARRIS, 17-4838, DANIEL LIGHTFOOT, 17-4838, ROBERT BINIUS, 17-4832, BOBBIE WHITAKER, 17-4834, SHEILA GODWIN, 17-4835, LEALON GRAHAM, 17-4836, LINDA S GRAHAM, 17-4836, DEBORAH REMMEREID, 17-5014, PAUL MARTIN REMMEREID, 17-5014, DIANE FISHER, 17-5098, JASON RE, 17-5174, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD

ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MICHAEL GRONDAHL, 17-4467, [*160] KIMIE LEIGH CHAVEZ, 17-4871, KAREN HILL, 17-5032, ROBERT HILL, 17-5032, BRENDA LINFIELD, 17-5036, WARREN LINFIELD, 17-5036, MARTHA MOORE, 17-5063, DONNA DARNELL, 17-5129, PATRICK DARNELL, SR, 17-5129, MEREDITH CHAPMAN, Decedent 17-5263, MATHAIS PHILLIPS, 17-5263, LEE WELLS, 17-5315, LUCIENNE WELLS, 17-5315, ROBIN LYONS, 17-5326, STEVE LYONS, 17-5326, TANYA VALURE, 17-5344, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POTTS LAW FIRM, Houston, TX.

For SHERRYLEE GREAVES, 17-4461, CLARA JONES, 17-4490, THOMAS JONES, 17-4490, KIMBERLY ANNE GIBBS, 17-4706, DENISE MILLER, 17-4902, FRANK MILLER, 17-4902, JOSHUA SLINGERLAND, 17-5137, MAKIKO SLINGERLAND, 17-5137, CHRISTINA STILLWAGGON, 17-5307, JASON STILLWAGGON, 17-5307, ALICE MCALEXANDER, 17-5342, LEWIS MCALEXANDER, 17-5342, MICHAEL DOUGLAS, 17-5346, PATRICIA DOUGLAS, 17-5346, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEITZ & LUXENBERG, P.C., CHERRY HILL, NJ; MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, [*161] PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DONALD LUCAS, 17-4526, Plaintiff: Joseph M. Bruno, MELISSA A. DEBARBIERIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED USDC - NJ BAR, Bruno & Bruno, New Orleans, LA.

For CRYSTAL BOYD, 17-4539, MOSES CUDDON, 17-4958, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For JOHN R. HALL, 17-4535, Plaintiff: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For KEVIN MOON, 17-4580, LILA STEWART, 17-4973, THERESA IRWIN, 17-5140, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For VALERIE J MASSEY, 17-4590, Plaintiff: THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For ALLAN RAPPOLD, 17-cv-4596, Plaintiff: MATTHEW B. MORELAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JIM S. HALL & ASSOCIATES, LLC, METAIRIE, LA.

For JIMMY SELLS, 17-cv-4607, MARGARET SELLS, 17-cv-4607, ROGER REESE, 17-cv-4608, Plaintiffs: LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For NANETTE HALVORSON, 17-4632, MARY BERNHARD, 17-4611, RICHARD BERNHARD, 17-4611, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO [*162] USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM APLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JAMES C. LOOMIS, 17-4636, LANA M. SING, 17-4878, CHRISTIN WILEY, 17-4879, ALECIA WILLIS, 17-4880, BILLY G. HAYES, 17-4887, TAMMY ACORD, 17-4888, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For CHARLYN CARPENTER, 17-792, DOROTHY STUMPF, 17-4644, WILLIE MAE DEANES, 17-4645, BARBARA JOHNSON, 17-4851 (New Mexico), Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For PATRICIA W HILL, 17-4679, HELEN DEE, 17-5049, ROBERT DEE, 17-5049, DELLA JOYCE FOWLER, 17-5114, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For SONIA M. ANDERSON, 17-4612, DENISE

SIERRA, 17-5168, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For DENNIS MARONEY, 17-4620, JO ANN MCALPIN, 17-04621, ELFA ROSALEE REED, 17-4624, Plaintiffs: BRETT A. EMISON, LEAD ATTORNEY, LANGDON & EMISON LLC, LEXINGTON, MO.

For PATRICIA ACHILLES, 17-4700, BARBARA COX, 17-4701, KAY HANCHETT, 17-4702, JAMES M. BUSSEY, 17-5347, as Special Administrator [*163] of the Estate of Mary F. Bussey, deceased, SUSAN BLAKE, 17-5343, CLARA L HARRIS, 17-5349, Plaintiffs: BLAKE A. SHUART, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WICHITA, KS.

For THOMAS W. STEWART, 17-4708, KAREN KOHL, 17-4729, THOMAS KOHL, 17-4729, JERRY FOSTER, 17-4767, JUDY HARRIS, 17-4761, JASON RISSLER, 17-4795, SONYA RISSLER, 17-4795, JESSE FLORES, 17-4796, NICOLE ZMIJEWSKI, 17-4796, ROGENNA KNOX, 17-4896, HAROLD TRAMMEL, SR., 17-4961, CONNIE JONES, 17-4972, JOSEPH FORBES, 17-5018, HOWARD ASTON, 17-5259, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For PATRICIA RICE, 17-4719, VICKI PETERSON, 17-4720, ROSA QUAIDER, 17-4721, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For YVONNE CROTTEAU, 17-4744, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For RHONDA DEAN, 17-4784, MARK MARBLE, 17-4939, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For LISA ROSS, 17-4791, Plaintiff: ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*164] HOLLAND GROVES SCHNELLER & STOLZE LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JOANN LEAMY, 17-4800, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For CALPRICIA MARCH, 17-4855, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For ANDREA PETRIDES, 17-4870, Plaintiff: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For BESSIE H. HINDS, 17-4877, JEAN PITEO, 17-5217, LESLIE MICHAEL COSBY, 17-5360, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For PATRICIA ARRINGTON BESSELMAN, 17-4923, MARY LOVELL, 17-5222, MICHELE SETTIPANI, 17-5224, LORRAINE TERANDO, 17-5225, ELEANOR MILLER, 17-5226, VIRGINIA KING, 17-5227, KIMBERLY SOUSA, 17-5309, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC.

For GREGORY HOLMES, 17-4907, on behalf of, ESTATE OF SUSAN HOLMES, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For WENDY KIRKLAND, 17-4953, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD [*165] ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For SHARON LEGROS, 17-4974, ALTA LEGROS EAGLIN, 17-4974, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL WARREN JOHNSTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LEVENSTEN LAW FIRM PC, Philadelphia, PA.

For ELEAZAR BARAJAS, 17-5001, ELIZABETH BARAJAS, 17-5001, SUSAN M THOMPSON, 17-5035, KATHERINE MCCAIN, 17-5096, Plaintiffs: ERIC S.

JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For DORI ANNE BEYNON, 17-5023, DARWYN ABERNATHY, 17-5113, JAMES CARTER, 17-5117, Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For SERITA BLACK, 17-5037, TREMAYNE BLACK, 17-5037, SANTANA BLACK, 17-5037, Plaintiffs: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DOROTHY MAXWELL, 17-5097, VICKIE JEAN AUSTIN, 17-5116, GLORIA BELL, 17-5125, DIANE DYCKMAN, 17-5130, WILLIAM P. DYCKMAN, 17-5130, BRYNNE HAYMAKER, 17-5133, Plaintiffs: DAVID B. VERMONT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC- NJ, DURHAM, NC.

For JOHN LOVE, 17-5107, Plaintiff: SETH ALAN KATZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BURG SIMPSON ELDRIDGE HERSH & JARDINE, [*166] ENGLEWOOD, CO.

For ROSE MOORE, 17-5148, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ROBINSON CALCAGNIE INC, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For LUZ ZAMORA, 17-5171, ALCIDES SANCHEZ, 17-5329, AMANDA SANCHEZ, 17-5329, TRACEY NOBLE, 17-5331, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For GUADALUPE MEZA, 17-5172, SONJA MINCH, 17-5197, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LAUREN S. KRUSKELL, 17-5143, Plaintiff: LAUREN S. KRUSKALL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For DONALD HACKNEY, 17-5220, Plaintiff: NICHOLAS W. MAYLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KILLIAN DAVIS RICHTER & MAYLE PC, GRAND JUNCTION, CO.

For STEVEN WEISBROT, 17-5293, Plaintiff: KATIE A. HUBBARD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC- NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG HELLER & ANTOGNOLI, PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For GLORIA APONTE RODRIGUEZ, 17-5371, Plaintiff: DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For GARY WILSON, 17-5385, Administrator of Deborah J. Wilson's Estate, LOIS B. LEVIN, 17-5386, JOHN SHANNON, 17-5389, as Administrator [*167] of Jo Shannon's Estate, NIRKA BOSQUET, 17-5390, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DAVID C. WALDMAN, 17-5391, SUSAN A. WALDMAN, 17-5391, GERALD L. MCCLURE, 17-5392, HEIDI M. MCCLURE, 17-5392, CHARLES MUSTARO, 17-5387, MARYANNE E. MUSTARO, 17-5387, ELIZABETH KALDROVICS, 17-5388, MICHAEL J. KALDROVICS, 17-5388, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JACKIE DILDINE, 17-5401, ELIZABETH CAMACHO, 17-5599, RICHARD MCCLEAD, SR., 17-5601, CYNTHIA HUGHES, 17-5644 (Tennessee), JOSEPHINE JOHNSON, 17-5645, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ROBIN HENSON, 17-5415, VIVIAN PRUITT, DWANE EPLIN, 17-5541, DIANNA DELANUEZ, 17-5627, WILLIAM DELANUEZ, 17-5627, Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For DEBRA MCGEE, 17-5436, Plaintiff: DAVID B. VERMONT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC- NJ BAR, HELMSDALE LAW

LLP, DURHAM, NC.

For ZEBBIE ODOM, 17-5421, ALICE COTA, 17-5447, PATRICIA CLARK, 17-5696, MARIE RUGGIERO, 17-5699, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS [*168] CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For TINA CORENNE JONES, 17-5438, KENDALL LAMM, 17-5598, LINDA DIANE LAMM, 17-5598, LINDA SUE LEPKOWSKI, 17-5596, KENNETH LEPKOWSKI, SR., 17-5596, BARBARA MARTINEZ, 17-5597, SAM MARTINEZ, 17-5597, VONTRECIA HARVEY, 17-5631, JAMES JONES, 17-5632, MARIE JONES, 17-5632, JOANNE MATIKONIS, 17-5635, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For ERIC DIEFENDERFER, 17-5424, TRACI DIEFENDERFER, 17-5424, SANDRA CHAPEL, 17-5520, JAMES WOODALL, 17-5538, JANET FALK, 17-5615, THOMAS HERSHEY, 17-5658, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, POTTS LAW FIRM, Houston, TX.

For CINDY GAY HOWELL, 17-5433, GARY LYNN SONIER, 17-5433, Plaintiffs: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW FIRM OF ROGER "ROCKY" WALTON PC, ARLINGTON, TX.

For JEANNE WOHLERS, 17-5453, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, SCOTT S BERGER, JR., LEAD ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JOSEPH ANDRE, 17-5448, KATHLEEN HAZLEWOOD, 17-5464, KATHY JAMISON, 17-5481, KIMBERLY DARLING, 17-5480, KIMBERLY ROSENBAKER, 17-5482, ROXANNE RUTKOWSKI, 17-5483, [*169] KAREN TOTOS, 17-5488, ELIZABETH BURNS, 17-5738, ROBERT ISENBERG, 17-5674, on behalf of Robin Isenberg, deceased, DANYELLE EMERY, 17-5675, on behalf of Diane Emery, deceased, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARY OBERDIER, 17-5479, Plaintiff: MEKEL

SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JEANNE WEISGARBER, 17-5490, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS T. LOCKE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SEYFARTH SHAW LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AMBER L DIXON, 17-5530, MARY ANN MORTON, 17-5534, RONALD BUCKHOLZ, 17-5537, Plaintiffs: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, BOHRER LAW FIRM. BATON ROUGE, LA.

For LYNSHINA GRAY, 17-5531, DAVON YATES, 17-5536, DEBORAH A DAVIS, 17-5555 (Alabama), LADONNA JOHNSON, 17-5557, DELORIS SCHMIDT, 17-5558, CHRISTOPHER MCELHANEY, 17-5564, LAURA MITCHELL, 17-5677, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For MELISSA C ADAMS, 17-5571, RICHARD S ADAMS, 17-5571, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For LAURA OREM, 17-5589, RICHARD OREM, 17-55, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB [*170] & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JOAN MALLETT, 17-5593, RHONDA GONZALEZ, 17-5628, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For TIMOTHY J STAFFORD, 17-5620, FRANCINE SIMEONE ANDERSON, 17-5872, DARLENE A LEMCHAK, 17-5872, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For MARTHA RICKS, 17-5622, Plaintiff: EDWARD A. WALLACE, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEXLER WALLACE LLP, CHICAGO, IL.

For KATHLEEN LATHAM, 17-5625, DIANE

JEFFERIES, 17-5670, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AL DEVILLE, 17-5636, PAMELA DEVILLE, 17-5636, LILLIAN SONDBEROTH, 17-5638, THOMAS SONDBEROTH, 17-5638, Plaintiffs: LINDSEY A. CHEEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE CHEEK LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For MICHAEL HOLSCHBACH, 17-5639 AND 17-12202, on behalf of, ESTATE OF JUDITH HOLSCHBACH, Plaintiff: MICHAEL K. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER, PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For RAYMOND YOUNG, [*171] 17-5616, Plaintiff: DAVID M. PETERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PETERSON & ASSOCIATES PC, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For JUSTIN BURKEEN, 17-5642, KAREN BURKEEN, 17-5642, TRISTAN HOLLAND, 17-5642, TIFFANY ROGERS, 17-5642, TOREE ROGERS, 17-5642, JASON M. RITCHIE, 17-5771, Individually, JUDY A. RITCHIE, 17-5771, Individually, TERRY LEE RITCHIE, 17-5771, Individually, TODD N. RITCHIE, 17-5771, Individually, JANELLE A. STORY, 17-5771, Individually, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For PAUL D SHEARLOCK, 17-5617, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JEANNA FIORDILISO, 17-5652, Plaintiff: MICHAEL WARREN JOHNSTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LEVENSTEN LAW FIRM PC, Philadelphia, PA.

For SHARON FAN, 17-5659, Plaintiff: CORRIE JOHNSON YACKULIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, CORRIE YACKULIC LAW FIRM PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For JULIE TELLESON, 17-5663, JOHN HAWKINS, 17-5664, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For JON MATEYUNAS, 17-5689, AIDE MONTOYA, 17-5787, EDITH LUNA, 17-5777, NICOLE GOSS, [*172] 17-5824, BRENDA JOSEPH, 17-5848, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For RITA M OGLETREE, 17-5709 AND 17-5874, BONITA MARINACCIO, 17-5711 AND 17-5873, MARISA EWING, 17-96147, MARTHA KLEMETSON, 17-5716 AND 17-5870, JACKY A VIENT, 17-5707 AND 17-5847, LINDA KINDLEY, 17-5708 AND 17-5871, SHERRY L FRANKLIN, 17-5701 AND 17-5861, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MT. PLEASANT, SC; Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC - NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For PEGGY L DUNBAR, 17-5710, RITA DICARLO, 17-5713, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For MARISA EWING, 17-96147, LINDA DONALDSON, 17-5715, 17-5856 AND 17-9607, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MT. PLEASANT, SC; Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC -NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI; MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For CHRISTINA MACMURPHY, 17-5700, SHAWN MACMURPHY, 17-5700, SHARON [*173] CUNNIGAN-WILSON, 17-5702, WESLEY WILSON, 17-5702, Plaintiffs: DEREK T. BRASLOW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE BRASLOW LAW FIRM, LLC, #20, WAYNE, PA.

For JO ANN HOPKINS, 17-5727, ROZELLA WARHURST, 17-5727, Plaintiffs: BLAKE A. SHUART, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WICHITA, KS.

For DONA AUGSBURGER, 17-5718, SHELLEY BEARDSLEY, 17-5718; 17-6618, JANET ELROD, 17-5718, KAREN HAMILTON, 17-5718; 17-6715, JANICE HILL, 17-5718, DEBORAH OWEN, 17-5718; 17-6696, CHARMELE RICE, 17-5718, CAITLIN SELLERS, 17-5718; 17-6717, ZENOVIA CLAYTON, 17-6699, LADEE HOMM, 17-5718; 17-6754, PATRICIA HOWELL, 17-5718; 17-6750, KELLY KLIMAN, 17-5718, MARGIE KRIEG, 17-5718 and 17-6730, ELEANOR MOFFITT, 17-5718, KIMBERLY RICHBURG, 17-5718; 17-6694, BEVER-LEIGH SMITH, 17-5718, BETH VARIAN-WILLIAMS, 17-6712, EILEEN WINGET, 17-5718; 17-6607, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHRISTYNN VIERRA, 17-5762 (New Orleans, LA), Plaintiff: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; RICHARD CHARLES ELY, LEAD ATTORNEY, METAIRIE, LA.

For CRYSTAL M. ROSENSTEEL, 17-5781, ANNIE B BULLOCK, [*174] 17-5779, Plaintiffs: ERIC S. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For KIM KNIGHT, KEITH ABBEDUTO, 17-5812, Plaintiffs: PETER J. FLOWERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MEYERS & FLOWERS LLC, ST. CHARLES, IL; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For ESTHER RUSSO, Plaintiff: SHERRI L. PLOTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, RHEINGOLD, GIUFFRA, RUFFO & PLOTKIN, LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For MOLLY BECKER, 17-5844 AND 17-6494, Plaintiff: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC -NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI; John Eugene Herrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For LEQUISA WILSON, 17-9596, MICHIKO BRAZELL, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For SHERRY WAGNER, 17-5657, as Fiduciary of the Estate of Rose M. Krull, Plaintiff: ROBERT GORDON KNAIER, LEAD ATTORNEY, FITZGERALD KNAIER LLP, SAN DIEGO, CA.

For PEGGY L. DUNBAR, JOAN FEMMINELLA, 17-5860, DAVAHN CHANTHAPANYA, 17-5853, RITA DICARLO, 17-5855, MARY GUPTILL, 17-5869, LORI K. WHITNEY, 17-5875 (Rhode Island), Plaintiffs: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO [*175] USDC -NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For DOROTHY DERRENBACHER, 17-5854; 17-6491; 17-9580, Plaintiff: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC -NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI; MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For JOANN ZINGONE, 17-5668, GEORGANNA FOREMAN, 17-5669, THOMAS FOREMAN, 17-5669, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For LORNA MCWATTY, 17-5906, Plaintiff: John David Hurst, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC- NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC, Morgantown, WV.

For ELLEN GAVIN, 17-5907, Plaintiff: SETH ANDREW DYMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, BELLUCK & FOX LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For MADELENA FIELDS, 17-5949, Plaintiff: KELLY A. FITZPATRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Flood Law Firm, LLC, Middletown, CT.

For DORIS ANDERSON, 17-5718; 17-cv-6721, NICOLE AKRIDGE, 17-cv-6718, DENNIS J. GOODE, 17-cv-6804, FRANCES BALLEW, 17-6737, CAROL BOLTON, 17-5718 and 17-6733, LYDIA HILL, 17-6689, TAMMY SMITH-COWAN, 17-5718, LISA BURNETT, 17-6744, KARINA COSIO, 17-6690, SUSAN FINERD, 17-6731, JOHNNA FRANK, 17-6765, VIVIAN GREEN-KNOX, 17-

6724, CHERN HALE, 17-6707, [*176] MARI JACKSON, 17-6720, CAROL KOCHER, 17-6710, PATRICIA LEWIS, 17-6729, KIM BAKER, 17-6793, ERIK MCMURRAY, 17-6802, YVONNE NASON, 17-6732, DINA SMITH, 17-5718 and 17-6726, JACQUELINE BARTLETT, 17-6801, LILA DUFFY, 17-6723, DIANA JENNINGS, 17-6697, NIVIA TORRES 17-6713, JEANNIE WILLIAMSON, 17-6681, BERKITA WILSON, 16-6753, LAURA WINDNAGLE, 17-6772, JACQUELYN WRIGHT, 17-6695, MARGARET BERNAL, 17-6771, DEBRA COUCH 17-6746, INGRID GRIFFIN, 17-6749, RENALLDA BRADEN, 17-6752, individually, and on behalf of Charlene Robinson and the Estate of Charlene Robinson, MICHELLE TOLIVER, 17-6734, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR VENTURA LAW, DANBURY, CT.

For CASSANDRA FISHBEIN, 17-7075, SHELLEY LYTLE, 17-7061, LYNN ROLFE, 17-7072, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For TONYA ARMITAGE, [*177] 17-10659, BERNITA CHARLIE & Q BARBORKA, 17-5719, JONI BARNHART, 17-5719, CAROL BROWER, 17-5719, LONDA COMBS, 17-5719, DIANE EVANS, 17-5719, LISA HARRIS, 17-10008, EVONNE HERRING, 17-5719, DONNA HIGGINBOTHAM, 17-10010, PAULA HOSALE, 17-10493, SUSAN ITURRERIA, 17-5719, MARCEL JONES-PURYEAR, 17-10016, LISA KELLEY, 17-9504, THOMAS KERP, 17-5719 on behalf of ESTATE OF SUSAN KERP, DECEASED, TINA KREMER, 17-10018, COLLEEN LABAT, 17-10023, ANNA LANDRY, 17-10024, TINA LOFLIN, 17-cv-10036, ANDREA MARTIN, 17-11191, MARY MALENICK, 17-9687, JACQUELINE MCGOUN, 17-11112, ETTA MULDREW, 17-10043, KAREN NARCAVAGE, 17-10044, CHRISTINE PADILLA, 17-10045, ELOISE POWERS, 17-5719, JOANNA J RAK, 17-5719, FRANK RAU, 17-9463, MARY BETH RAULSTON, 17-10046,

MARY ROLLINS, 17-10047, BIANCA JIMENEZ, 17-10497, GENALYN KING, 17-5719 on behalf of ESTATE OF SARAH SAN FILIPPO, DECEASED, ROBYN SMITH, 17-5719, JAMES LEWIS THOMAS, 17-5719 on behalf of ESTATE OF DIANNE G. THOMAS, DECEASED, JENNIFER VERNON, 17-9942, KATHERINE WESTHERFORD, 17-5719, KATIE WILKES 17-9944, ORVILLE WOLF, 17-5719 on behalf of ESTATE OF SUSIE WOLF, DECEASED, LINDA YARO, 17-9945, MARION ZGRODNIK, 17-9946, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, [*178] STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SANDRA M CRESPO, 17-11174, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For ELOISE FORET, 17-8939, REGINA MORGAN, 17-8941, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEBBIE HAMMER, 17-8620, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER [*179] AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MELISSA JARRETT, 17-10672, DWANA ROBY, 17-10513, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO. Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BERTHA PRYOR, 17-8939, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LINDA RABASCA, 17-9673, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, [*180] L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEBORAH WILLIAMSON, 17-8596, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MICHAEL MERRY, 17-5996, TAMI MERRY, 17-5996, REBECCA CECIL, 17-5997, ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For MARY JO BARCLIFF, 17-5999, ROBERT KENDALL, 17-5999, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For RONICA DUNCAN, 17-5999 AND 17-11781, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARY JO BARCLIFF, Plaintiff: ERIC S. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*181] TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For DEBBIE BAKMAN, 17-5720, CHARLA BISHOP, 17-5720, OLLIE BOWEN, 17-10582, SHARON MCBEE, 17-5720; 18-14753, DONNA DOWE, 17-5720, WILLIAM GORDON, 17-5720, LYNDA GILBERT, 17-5720, KIMBERLY JETTON, 17-9570, JACQUELINE JOCK, 17-11186, DARLETTA KITHCART, 17-11091, PATRICIA MARKS, 17-5720, KIMBERLY MCCORMICK, 17-9571, CYNTHIA MEIER, 17-5720, ADELLA OLSON, 17-9574, ELLEN ORTIZ, 17-5720, PATRICIA PEARSON, 17-9576, CHACKA RUFFIN, 17-10604, DEANNA PIERCE, 17-9578, NANCY POWELL, 17-5720, PATRICK SANCHEZ, 17-10479, LA RAYNE STEENS, 17-5720, GLORIA WILKERSON, 17-5720, CYNTHIA B. WILLIAMS, 17-9594, LAYMON DUNN, 17-10474, ROSE HEARD, 17-5720, ANNETTE LANDRUM, 17-5720, JUDITH MORTON, 17-9572, ROGER SULLIVAN, SR, 17-10584, DANIEL TRAMONTOZZI, 17-5720, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*182] TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JOSHUA CAIN, 17-6006, THOMAS A.

STALNAKER, 17-6010, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For MICHELLE HAMMER-ALLEN, 17-8624, LATANYA HEARVEY, 17-8630, KARAN ELAYNE LABRIOLA, 17-9066, REGINA LYONS, 17-9138, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LENA HERNANDEZ, 17-9228, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For HEATHER HERRIGES, 17-9056, PATRICIA SUE HITZ, 17-9070, CAROL AUFMAN, 17-8845, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY,

COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY [*184] & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GABRIELLA TURI-MILIC, 17-6007, PATTY MENHAL, 17-6370, MARY STALLWORTH, 17-6369, ELIZABETH MORRELL, 17-6368, YVONNE WRAY, 17-6371, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For SUGIRTHA DEVI RAJAMOHAN, 17-6012, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For SHAWNITA GIBSON, 17-6018, TERESA GIBSON, 17-6018, JULIET HARVEY, 17-6018, VIRGINIA MARIE THOMASON, 17-6020, BASSAN SALLOUM, 17-6201, MAUREEN SALLOUM, 17-6201, MARIA C COOK, 17-6202, GRISEL RODRIGUEZ-DIAZ, 17-6232, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For TERRY DAILEY, 17-6046, BONNIE HENNLEIN, 17-6049, WAYNE HENNLEIN, 17-6049, MARY MCPARTLIN, 17-6050, THOMAS MCPARTLIN, 17-6050, EDWARD MEDVED, 17-6052, PHYLLIS MEDVED, 17-6052, DAVID SCHEELE, 17-6057, SUSAN SCHEELE, 17-6057, DYTON MATTHEWS, 17-6063, MEGAN MATTHEWS, 17-6063, TIKA SCOTT, 17-6070, JOANNE MORALE, 17-6073, ROBERT MORALE, 17-6073, KIMBERLY SNYDER, 17-6086, MICHAEL SNYDER, 17-6086, KAREN BURNS, 17-6087, MARGIE SCHAPPERLE, 17-6088, MARK [*185] SCHAPPERLE, 17-6088, NILE DALEY, Personal Representative of the Estate of Robbin Daley, 17-6089, NANCY QUINN, 17-6142, THOMAS QUINN, 17-6142, Plaintiffs: DEREK T. BRASLOW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE BRASLOW LAW FIRM, LLC, WAYNE, PA.

For SANDRA WILSON, 17-6043, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL

NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MICHAEL COWAN, 17-6058, LARKIN MARTINEZ, 17-6060, JENNY STONER, 17-6069, THOMAS MONCALIERI, 17-6071, on behalf of Eileen Moncalieri, deceased, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DAVID L. MIER, 17-6063, KIMBERLY L. MIER, 17-6067, Plaintiffs: ANNE MEDLIN LOWE, WILLIAM N. RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For HARRY J. SCHEINFELD, 17-8955, DIANNA SUTHERLAND, 17-9815, GINGER YOUNG, 17-8539, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*186] TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DANA ARENZ, 17-6074, RANDI LARSEN, 17-6206, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For ALLISON ALLEN, 17-6082, SHERI TALBOTT, 17-6078, TRACIE FEY, 17-6182, CATHERINE HAMPTON, 17-6190, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MARK THOMAS, 17-11124, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J.

Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*187] TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DEBORAH LEWANDOWSKI, 17-6091, Plaintiff: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For RUTH CARVER, 17-3549, Plaintiff: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For JEFFERY BROWN, 17-6139; INDIVIDUALLY, AND AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF SHELIA BROWN, DECEASED, ROGERS BROWN, 17-6139, LLOYD RICKS, 17-6302, ALVIN MEADOR, 17-6303, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ELIZABETH FORD, 17-6140, Plaintiff: GRANT D. AMEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAW OFFICE OF GRANT D. AMEY LLC, FAIRHOPE, AL.

For JERRY FERRIER, 17-6246, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, CVOUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For JAMES CLOUSER, 17-6258, CONNIE BIRMINGTON, 17-6257, Plaintiffs: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, BOHRER LAW FIRM. BATON ROUGE, LA.

For ANNE CHANDLER, 17-6280, DARLENE

GARNER, [*188] 17-6289, EULA HOLLEY, 17-6297, MADELINE PARKER, 17-6308, LYNDA KINNAIRD, 17-6307, MARCHELLE YVONNE GOLLIDAY, 17-6312, NANCY L. KITTLE, 17-6324, IMO LOIS NIXON BUNT, 17-6329, TRACI J BURNS, 17-6344, WILMA POWELL, 17-6345, Plaintiffs: GARY A ANDERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For KASEY JOHNSON, 17-6313, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For JACQUELINE GUNTHER, 17-6315, Plaintiff: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR VENTURA LAW, DANBURY, CT.

For LORI K. WHITNEY, 17-6355 (Georgia), Plaintiff: Brian Weinstein, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC- NJ BAR, WEINSTEIN COUTURE PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For BRIAN KNODEL, 17-6356, DAVID KNODEL, 17-6356, STEVEN KNODEL, 17-6356, Plaintiffs: KEVIN S. HANNON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE HANNON LAW FIRM LLC, DENVER, CO.

For DENISE AUSTIN, 17-6965, Plaintiff: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., LOUIS, MO; John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., St. [*189] Louis, MO.

For JULIA BARLOW, 17-6972, EDDIE BOZEMAN, 17-6996, GEORGE BUNTING, 17-7001, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARGARET BUNTING, BETTY C. CAMPBELL, 17-6983, SANDRA DICARLO-WAKELEY, 17-7120, JUDITH EPPERSON, 17-6966, KAREN HUDSON, 18-1409, CYNTHIA HUGHES, 17-6990 (Missouri), KARA LEON, 17-6991, LILLIE LEWIS, 17-6354, DAWN LOBIANCO, 17-6974, CRYSTAL OWENS, 17-7117, LAWRENCE PETERSON, 17-6997, on behalf of ESTATE OF LORETTA PETERSON, DENISE RABURN, 17-6987, REGINA REYNOLDS, 17-

6993, CAROL TAYLOR, 17-6354, ANA VALIAN, 17-7089, DEBORAH VASQUEZ, 17-6975, BEVERLY WARSHAWSKY, 17-6986, ROY ELDRIDGE, 17-6747, JANICE HILL, 17-6735, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For VALERIE MARTIN, 17-6384, JO ANNE FINN, 17-6548, MELISSA TAYLOR, 17-6558, PENNY GILBERTSON, 17-6576, PAUL CURTIS JOHNSON, JR., 17-6583, on behalf of LINDA KETNER JOHNSON CHERYL STARKS, 17-6592, GLADYS STRAIN, 17-cv-6663, GLADYS STRAIN, 17-cv-6663, MELISSA TAYLOR, 17-6558, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FATIMA MIRROW, 17-6388, ERIK MIRROW, 17-6388, as Heir of the Estate of Heidi, Mirrow Schulze, on behalf of Morris Seymour Mirrow, [*190] GINGER WELLS PENNINGTON, 17-6479, JONATHAN WELLS, 17-6479, MITZI WELLS, 17-6479, Plaintiffs: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW FIRM OF ROGER "ROCKY" WALTON PC, ARLINGTON, TX.

For MARIE SHARKEY, 17-6407, MICHAEL SHARKEY, 17-6407, ASHLEY PERSICO, 17-6408, JOHN THOMAS TURNER, 17-6410, MONICA TURNER, 17-6410, DWAYNE DUSKIN, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-06650, PATRICIA ROSS-DUSKIN, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-06650, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For WENDY WOOLRIDGE, 17-6414, STACY NEVAREZ, 17-6431, CHERYL JORDAN, 17-6686, WALTER MAJESKI, 17-6764, JOY DAFOE, 17-6763 AND 17-11389, ROBERT DAFOE, 17-6763 AND 17-11389, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For MICHAEL BOTCHIE, 17-6421, Plaintiff: David Joseph Dickens, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Miller Firm LLC, Orange, VA.

For JEAN BENECKE, 17-6423, JOHN BENECKE, 17-6423, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For BRIAN D. BAKKER, 17-6450, ALYSON P. MOAK, 17-6450, BARBARA J. MOAK, 17-6450, TYLER A. MOAK, 17-6450, ZACHARY R. MOAK, 17-6450, BARBARA E. SINGER, 17-6483, TINA L. WOLF, 17-6534, KENNETH W. WRIGHT, 17-6534, [*191] WIN J. WRIGHT, 17-6534, JORGE MARMOL, 17-6536, JULIA REDONDO, 17-6536, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For ALJANETTE PERRY, 17-6470, ROCHELLE JOHNSON SCOTT, 17-6478, CAMILLE GAVIN, 17-6484, SHEILA NORRIS, 17-6475, DAWN EMMONS, 17-6556, KAY PAYNE, 17-6502, DARYL PERKINS, 17-6594, PAULA COLE, 17-6525, DENISE STRONG, 17-6632, DARYL PERKINS, 17-6594, PAULA COLE, 17-6525, DENISE STRONG, 17-6632, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DOUGLAS W. NELSON, 17-6471, Plaintiff: SCOTT ANDREW KITNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, STANLEY LAW GROUP, DALLAS, TX.

For SHALETTA ALSTON, 17-6473, EDWARD THOMAS KEATING, 17-6476, DAVID FRANK SOFI, 17-6505, MICHAEL ROBERTS, 17-6503, Plaintiffs: JAMES LAMAR WARD, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, MCGOWAN HOOD & FELDER LLC, MOUNT PLEASANT, SC.

For HORACE E LUMPKIN, 17-6492, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For MARILYN JOYCE, 17-6495, JANET MARIE EDWARDS, 17-06611, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For DAVONNA MOSS, 17-6543, Plaintiff: DANIEL R. SEIDMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*192] SEIDMAN MARGULIS & FAIRMAN LLP, BELLEVILLE, IL.

For ALMA MARTINEZ, 17-6545, PHILIP MARTINEZ, 17-6545, Plaintiff: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For STEPHEN HARTLEY, 17-6566, CATHERINE HARTLEY, 17-6566, PAULETTE LOCKE, 17-6568, CAREY BAUMGARTEN, 17-6504, JOSEPH BAUMGARTEN, 17-6504, TERI WILLIAMS, 17-6520, VERA SILVER, 17-6499, JANESE PERSON, 17-6644, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, MIAMI, FL.

For EDWARD JASON, 17-6575, CYNTHIA FAIRCLOTH, 17-6740, LINDA SEMBLER, 17-6803; INDIVIDUALLY, AND AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF SUSAN SEMBLER, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For STEPHANIE SYKES, 17-6569, Plaintiff: JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA.

For ROBERT SNYDER, 17-6510, SHARON SNYDER, 17-6510 (Michigan), Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIKOS CRAWFORD SIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JOANNA WALLBILLICH, 17-6512, Plaintiff: JOHN D. SILEO, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For RHONDA KAYE DEAN, 17-6586 AND, 17-6761, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*193] THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For ANITA DAVIDSON, 17-6604, TAMARA DUROVEY, 17-6606, LIBBY MCQUAIN, 17-6616, CHRISTY GRIFFEE, 17-cv-6615, DENA BELCHER, 17-6602, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For TAWANA G BOSTIC, 17-6608, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For GREG COWAN, 17-6610, DANIEL BEARDSLEY, 17-6618, MITCHELL WEISBERG, 3:17-cv-6613, VICTOR RIVERA, 17-6621, GEORGE HAUG, 17-cv-6656, DALE L. ANSPACH, JR., Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-

6651, REBECCA ANSPACH, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-6651, DWAYNE SMITH, 17-6666, KATHRYN SMITH, 17-6666 (Ridgeville, SC), ANTOINETTE PRUNTY, 17-cv-6658, ROBERT PRUNTY, 17-cv-6658, JANET ELROD, 17-6678, JUDY DEBAUN, 17-cv-6682, MARIA DEANN SHIELDS-MARLEY, 17-6684, CAMI MARIE RAMIREZ, 17-6687, LISA WISNIOWICZ, 17-cv-6691, CATHY PORTER, 17-6728, JOHN CUSHMAN, 17-6716, DALE SAUSMAN, 17-6741, BRUCE DESOTELL, 17-6742, JULIE DESOTELL, 17-6742, BOBBY BURNETT, JR, 17-6744, KELLY KILMAN, 17-6745, PATRICA LAWRENCE, 17-6751, RONALD WINGET, 17-6607, JOHNNY EARL OWEN, 17-6696, HOBERT LEE VANOVER, 17-6791, individually and on behalf of Teresa Vanover's and the Estate of [*194] Teresa Vanover, BRIAN EDGE, 17-6794, WALLACE V. LINSEY, 17-cv-6795, MAUDE HARRIS, 17-cv-6796, DAVID C. MYERS, 17-cv-6799, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ROBERT GREENBERG, 17-6605, MARY LOUISE DIXON, 17-6640, L. DIXON RICHARD, 17-6640, PAMELA J RIZZI, 17-6649, RICHARD A. MAYS, 17-cv-6657, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARGARET JOANN MAYS, ROGER MAYS, 17-cv-6657, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARGARET JOANN MAYS, MARGARET L WEBSTER, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-06654, YAVONNE CAROLYN CUNNINGHAM, 17-cv-6662, Plaintiffs: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For MIKE WALKER, 17-6609, Plaintiff: AMANDA LYNN WASHINGTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, MCGLYNN GLISSON & MOUTON, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For ABBIE WEISBERG, 3:17-cv-6613, ANA RIVERA, 17-cv-6621, LAURA HAUG, 17-cv-6656, ZINA KOSZALKOWSKI, 17-6688, ADRIANA CIANCIO, 16-cv-6692, DAISY JOHANSEN, 17-6722, the Personal Representative of Maria Johansen's Estate, ALICIA GRISSOM, 17-6736, ATHALA KING, 17-6738, ROSIE LOPEZ, 17-6739, LESLIE SAUSMAN, 17-6741, EMMA JEAN MCCALLA, 17-6743, MARYLADENE PRINGLE, 17-6766, REGENIA BREWER, 17-6797, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, [*195] John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TAMMY BOHANNON, 17-cv-6597, Plaintiff: DAE

YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For JACK NIEDERMAYER, 17-cv-6617, ROBIN NIEDERMAYER, 17-cv-6617, Plaintiffs: JAMES DOUGLAS BARGER MDL, LEAD ATTORNEY, AYLSTOCK WITKIN KREIS & OVERHOLTZ PLLC, PENSACOLA, FL.

For DEBRA OSBORNE, 17-6643, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DIANA ZITELLA, 17-cv-6683, Plaintiff: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEYS, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JAMES ZITELLA, 17-cv-6683, DONALD MOFFITT, 17-6685, JOHN KOSZALKOWSKI, 17-6688, MICHAEL BELL, 17-6748, CHARLES GRISSOM, 17-6736, THOMAS MCCALLA, 17-6743, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ILENE YOUNG, 17-06708, FARINA SCOTT, 17-06709, JESSE WEST, 17-06711, surviving spouse of Tanya Renae Brookshire, deceased, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For LEWIS N MYERS, Individually, and as Administrator of the Estate of Phyllis Myers 17-6786, JOYCE E. KUDEK, 17-6788, ROGER R. KUDEK, 17-6788, Plaintiffs: [*196] CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For JOE SMITH, 17-6800, individually and on behalf of Beverleigh Smith and the Estate of Beverleigh Smith, KRISTINE SYMES, 17-6862, FRANK LOBIANCO, 17-6974, JOHN BARLOW, 17-6972, VEARL CAMPBELL, 17-6983, MARGARET CARNEY, 17-6986, ROBERT WARSHAWSKY, 17-6986, DANNY RABURN, 17-6987, JAMES HUGHES, 17-6990 (Missouri), ALFRED LEON, 17-6991, JENNIFER LEITNER, 17-6976, F.B. BOZEMAN, JR., 17-6996, RICHARD ENGLE, 17-6978 on behalf of ESTATE OF MARY ENGLE, KARI TAYLOR KILE, 17-6999, DOUGLAS PASTERNAK,

17-7010 on behalf of ESTATE OF BEVERLY PASTERNAK, MARIE CORLEY, 17-7042, VIRO VALIAN, 17-7089, LISA RILEY, 17-7118, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CAROLYN DIANE PERKOLA, 17-6835, CHRISTY NEESE, 17-7075, CYNTHIA ROBINSON, 17-7075, AMANI WELLS ONYIOHA, 17-7137, ANNA SKINNER, 17-7137, DONALD JOYNER, 17-7431, ERNEST MAZUREK, JR., 17-7423 on behalf of ELLEN MAZUREK, ERNEST MAZUREK, III, 17-7423 on behalf of ELLEN MAZUREK, AMANDA ZERMANANN, 17-7423, BOBBY SIMMONS, 17-7424 on behalf of NANCY SIMMONS, DECEASED, SALANDRIA STEVENSON, 17-7439, LEONARD LEE SPANN, 17-7436 on behalf [*197] of SHERRIE SPANN, DECEASED, RAMONA BECKS CARSON, 17-7444, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For KERRY ANNIS, 17-6836, CINDY BASSETT, 17-7357, MICHELLE ASHLOCK, 17-7362, WENDY CREAMER-ZINTEL, 17-7366, ABPAHECIDO DOS REIS, 17-7367, CLEIDE DOS REIS, 17-7367, GERARD DUBE, 17-7369, SUSAN DUBE, 17-7369, GRACIELA EURIBE, 17-7372, PATRICIA GAITANOS, 17-7373, KAREN GORDON, 17-7375, SCOTT BASSETT, 17-7357, MARY JO CARLSON, 17-7365, REBECCA YOUNG, 17-7353, THEODORE MCCARVER, 17-7407, TRACY MCCARVER, 17-7407, KELLY MOYER, 17-7408, BARBARA J. NEWTON, 17-7409, ROBERT GARY O'KELLEY, 17-7413, SHERRI O'KELLEY, 17-7413, FERMIN PINA, 17-7414, MARGIE PINA, 17-7414, MARCY RAINDORF, 17-7416, CHARLES GRIFFIN, 17-7403, KAREN GRIFFIN, 17-7403, SHEILA HOINES-MEAD, 17-7404, REBEKAH HOYT, 17-7405, TARSHA MARTIN, 17-7406, LEE SNEAD, 17-7461, VANESSA SNEAD, 17-7461, CHRISTY STRUKEL, 17-7463, KRISTA UPTON, 17-7464, EMMA WILLIAMS, 17-7465 (Conley, Georgia), ERIC WILLIAMS, 17-7465, MARTHA WILLIAMSON, 17-7467, DEBORAH WYLLIE, 17-7468, DIANE RICE, 17-7455, MERRY ROE, 17-7456, REBECCA SALTERS, 17-7457, KERRI SEEKINS, 17-7458, NATHAN BOEHM, 17-7557, NICOLE BOEHM, 17-7557, ROXANNE [*198] COKER, 17-7558, DEBORAH DIONESOTES, 17-7560, JENNIFER LAWSON, 17-7562, DAVID RYZHLICK, 17-7562, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CAROLYN A CLEAR, 17-6839, KARLA S GONZALEZ, 17-7170, DEBRA E JACKSON, 17-7493, Plaintiffs: ANDREW FRANK SULLO, LEAD ATTORNEY, SULLO & SULLO LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CHRISTINE ANNE SENEROTE, 17-6847, MARY ANN ROGERS, 17-7004, SABRINA ALLEN, 17-cv-7339, SAMANTHA ALLEN, 17-cv-7339, SAMUEL WAYNE ALLEN, 17-cv-7339, Plaintiffs: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW FIRM OF ROGER "ROCKY" WALTON PC, ARLINGTON, TX.

For MELISSA ELLIS, 17-6861, MARITZA LOPEZ, 17-6867, CATHY CRAWFORD, 17-6878, REBECCA OSWALT, 17-6880, LAURA JO SHELTON, 17-6890, WITALY KASTANAS, 17-6937, GERALD ANDERSON, 17-6950, MERCEDES WHITLEY, 17-7154, JERRY FLORES, SR, 17-7235, TOM SCHULZ, 17-7237 on behalf of JoAnn Schulz, deceased, JOYCE BORCHARDT, 17-7318, DEBRA FRANK, 17-7321, MELBA LANDEROS, 17-7325, NORMA WHATLEY, 17-7326, KAY ALFORD, 17-7426, JANET HARRIS, 17-7510, BARBARA CHANEY, 17-7513, KAREN CLUTS, 17-7527, ADELA DE CORO DE LOZA, 17-7533, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANNIE CLAYBORNE, 17-6869, JOSEPH APELIAN, 17-7016, [*199] LISA BOYNE, 17-7068, PATRICIA WAMSLEY, 17-7334, BRIDGET CUMMINGS, 17-7359, ROGER CUMMINGS, 17-7350, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CATHEY CHAMPAGNE, 17-6882, MARK CHAMPAGNE, 17-6882, BARBARA VAN VOORHIS, 17-6893, ROGER VAN VOORHIS, 17-6893, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For MERLYN BONTY, 17-6916, KISHA SCOTT, 17-6916, MELANIE O'CONNOR, 17-6917, LINDA BALL, 17-6918, JO-ANN STUCHENKO-SPARKS, 17-6919, GERALDINE SAUNDERS, 17-7255, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For WILLIAM L SMITH, 17-6920 on behalf of ESTATE OF CHERYL A. RENNIE-SMITH, Plaintiff: MICHAEL S.

WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, WASHINGTON, NY.

For MELISSA DEES, 17-6940, Plaintiff: ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLAND GROVES SCHNELLER & STOLZE LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TABETHA GRAY, 17-6942, JOSEPHINE RITA OAKES, 17-6968, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL WARREN JOHNSTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LEVENSTEN LAW FIRM PC, Philadelphia, PA.

For CYNTHIA LEAMAN FRANK, 17-6944, Plaintiff: CARY LITTLEJOHN, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For SARAH L SMITH, 17-6984, BELINDA TURNER, 17-6992, [*200] JOAN MCEUEN, 17-6995, MARTHA L LAWRENCE, 17-6982, RON PALMER, 17-7051 on behalf of ESTATE OF BARBARA PALMER, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For THERESA HAYDEN, 17-7000, GLORIA SUE MARTIN, 17-7274, KELLY DAVIS, 17-7285, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For EDDIE DEAN DERRICK, 17-7014 on behalf of SHIRLEY MAE DERRICK, DECEASED, Plaintiff: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For ANTHONY JOEY HODGES, 17-7032, JACK HODGES, 17-7032, TIFFANY HODGES, 17-7032, ANDREW M. SIEJA, 17-7032, ANGELITA OSUNA GOMEZ, 17-7175, ELIJAH LOUIS GOMEZ, 17-7175, JORGE GOMEZ, 17-7175, TRINITY HUERTA, 17-7175, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For MICHAEL SUCHOMEL, 17-7033, GREGORY TAPLEY, 17-7211, ANDREW CILIBERTO, 17-7345, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JULIE CARNES, 17-7055, Plaintiff: NICHOLAS W. MAYLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, KILLIAN DAVIS RICHTER & MAYLE PC, GRAND JUNCTION, CO.

For OLGUITA BERNSTEIN, 17-7043, RHONDA SAWYER-DEAQUINO, [*201] 17-7047, Plaintiffs: KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For CLARENCE EDWARDS, 17-7048, DARLENE EDWARDS, 17-7048, MARLIN RUPP, 17-7421, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For LINDA HAYS, 17-7065 (Tennessee), EMILY VINSON, 17-7066, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEYS, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO; ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For NATASHA HELVESTON, 17-7067, BARBARA JEAN STEWART, 17-7116, GERALDINE STEPHENS, 17-7164, WANDA BARTON, 17-7281, CYNTHIA MCDEAVITT, 17-7283, DEBORAH STEWART, 17-7287, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For BARBARA HALL, 17-7099 (Wyoming), Plaintiff: JOHN F. FOLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONBS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL; TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For CURTIS GUSTAFSON, 17-7112 on behalf of MARILYN GUSTAFSON, DECEASED, Plaintiff: RICHARD BARRETT, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEARNED, MS.

For LISA A HERBICK, 17-7146, Plaintiff: GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS, Philadelphia, PA.

For MARIA GARZA, 17-7165, [*202] RONALD E. FUNG, 17-7190, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For LAVINIA BENSON, 17-7188, MERRITT F. BENSON, JR., 17-7188, Plaintiffs: HAYTHAM FARAJ, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARTINIAN & ASSOCIATES, INC., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For KRISTIE MCCONAHIE-GEORGE, 17-7205, Plaintiff: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For TRUDY A. LEHMAN, 17-7195, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JOHN SOBIERAY, LEAD ATTORNEY, STEWART & STEWART, CARMEL, IN.

For KENNETH L JENKINS, 17-7215, Plaintiff: BILL B. BERKE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERKE LAW FIRM PA, CAPE CORAL, FL.

For LEON BAGLEY, 17-7228, ROSEMARIE PACILLI, 17-7231, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MARTHA COMBS, 17-7240 formerly known as MARTHA KLEMETSON, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For MARY LOUISE GUIDRY, 17-7260, TERRI J. HOLLOWAY, 17-7519, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For EUGENIA WATTS, 17-7282, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For NORMA HOLSTROM, 17-7296, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, [*203] LEAD ATTORNEY, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For MARY BETHDA, 17-7327, Plaintiff: THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For LYNNE FAZIO, 17-7292, KEVIN KREUSLING, 17-7292, Plaintiff: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD

ATTORNEY, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For DIANE SCOVENS, 17-7179 AND 18-00567, Plaintiff: BRETT A. EMISON, LEAD ATTORNEY, LANGDON & EMISON LLC, LEXINGTON, MO; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For DOLORES SHEA, Plaintiff: LYNNE M. KIZIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILENTZ, GOLDMAN & SPITZER, PA, WOODBRIDGE, NJ.

For MARY ELLEN SZWEJKOWSKI, 17-7378, THOMAS SZWEJKOWSKI, 17-7378, Plaintiff: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For FRANKLIN L JONES, JR., INDIVIDUALLY AND AS EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ELSIE C. JONES (DECEASED) 17-7352, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For MARY BURLEIGH, 17-7440, JULIANNE GIANCORSIO, 17-7442, MARY JONES, 17-7443 (Alabama), BARBARA HALL, 17-7445 (New York), AMY SCHMALZ, 17-7462, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For JENNA RAY, 17-7446 AND 18-01561, [*204] Plaintiff: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For CARMEL HINES, 17-7481, Plaintiff: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DEBRA LYNN KACZMAREK, 17-7522, THE ESTATE OF BERTHA ALEXANDER, 17-7544, RHETA M RULAND, 17-7547, Plaintiffs: JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For CHASTITY S REED, 17-7530, Plaintiff: KIMBERLY

WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, WILSON LAW
PA, RALEIGH, NC.

For KAREN NILAN 17-7563, MARY RUSSELL 17-7564,
ALICE SEALE, 17-7565, EUGENE SEALE, 17-7565,
LINDA SULLIVAN, 17-7566, MICHAEL SULLIVAN, 17-
7566, JANICE WILLIAMS, 17-7567, DAVID CAHN, 17-
7568, LORNA CAHN, 17-7568, Plaintiffs: MEKEL
SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CYNTHIA CARTER 17-7548, Plaintiff: JENNIFER
A. MOORE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOORE LAW GROUP
PLLC, LOUISVILLE, KY.

For KENNETH BORNLY, 17-7555, DIANA L SMITH, 17-
7772, ANGLIA PENTECOST, 17-7959, PATRICIA
FORRESTER, 17-7960, LESLY SANTIAGO, 17-7961,
REGINA SHELTON, 17-7962, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE
LYNN RADOS, LEAD [*205] ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER
SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CYNTHIA SKONORD, 17-7571, Plaintiff: TIMOTHY
S. TRECEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HABUSH HABUSH &
ROTTIER SC, MILWAUKEE, WI.

For DAWN DIMARINO, 17-7587, KARON BRUBAKER,
17-7578, PETER BRUBAKER, 17-7578, KIMBERLY
CHESTNUT, 17-7581, DAVID CARLIN, 17-7582,
DAWN ROLLER, 17-7582, CYNTHIA RUIZ, 17-7584,
RIGOBERTO RUIZ, 17-7584, Plaintiffs: TAYJES
MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER
FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For PAMELA STANEK, 17-7576, VAN SLAMES, 17-
7579, ZORA EURE, 17-7685, KERESA RICHARDSON,
17-7736, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ARGIRIOS SOULIOS, 17-7635; individually and as
Executor of the Estate of Deborah Soulios, deceased on
behalf of DEBORAH SOULIOS, DECEASED, Plaintiff:
RICHARD R. BARRETT, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
LEXINGTON, MS.

For FREDERICK REYNOLDS, 17-7594, Plaintiff: ADAM
TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM,
ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For DENISE BAIRO, 17-7619, MARK A. CABRAL, 17-
7619, MARK CABRAL, JR., 17-7619, STEPHEN
CABRAL, [*206] 17-7619, SUZETTE C. RODRIQUEZ,
Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C.,
LOS ANGELES, CA.

For LAURANCE E ANDERSON, 17-2943, Plaintiff:
SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON
BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For DEANNA ADDISON, 17-7644, LYNDA WEBER, 17-
7758, LINDA MARIE BOZIC, 17-7760, Plaintiffs:
WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC
VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For SENATOR CHRIS SMITH, LINDA YARDEN,
Plaintiffs: Brian Alan Goldstein, LEAD ATTORNEY,
Cellino & Barnes, P.C. (NYC), New York, NY.

For TONI L FANFA, 17-7646, Plaintiff: NICOLE
LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, VENTURA LAW,
DANBURY, CT.

For LINDA BROCCOLI, 17-7674, JANICE ALLISON,
17-7679, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For LINDA MICHAELIS, 17-7692, LIZABETH MILLER,
17-7694, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG,
LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO
USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC,
MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For ELEANOR PIMENTEL, 17-7705, LISA A.
MCLAUGHLIN, 17-7706, Plaintiffs: CARMEN
SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD [*207] ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,

MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For CAROLE MAE CORRALEJO, 17-7713, ANTWANZA WOODEN, 17-cv-7715, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For KELLY DAZEY, 17-7723, PAUL DAZEY, SR., 17-07723, HEATHER DUARTE, 17-7724, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; DENA YOUNG, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEITZ & LUXENBERG, P.C., CHERRY HILL, NJ; MARK ALAN HOFFMAN, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JENNIFER PUCILOSKI, 17-7728, SUSAN JONES, 17-7766 (Florida), EDGAR C JONES, JR., 17-7766, CHRISTOPHER VINTON, 17-7777, STEPHANIE VINTON, 17-7777, SANDI BABCOCK, 17-7778, BRENT BENBOW, 17-7781, CHRISTY BENBOW, 17-7781, CHERYL COOPER, 17-7785, CLAUDIA CRANDALL, 17-7789, ROGER CRANDALL, 17-7789, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CORINNE BAXTER, 17-7780, ALAN CHANEY, 17-7783, KRISTI CHANEY, 17-7783, MICHELLE CHARTIER, 17-7784, DONNA GORMAN, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-07857, JOSEPH GORMAN, JR., Civil Case No. [*208] 3:17-cv-07857, JENNIFER GRIFFITH, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-07856, MICHAEL GRIFFITH, Civil Case No. 3:17-cv-07856, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JENNIFER LEO, 17-7798, MICHAEL LEO, 17-7798, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For ALFORD IANUALE, 17-7776; husband, JENNIFER J. IANUALE, 17-7776, Plaintiffs: ERNEST J. PRIBANIC, VICTOR H. PRIBANIC, LEAD ATTORNEYS,

COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PRIBANIC & PRIBANIC, WHITE OAK, PA.

For CYNTHIA ALBANESE, 17-7801, CYNTHIA CABRERA, 17-7804, SABRINA CARMACK, 17-7805, KATHLEEN FRANCE, 17-7808, TRACY WILLIAMS, 17-7831, ROXY FRY, 17-7810, LISA GARNES, 17-7824 and 17-9251, TONYA MINNA, 17-7827, Plaintiffs: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BISNAR CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For LAVINIA ORECCHIA, 17-7811, KATHRYN SMITH, 17-7815 (West Chester, OH), Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For BROOK ALLISON HENRY, 17-7822, [*209] BRADY DOUGLAS WILLIAMS, 17-7822, DALE WILLIAMS, 17-7822, on behalf of, ESTATE OF BARBY WILLIAMS, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For CRAIG C JENSEN, 17-7915, Plaintiffs: J. DEVLAN GEDDES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOETZ BALDWIN & GEDDES PC, BOZEMAN, MT.

For GLYNNDA L. DAVIS, 17-7903, LAWRENCE PEDERSEN, 17-7936, YASMIN SYED, 17-7931, CHERYL TIPTON, 17-7935, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For DEANNA ORLANDO, JOHN ORLANDO, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For LISA RONEY, 17-7925, TIMOTHY RONEY, 17-7925, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CAROL SHERMAN, 17-8068, Plaintiff: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For PAUL HENAULT, 17-8006, CHERYL HILL, 17-8007, DAN COURSE, 17-8009, CATHY FLYNN, 17-7846, DEBRA MCBRAYER, 17-8087, SHANNON WEST [*210] TURNER, 17-8217, MICHAEL J. OVERTON, 17-8218, SHERYL NEWMAN OVERTON, 17-8218, ROBERTA OKERSON, 17-8219, RINA STICKLER, 17-8228, MANUEL PEREZ, 17-8229, DAYMARA RAMON, 17-8229, PATRICIA PHEIFER, 17-cv-8220, LORILYN PHILLIPS, 17-cv-8221, BETTY ALLDAY, 17-8436, PAULA ATKINSON, 17-8445, RITA GARRETT, 17-cv-8437, JUDITH FAYNE, 17-cv-8438, JENNIFER COLELLA, 17-cv-8439, MATTHEW COLELLA, 17-cv-8439, GINA BURTTTRAM, 17-cv-8441, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For SYLVIA HUNT, 17-8070, Plaintiff: FRANK C. PANETTA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MASSIMO & PANETTA PC, MINEOLA, NY.

For JEANETTE PAWLOW, 17-8071, HEATHER MITCHELL, 17-8073, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For CHERYL HAYNES, 17-8085, FOREST HAYNES, 17-8085, RICK BURKEY, 17-8086, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For DARLINE BURKEY, 17-8086 AND 18-1457, Plaintiff: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, [*211] BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For KIMBERLY BOYKINS, 17-8268, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS,

COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA.

For MICHELE PULASKI, 17-8289, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For SANDY MERKURIS, 17-8088, SAFFRA MILANO, 17-8089, ALVIN ENGLISH, 17-7845, LESLIE ENGLISH, 17-7845, DEROME MILLS, 17-8090, SYBIL MILLS, 17-8090, TEANICKE SULLIVAN, ANNA LIVELY, 17-8093, PATRICIA A. DAVIS, 17-8095, TERESA DELAROSA, RALPH JACK PHILLIPS, III, 17-cv-8221, LYNN PULCINI, 17-cv-8224, LIYA SHATASHVILI, 17-cv-8226, LISA SIMMONS, 17-cv-8227, Plaintiffs: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For [*212] DIANE MILLER, 17-7839, Plaintiff: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For MARGARET O'BRIEN, 17-8094, HELENA SPEARS-HAMILTON, 17-8124 formerly known as HELENA SPEARS, MARK WHEELER, 17-8172, SANDRA WILLIAMS, 17-8174 (Texas), Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For SARITA HOUSTON, 17-8083, SHARON HAYES, 17-8248, LAURA BUCHITE, 17-8330, CAROLE NORMADIN, 17-8346, CYNTHIA COGAN, 17-8331, DONNA R DAVIS, 17-8332, DONNA R DAVIS, 17-8332, BILLIE BRAMEN, 17-8356, LINDA DEPAULO-HARGRAVES, 17-8333, KAREN GREENE, 17-8335, DEBIE GRILLO, 17-8336, DENISE JANSEN, 17-8339, KATHLEEN GRACE JENKINS, 17-8340, TERRI JONESOF, 17-8341, FAY DILLARD, 17-cv-08334,

ROSAL LOUDERBOUGH, 17-8342, MICHELE LEE ROBERTS, 17-8351 (New York), MICHELLE MCCOMBS, 17-8414, NANCY ROE, 17-8415, BOBBY PORTER, 17-8215, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LINDA REMMER, 17-8103, SUSAN WINTERS, 17-8077, BOBBIE STEPHENS, 17-8108, LAWANDA ILENE GORE, [*213] 17-8123, GERTIE LUCAS, 17-8112, JAMES NAPIER, 17-8126 (West Virginia) on behalf of DONNA NAPIER, KATHLEEN COURTER, 17-8129, MARY LABOK, 17-8132, WILLADEAN DUFF, 17-8116, JOYLENE KUHN, GLENDA FAYE BRANCH, 17-8133, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DONNA HETHERINGTON, 17-8076, SHIRLEY DAVIS, 17-cv-8397, SHARON ROY, 17-cv-8398, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CAREN ELLISON, 17-8836, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For RUGINER CHRISTIAN, 17-8122, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For BARBARA BRIGMAN, 17-8135, ROSALYN ANDERSON, 17-8140, JOAN LEE IKEMOTO, 17-8141, DELORES JAY, 17-8144, DINA PALACIOS, 17-8145, Plaintiffs: STEFAN BJORN FEIDLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ANASTOPOULOU LAW FIRM, CHARLESTON, SC.

For LAURIE LANDRUM, 17-8137, MINA LEON, 17-8210, CATHY HAWKINS-PANEK, [*214] 17-8211, JOYCE FOX, 17-cv-8307, SUZANNE BELLOTTO, 17-cv-8311, MARY FAMEREE, 17-cv-8318, JOYCE

GIBSON, 17-8212, ANN GORDON, 17-8213, KIMBERLY FANCIULLO, 17-8319, CHRISTINE JUDKINS, 17-cv-8320, KAY DAWSON, 17-cv-8322, ROBERTA MORELLO, 17-8323, SHIRLEY STRICKLAND, 17-cv-8324, CARROL JANAK, 17-cv-8327, JUDY MACDONALD, 17-8420, NICOLE RAPOSO, 17-8423, MARI WOOLDRIDGE, 17-8424, JANICE BAILEY, 17-8425, ROSALIE JOHNSON, 17-8427, MICHELLE KIRBY 17-8428, LYNNE SMITH, 17-8430, DANIEL SMITH, 17-8430, JOHN SWEENEY, 17-8431, DAVID CLARKE, 17-8432, LINDA CLARKE, 17-8432, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For BRIAN MCDONALD, 17-8154, LAURA MCDONALD, 17-8154, TERESA COLLINS, 17-8157, CHRISTINA M. HOFF, 17-8401, DALE K. HOFF, 17-8401, DEBORAH ELLIS, 17-cv-8394, JACKIE BULLARD, 17-8411, CAROLYN VICKERSTAFF, 17-8412, PATRICIA WEATHERWAX, 17-8410, EMMA WILLIAMS, 17-8413 (Livonia, MI), EVA NELSON, 17-8416, VALERIE WOOD, 17-8419, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For AARON JEFFERS, 17-8159, JEFFREY DAVID PEASE, 17-8158, SHAUNA CHARMAINE PEASE, 17-8158, Plaintiffs: [*215] MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JUDITH ANDERSON, 17-8170, 17-10452, Plaintiff: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For KATHRYN MCCLURG, 17-8147, THOMAS MCCLURG, 17-8147, THELMA ROSENBERG, 17-8272, LORI DEMAILLE-SMITH, 17-8302, JEFFREY SMITH, 17-8302, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For WILLIAM J WELTER, 17-8164, Plaintiff: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For KAROL FOWLER, 17-8148, Plaintiff: John A Willis, LEAD ATTORNEY, Fox & Farley, Clinton, TN.

For CECILEE RAMIREZ, 17-8150, Plaintiff: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For JACK ALLENBERG, 17-8152 on behalf of Tamara Allenberg (deceased), HELEN ALLISON, 17-8153, TIM CAIN, 17-8237, SHARON COOPER, 17-8238 (Kentucky), BETTY DAHL, 17-8243, SABRINA DANTZLER, 17-8247, WESLEY EARLE, 17-8249 [*216] on behalf of LISA ANN EARLE (DECEASED), NORA GARCIA, 17-cv-8268, JESSICA GLADSTONE, 17-cv-8269, NORMA L. GONZALES, 17-cv-8270, DONNA GREENWALD-HILL, 17-cv-8271, KATHRYN HAGAN, 17-8273, KATHRYN HAGAN, 17-8273, CAROL HOSKINS, 17-8276, MICHELLE RENDLEMAN, 17-cv-8308, LOIS JACOBS, 17-8278, SASHA LANDERS, 17-8280, DIANE MAHLERT, 17-8281, VICTORIA SPENCER, 17-cv-8313, LINDA WRIGHT, 17-8372, TINA MARIE VARNAUSKAS, 17-8366, GLADYS ROMAN, 17-8376, KAREN HURSHIN, 17-8294, MARGARET MICHON, 17-8298, THURMAN PARSONS, 17-8300, MELISSA PREISS, 17-8301, NELLIE RACKOV-TOKICH, 17-8305, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KATIE ESTRADA, 17-8176, KEITH SCAMAN, II, 17-8176 on behalf of LINDA SCAMAN, Plaintiffs: JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For RANDALL A. HATCHER, 17-8177, PATRICIA D. BLACK, 17-8205, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For DONNA PETROSKY, 17-8234, Plaintiff: GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS,

Philadelphia, [*217] PA.

For AMBER TAYLOR, 17-8194 (Missouri), Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For BRADLEY G JONES, 17-8288, Plaintiff: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For TATIANA L. YOUNG, 17-cv-8266, NORMA L. GONZALES, 17-cv-8270, Plaintiffs: KIMBERLY WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WILSON LAW PA, RALEIGH, NC.

For ANTHONY MORIGI, 17-8297, on behalf of KATHLEEN MORIGI, DECEASED, Plaintiff: CARY LITTLEJOHN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For KIM LEE TENGBERG, 17-8360, DEAN ROSS, 17-8361, DONNA B. ROSS, 17-8361, Plaintiffs: KELLY A. FITZPATRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, Middletown, CT.

For JOANN D BOYCE, 17-8259 AND 17-12670, THOMAS M BOYCE, 17-8259 AND 17-12670, Plaintiffs: HOWARD STUART ROSS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ROSS LAW OFFICES PC, SHARON, MA.

For JOHN SALAVICS, 17-8267, on behalf of PAMELA SUE SALAVICS, Plaintiff: JAMES D. GOTZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES [*218] ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DORTHY HARBIN, 17-8382, JERRY LITTLE, 17-8380, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For ARTHUR L. BUSTOS, 17-8290, Plaintiff: Camille

Cordova, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, The Alarid Law Firm PC, Albuquerque, NM; Michael Alarid, Jr., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Michael Alarid, Jr & Associates, Albuquerque, NM.

For LARRY MAXWELL, 17-cv-8321, Plaintiff: DARREN RAY WOLF, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, EDLUND GALLAGHER HASLAM MCCALL WOLF & WOOTEN PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For MARY JANE TAXTER, 17-8364, PAUL R. TAXTER, 17-8364, Plaintiffs: SHERRI L. PLOTKIN, RHEINGOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GIUFFRA, RUFFO & PLOTKIN, LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For RENEE GEORGE, 17-8293, Plaintiff: William A Yearout, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, YEAROUT & TRAYLOR PC, Birmingham, AL.

For JIM BARROW, 17-8433, JACK OBERT 17-8434, MELINDA OBERT 17-8434, JANINE BURGERT 17-cv-8442, DANA HOTTINGER 17-8435, MARY HOTTINGER 17-8435, MARIO DIAZ, 17-8517, SILVIA DIAZ, 17-8517, MARILYN RECCEK, 17-8629, DARRYL RECCEK, SR., 17-8629, [*219] STEVEN NORRIS, 17-8631, ALVIN LINGNAU, 17-cv-8795, RITA LINGNAU, 17-8795, JAMES PALUMBO, 17-8775, VIRGINIA PALUMBO, 17-8775, ANITA WILSON, 17-8780, JADE CONDE, 17-8786, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For KEITHA BRUNELL, 17-cv-8443, THOMAS BRUNELL, 17-cv-8443, NANCY BERRY, 17-cv-8444, SANDRA GILL, 17-8636, WALTER GILL, 17-8636, THERESA THOMAS, 17-8638, HENRY THOMAS, SR., 17-8638, LAURA LEE STILWELL, 17-8639, DENISE SMITH, 17-8640, LYNDIA SCOTT, 17-8641, TARA OKON, 17-8643, JANE MOOMEY, 17-8644, DENA KRAUSE, 17-8646, LYNN HEINZ, 17-8649, LORI RAND, 17-8642, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For ANITA REVIS, 17-8454, RALPH B. JENKINS, 17-8801, Plaintiffs: GARY A ANDERSON, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For KRISTIN MOJICA, 17-8455, Plaintiff: BRUCE W. STECKLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, STECKLER GRESHAM COCHRAN, DALLAS, TX.

For FAROUQ FARAZI, 17-8252, on behalf of, Rahima Farazi (deceased), JENNIFER FIELD, 17-8265, on behalf of, Cornelius Baillarger (deceased), JEAN BOUDREAU, [*220] 17-8538, PEGGY CALDWELL, 17-cv-8552, GRACE DARK HORSE, 17-cv-8589, ROBERT COHAGAN, 17-8534, on behalf of, Julia Childress, JAMES BOWEN, 17-8511, on behalf of, Julie F. Bowen, MONICA BRADLEY, 17-8513, on behalf of, Kathy L. Bradley, JAMES L. BROWN, 17-8515, on behalf of, Angela Brown, TONYA MARIE COLEMAN-SANDOVAL, 17-cv-8561, PATRICIA HATCH, 17-8686, SUSAN ALDRIDGE, 17-8645, JEANNE AMADON, 17-8648, KATHERINE CONSTANT, 17-8568, MARY COLLEEN SHORT, 17-cv-8706, KATHY ANN ARNEBERG, 17-8650, LORRAINE LAFAYE FOX, 17-8698, SHARON SMITH, 17-8726 (Louisiana), SHARON CARPENTER, 17-8657, PAUL F. CROLLARD, 17-8868, BRANDY LEFLORE, 17-8822, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For HEIDI SANTIAGO, 17-8473, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For RICHARD BENNETT, 17-8474, DARLENE E ADAMS, 17-8500, JERRY G ADAMS, 17-8500, GAIL SCHELLINGER, 17-8502, ALBERT R BALDWIN, 17-8504, JAMIE CHRIS BALDWIN, 17-8504, Plaintiffs: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HARRISON DAVIS [*221] STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For REMONA BURROUGHS, 17-8476, PATRICIA K SUMNER, 17-8142, Plaintiffs: STEFAN BJORN FEIDLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ANASTOPOULO LAW

FIRM, CHARLESTON, SC.

For STEVE MASSAGEE, 17-8479, Plaintiff: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HARRISON DAVIS STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For DESIREE MERITT, 17-8256, Plaintiff: JAMES D. GOTZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, ONE MARINA PARK DRIVE, BOSTON, MA; RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JOANN LAVERDE CURCIO, 17-8263, Plaintiff: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For LORRAINE MAGGIORE, 17-8480, JESSICA ZEIGLER, 17-cv-8536, TONI WOOD, 17-cv-8545, JOE WOJCICKI, 17-cv-8550, NAOMI WATSON, 17-cv-8555, DONNA JEAN WILLIAMS, 17-cv-8599, PEYTON SWICK, 17-8569, on behalf of, Kathleen F. Orr, JANICE VINCENT, 17-8674, CHARLES SISK, 17-8572, on behalf of, Linda Sisk, EMILY VANERUNEN, 17-8679, WILLIAM SILVER, 17-8578, on behalf of, Janice D. Silver, KELLY GRIMMETT, 17-8684, BARBARA TROGDON, 17-8687, JACQUELINE D. WOODLEY, 17-8647, [*222] TRACINE SMOOT, 17-8719, NATALIE THOMPSON, 17-8690, MATELINE PATRICIA THOMAS, 17-8691, DEANNA WILLIAMS, 17-8655, DOVIE THIGPEN, 17-8696, TERESA A. SMITH, 17-8725, DENISE M. TESSUM, 17-8730, MARIA BREED, 17-8803, PATRICIA EDWARDS, 17-8806, JULIA GILLISPIE, 17-8807, EDITH GLEASON, 17-8808, KATHLEEN GRAVER, 17-8809, PAMELA SCOTT, 17-8866, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CAROL ASHWORTH, 17-cv-8482, TRACIE AUSTIN, 17-cv-8485, VANESSA BANKS, 17-cv-8488, KENDALL BAUGH, 17-cv-8489, VALLERIE BELIZEARD, 17-cv-8490, PATRICIA BISHOP, 17-cv-8491, KIM HAVLIC, 17-cv-8492, MARK HAVLIC, 17-cv-8492, DENISE BOCK, 17-cv-8493, TERRI BROGAN, 17-cv-8495, PEGGY GAUGH, 17-8497, EVELYN BROOKS, 17-8498, VICKIE CHVAL, 17-8521, MABLE GRAY, 17-8499, DARYL STAMPS, 17-8524, TERRY

KORNMAN, 17-8741, DENISE LUTJENS, 17-8742, KATHRYN MALM, 17-8744, MARY MCNEELY, 17-8745, HELEN MERCER, 17-8746, CYNTHIA C. MOORE, 17-8748, ETHEL OFFILL, 17-8752, SHELLY ORTEN, 17-8753, MELINDA POYNTER, 17-8756, DOLORES RANZIE, 17-8757, SHERRY TRENT, 17-8773, BONNIE STARKES, 17-8772, BARBARA SALERNO, 17-8758, LISA SEAMONE, 17-8759, JANET F WHITE, 17-8774, MICHELLE WOODS, [*223] 17-8776, BETTY ARMSTRONG, 17-8777, DAWN GILBERT, 17-8778, THERESA SOUTHARD, 17-8765, KATHY SHELTON, 17-8761, SALLY SMILEY, 17-8764, MARY WOLFE, 17-8731, KAREN JEWELL, 17-cv-08738, BRENDA MCGEE, 17-8779, LYNN NATHAN, 17-8781, SHIRLEY SIM, 17-8782, DONALD SWANSON, 17-8784, FRANCES SWANSON, 17-8784, EVA AFFOLTER, 17-8785, JOETTA ALEXANDER, 17-8787, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LESLIE DONNETTA FRANKLIN, 17-cv-8544, SHERRY L HURLEY, 17-8585, SUSAN FRANKENBERRY, 17-8821, Plaintiffs: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CHERYL BERRY, 17-cv-8557 (Tennessee), BRENDA F. EDWARDS, 17-cv-8593, ELIZABETH CROLEY, 17-8509, on behalf of, Jacqueline Trigg, THOMAS DAVIS, 17-8512, on behalf of, Christine Elaine Davis, VICKI J. MOLLOY, 17-8514, GORDON D. ELDRIDGE, 17-8562, on behalf of, Nancy Eldridge, JOHNNY LEE GAGE, SR., 17-8571, on behalf of, Hattie Gage, JANICE EMBREY, 17-cv-8607, WENDY BREWER, 17-8672, DIANE T. BRODNICK, 17-8681, [*224] VICKI BROOKS, 17-8685, TERESE DOMINSKI, 17-8723, VIKKI BAKER, 17-8652, KATHRYN DANIELS, 17-8689, CARMEN DE LA CORDAD DIAZ, 17-8692, TERRI ANN BARANICH, 17-8656, JUEL DONOVAN, 17-8728, ELLEN BAIRD, 17-8865, ANITA BRACE, 17-8823, LUANN BAKERd, 17-8871, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SHERRY SUMNER GRIMSLEY, 17-cv-8588, LINDA GREEN, 17-cv-8590, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For MALCOLM BUTLER, 17-8531, on behalf of, Judy Butler, BENJAMIN ALLEN, 17-8507, LAUREL ANN CHAVEZ, 17-8560, TRACY CHRISTIAN, 17-8563, CYNTHIA FIELDS, 17-cv-8610, CATHY FOSTER, 17-cv-8612, SHERRI ESPOSITO, 17-8678, SANDRA L. CRONE, 17-8573, JADWIGA GUZY, 17-8683, GAETANA F. CARDELLO, 17-8654, RACHEL FLORES, 17-8694, GARY LANDRUM, 17-8816, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CRYSTAL FURLONG, 17-8505, JAMES FURLONG, 17-8505, Plaintiff: MATTHEW RYAN [*225] MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For JAMES SCOTT HURLEY, 17-8585, Plaintiff: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For MARIA THELMA FLORES, 17-8660, RICARDO FLORES, III, 17-8660, Plaintiffs: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, VENTURA LAW, DANBURY, CT.

For KESSIE DAVIS, 17-8670, CHARLES KNOTTS, 17-cv-8708, RHONDA LOW, 17-8727, CHERYL L. JOHNSON, 17-8733, MURRAY JOHNSON, JR., 17-8733, CAROL PATTERSON, 17-8818, DARLENE ZERINGUE, 17-8824, RODDIE BARDWELL, 17-8829, Plaintiff: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For KATHY GEBARD, 17-8688 and 17-9959, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN &

ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For JUSTIN GRAY, 17-8740, ELIZABETH FRYMIRE, 17-8693, KRYSTAL WILLIAMS, 17-8729, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, [*226] DALLAS, TX.

For RUTH WILLIAMS, 17-8651, Plaintiff: CAROLYNN CARROLL O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY.

For SONIA T BARBER, 17-8594, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For DAVID M BURGER, 17-8566, Plaintiff: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For AMBER TAYLOR, 17-8695 (North Carolina), Plaintiff: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For CAROLINE WERTHER, 17-8735, DANIEL WERTHER, 17-8735, Plaintiffs: MARTIN G. RUBENSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEVY BALDANTE FINNEY & RUBENSTEIN PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For GARY WALLS, 17-8810, on behalf of, KATHLEEN A. WALLS, Plaintiff: KIMBERLY WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WILSON LAW PA, RALEIGH, NC.

For WANDA BENNETT, 17-8874, JEANETTE BERNHARDT, 17-8876, LORI ELLEN BISHOP, 17-8877, JANE BLADES, 17-8878, BENEDICT LAZARE, 17-8814, on behalf of, Debra Lazare, SHIRLEY ARTEAGA, 17-8839, SHAY AMBURN, 17-8831, PAMELA BLAKE, 17-8898, TRACEY T. BOOKHART, 17-8899, IRMA GASKIN, 17-8940, APRIL AVENT, 17-8852, LEKISA BELL, [*227] 17-8944, TIPPHANY FULLER, 17-8925, LAURIE GAY, 17-8947, EVELYN

AYO, 17-8860, ELOISA GARCES, 17-8935, GWENDOLYN BRANSWELL, 17-8906, GALE BRAVERMAN, 17-8908, MARSHA BRAWAND, 17-8910, DEBORAH K. DAUGHERTY, 17-8914, RHONDA KAY DAVIS, 17-8917, ROBIN LAFLORE LEMELLE, 17-cv-9022, MANDY JANE GRIFFETH, 17-cv-9025, NATOSHA HEARN, 17-9042, KAREN JEAN PETERSON, 17-9018, LAUREN HARKINS, 17-cv-9034, CHRISTY HARRIS, 17-cv-9037, GINA HERRERA, 17-9048, on behalf of HILDA HERRERA, DOROTHY HOGAN, 17-9072, CHER HUDSON, 17-cv-09077, ESTELLE INOCENCIO, 17-9083, TAMMIE GOTHARD, 17-8961, PATRICIA GIFFEN, 17-8965, THERESA GILBERT, 17-8949, LABRENDA M. JONES, 17-9106, ELSA S. KEY, 17-9140, JOHN KINBERGER, 17-9146, on behalf of CYNTHIA KAY KINBERGER, MAGGIE JONES, 17-9109, LOIS GOODSON, 17-8956, CINDY KING, 17-9149, JOANN JUDD, 17-9113, IVA KAMINSKY, 17-9118, EVELYN KELLY, 17-9134, JANICE KIRK, 17-9161, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JEAN PERERA, 17-8875, Plaintiff: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For JAMES SPROUSE, [*228] 17-8826, on behalf of Marlena Sprouse, JANE WEST, 17-8659, MARY WEISLO, 17-8662, PATTIE WALSH, 17-8665, KANTINA SHANNON, 17-8843, other JASSMEKA MCGAUGHY, DECEASED, FRANK SEMAN, JR., 17-8847, on behalf of JOAN D. SEMAN, ADA MIZELL, 17-8936, TEANN HARTMAN, 17-8924, ROSELLE JONES, 17-8926, TONI KOERNER, 17-8928, LINDA LANAHAN, 17-8930, JUNE LEBER, 17-8934, PATRICK SHAUT, 17-8835, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARIE SHAUT, ALEDDA BOTTOMS, 17-8919, CYNTHIA HAMPTON, 17-8922, MARY L MILLER, 17-8958, CAROLYN SUE TROVER, 17-cv-9021, ELIZABETH ANN TOBIN, 17-cv-9023, KAREN THOMPSON, 17-cv-9030, CARRIEN TENHET, 17-9041, DENA SUTER, 17-9044, JUDITH L. TRUDEAU, 17-9020, DEBORAH SPENCE, 17-9049, DELYNN M. SNOW, 17-9052, RONEKA SCHNEIDER, 17-9081, PAMELA SCHENKER, 17-9086, NANCY MOON, 17-8951, KATHLEEN RODRIGUEZ, 17-9143 (Arizona), DENISE ROBERTSON, 17-9147, SHARON RHYMES, 17-9148, BETSY ROSS, 17-9131, MARTHA SMITH, 17-9057, PATRICIA E. SEAGO, 17-9062,

NANCY SCHULZ, 17-9065, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAMIE ALLEN, 17-8827, MELISSA ANN CARR, 17-8661, BRENDA COLEMAN, 17-8667, CHERYL CLINE, 17-8840, JOHN ROSS, 17-8937, formerly [*229] known as Mrs. Veronika M. Ross, SHARON VERONICA KAOUGH, 17-8927, CAROLANN COLEMAN, 17-8855, HARRY COLEMAN, 17-8859, MICHAEL J. ROST, 17-8933, on behalf of PHYLLIS ROST, REGINALD GREENFIELD, 17-8909, on behalf of AMELIA GREENFIELD, LANETTE RYANS, 17-8909, PAUL RUETZLER, 17-8913, on behalf of SALLY A. RUETZLER, LOUELLA REED, 17-cv-9024, BARBARA JACKSON, 17-cv-9029, KAREN JAMES, 17-9040, CRYSTAL JACKSON, 17-cv-9032, DEBORAH JAY, 17-9046, DAGMAR JENSEN, 17-9050, MATILDA Y. LEE, 17-9071, MEVLUDE MELBA LIKA, 17-9075, SHAUNDRA LILLY, 17-9079, JANET LONGMAN, 17-9107, BONNIE JEAN MITCHELL, 17-8954, CORA MACKEY, 17-9144, ROBERT LOUGHLIN, 17-9110, on behalf of KELLY ANN LOUGHLIN, CONNIE MAIDEN, 17-9150, SHIRLEY LOVE, 17-9117, REBECCA JINRIGHT, 17-9064, DEBORAH STEINKAMP LANDRY, 17-9067, JOANNE MARR, 17-9171, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANGELA COPPOLECCHIA, 17-8828, PAULA MCLAUGHLIN, 17-8841, BILLY JO KLINGER, 17-8830, VIRGINIA CARLISLE, 17-8892, JEANETTE JONES, 17-8850, RITA MITCHELL, 17-8853, CASSANDRA HARRIS, 17-8854, BENNETT GRIFFITH, 17-8861, FRANCINE WOODARD, 17-8834, [*230] WENDY HAWKINS, 17-8978, MARY ANNE HOUSER, 17-8979, KATHLEEN HUBBARD, 17-8981, JANET HUGHES, 17-8983, PAMELA HUNTER, 17-8985, DEBORAH OLIPHANT, 17-8987, JOHNNIE WILLIAMS, 17-8988, PATRICIA STEFFEE, 17-9078, KATHRYN STEMPF, 17-9080, SUSAN BROCK, 17-8989, JANET WALKER, 17-9084, MAUREEN CUMMINGS, 17-9101, KAREN FERRO, 17-9106, MONICA GARCIA-WILKINSON, 17-9087, KAREN DUTTON, 17-8975, DEBORAH DAWSON, 17-8968, REBECCA DIOSO, 17-8970, CLAUDIA DUFFY, 17-8972, DONNA NUZZO, 17-9142, DEBORAH RAWLS, 17-9151, BETTY REUTER, 17-9154, KATHRYN HOTH, 17-9156, BRENDA GRAY, 17-9114, DEBORAH JEAN HORTON, 17-9116, DEBORAH KACKLEY, 17-cv-09157, DEANNA VANDALL, 17-cv-

09160, LINDA KNOX, 17-9119, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAVID DELUCA, 17-8880, JANET DELUCA, 17-8880, PATRICIA STUCKER, 17-8879, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For MATTHEW LOUVAR, 17-8881, NICOLE ELIZABETH LOUVAR, 17-8881, LINDA J. HOBBS, 17-8883, CHARLES WASHINGTON, 17-8884, DEENA JAMISON, 17-8995, CAROL COSTLEY, 17-8997, ELLA BEGAY, 17-8998, [*231] KEITH BEGAY, 17-8998, FAWN ALLEN, 17-8999, ANITA CLARK, 17-9000, WILLIAM CLARK, 17-9000, PATSY WINCHESTER, 16-8564, PETER REYNOLDS, 17-9002, ROBBIE REYNOLDS, 17-9002, SANDRA GROLEAU, 17-9003, MARSHAI NEVILLE, 17-9004, NICOL CORBIN, 17-9005, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For RACHAEL CASTILLO, 17-8812, Plaintiff: KIMBERLY WILSON WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WILSON LAW PA, RALEIGH, NC.

For BETH M BROWN, 17-8664, Plaintiff: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For RUBY MARIE BREAUX, 17-8900, Plaintiff: ELWOOD CLEMENT STEVENS, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DOMENGEAUX WRIGHT ROY & EDWARDS, LAFAYETTE, LA; James Parkerson Roy, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Domengeaux Wright et al (LAF), Lafayette, LA.

For WYNETTE SIMMONS, 17-8901, MARSHA KAY ANDERSEN, 17-8957, SARAH WHOBREY, 17-8996, BETTY JEAN KLEIN, 17-8977, DEBORAH WHITE, 17-8994, PENNY AXELROD, 17-8959, GENIE SUE BLACK, 17-8962, LILA S. BRASSELL, 17-8964, KATHLEEN BRUESHABER, 17-8966, SUSAN I. BUZA,

17-8969, ROBBIE MAE CLARK, 17-8971, [*232] JAMES H. FITZGERALD, 17-8973, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For DENISE MARIE MARCELLO, 17-8902, PATRICIA SILVER, 17-8903, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For MICHAEL LOGAN, 17-8938, PATRICK LOGAN, 17-8938, SHAMIKA MARIE GORDON, 17-8946, Plaintiffs: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAW FIRM OF ROGER "ROCKY" WALTON PC, ARLINGTON, TX.

For DIANE PERSONS, 17-8942, RAYMOND WILLIAMS, 17-8974, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For PATSY KINSEL, 17-9059, Plaintiff: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For RODGER E HUGHES, 17-8982, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For NANETTE CRISTOBAL, 17-9159, ANITA LOUISE GRYWALSKY, 17-9153, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, [*233] MS.

For PERRY MCKENNIE, JR., 17-9172, Plaintiff: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For GINGER JONES, 17-9204, PATRICIA WRENN, 17-9206, MICHELLE LAPORTE, 17-9207, KATHY

HYLAND, 17-9208, LAKISHA WASHINGTON, 17-9209, BOB CHIN, 17-9210, LISA CHIN, 17-9210, HERBERT SCHENCK, 17-9211, VICKIE SCHENCK, 17-9211, ANGELA ENRIQUEZ, 17-9213, OSVALDO ENRIQUEZ, 17-9213, RONALD BROWN, 17-9214 (Georgia), on behalf of NELL BROWN, DECEASED, AIMEE REMILLARD, 17-9217, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONE CANAL PLACE, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CONSTANCE LEONARD, 17-9053, CONNIE DALTON, 17-cv-09074, HAROLD FINGERHUT, 17-9076, SUSAN FINGERHUT, 17-9076, BARBARA CHECK, 17-9055, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For TAMI MITCHELL, 17-9082, Plaintiff: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For SANDRA WHITE, 17-11322, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, [*234] MO; STEVEN ALAN HART, LEAD ATTORNEY, Hart McLaughlin & Eldridge, Chicago, IL United Sta.

For DONNA DAWE, 17-9129, THOMAS DAWE, 17-9129, CARL HACKERMAN, 17-9111, on behalf of SHARON HACKERMAN, Plaintiffs: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For DONNA M. BURGE, 17-8967, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SUSAN HUNT, 17-9158, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For MICHELLE CANNADY, 17-9346, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JUDY MARKS, 17-9163, GEROLDINE LOCKLEAR, 17-9094, LOTTIE LODGE, 17-9099, DAWN LOWE, 17-9121, KAYLA LUKEY, 17-9124, CHRISTY CAIN, 17-cv-9283, MARGIE CARSON, 17-cv-9287, KARI CASSITY, 17-cv-9291, SANDRA CHAPMAN, 17-cv-9295, TERESA HEIKES, 17-9331, LAURA [*235] BETH HAWKS, 17-9318, DEBRA FITZPATRICK, 17-cv-9311, REATHA JOHNSON, 17-9336, RHONDA JOHNSON, 17-9374, NICOLE KINTZ, 17-9378, WENDY KLINE, 17-9379, THERESA A. KORNACKI, 17-9382, MONA KOTERASS, 17-9385, CHRISTINA KRUSEMARK, 17-9386, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DEBRA WILLIAMS, 17-9165 (Chicago, IL), KIMBERLY WILLIAMS, 17-9166, MARTA LOGAN, 17-cv-09169, CAROL GOVEIA, 17-9182, BARBARA HANCOCK, 17-9183, ANNETTE HENNINGER, 17-9185, LAURA HOFF, 17-9186, DIANNE WOLFE, 17-9090, GERALDINE HORNER, 17-9187, BRIDGETTE JACKSON, 17-9188, PATRICIA ALEXANDER, 17-9189, MARSHA HANAVAN, 17-cv-8737, TRACY DOUTHIT, 17-9245, KARY EDDINS, 17-9248, JERI BERRY, 17-9096, DENISE BARNES, 17-9190, TINA CHILDERS, 17-9193, CHERI COOMBS, 17-9193, ROBERTA PACTH, 17-9266, BILLIE ALBERS, 17-9195, SUSAN PATTERSON, 17-9271, STACY POWERS, 17-9274, MARY ANN WILLIAMS, 17-9277 (Homosassa, Florida), CATHY LEE LEMELIN, 17-9256, TERRI LAKE, 17-9123, YVONNE ATHERTON, 17-cv-9285, ANNETTE BIBEAU, 17-cv-9288, TAMA CALDABAUGH, 17-cv-9290, ROSEANNE DAYTON, 17-cv-9294, DEBORAH PARSONS, 17-9316, MARY PERRI, 17-9317, [*236] JANET RIDENER, 17-9332, PHYLLIS GUEST, 17-cv-9297, JENNIFER HARRIS, 17-cv-9298, BRENDA HENDERSON, 17-cv-9299, VICTORIA JENSEN, 17-cv-9300, KATHRYN KELLY, 17-cv-9302, LAUREN LASHBROOK, 17-cv-9303, SONIA LOOMIS, 17-cv-9304, JEANNE MYERS, 17-cv-9305, DENISE ROBB, 17-9335, ANTHONY POULIN, 17-9320, DEBRA POULIN, 17-9320, MARGARET ORISCHAK, 17-cv-

9308, LISA OWENS, 17-cv-9312, JOCELYN SMITH, 17-9360, ANNE RUBIN, 17-9347, JANET RIDLEY, 17-9324, SANDRA SANTIAGO, 17-9350, CATHY SCHNEBELEN, 17-9354, TAMMY SILBY, 17-9358, LINDA ROBBINS, 17-9337, RITA CEBALLOS, 17-9503, JOHN NICOTRA, 17-9412, BRIANNA ROWE, 17-9345, PENNY YOUNG, 17-9497, DEBORAH HERNDON, 17-9516, ANDREA HOSHKO-SMITH, 17-9518, KATHRYN MAUER, 17-9522, ROSE MARIE MENDOZA, 17-9525, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For COLLEEN DRISCOLL, 17-9182, DAVID A. DRISCOLL, 17-9181, SAM B. ZENTI, 17-9184, CARMELLA ZENTI, 17-9184, RAMON BERNARDO, 17-9203, JOSE HERNANDEZ, 17-9196, MARIA HERNANDEZ, 17-9196 (California), MELVA JOHNSON, 17-9197, JENNIFER JASTROW, 17-9198, CHERYL BERGER, 17-9401, JAMES BERGER, 17-9401, DEBORAH FASCE, 17-9405, STACEY [*237] HOMMEL, 17-9399, ANITA LAFAVER, 17-9402, JAMES LAFAVER, 17-9402, DONALD B. MATTHEWS, 17-9404, PATRICIA SUE MATTHEWS, 17-9404, MONIQUE WILLIAMS, 17-9403, DENISE DAMM, 17-9409, ROBERT DAMM, 17-9409, JANICE FITZGERALD, 17-9407, BETTY OWENS, 17-9406, ELEANOR GILBANE, 17-9394 on behalf of ESTATE OF MARY RAY HEARD, JERRY DODGE, 17-9527 on behalf of CAROL DODGE, DAVID CARRINGTON, 17-9523, KATHLEEN GRIMLEY, 17-9517 on behalf of ESTATE OF KATHLEEN LECOMTE, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For CAROL BLEDSOE, 17-cv-9222, MARILYN BOSTIAN, 17-cv-9225, CLAUDINE BRUNSON, 17-cv-9227, CHERYL ANGELA BURDYCK, 17-cv-9234, LINDA JOHNSON, 17-9093, ELIZABETH A. ADAM, 17-9216, JUDY ADDELSTON, 17-9219, MATTHEW BARRERA, 17-9237 on behalf of KARLA BARRERA, JOANEVA BURNS, 17-9243, MARECYA BURTON, 17-9244, MARY CLINE, 17-9249, KATHLEEN P. CORSETTI, 17-9254, ALONDA DAVIS, 17-9267, PATRICIA CRAIG, 17-9262 (Alabama), DONNA ELLIS, 17-9273, RHONDA KAMLITZ, 17-9120, MICHAEL KEESEE, 17-9126 on behalf of ESTATE OF MELISSA KEESEE, LISA FINCK, 17-cv-9282, ALICE MAIOCCO, 17-9319, DIANE MARIE MAHER-DRISCOLL, 17-cv-9309, SELINA D. MCCLAIN, 17-9359, PAULA

MCCARTY, 17-9349, [*238] AMBER MAXEY, 17-9325 on behalf of ESTATE OF DONNA MAXEY, DEANNA MOORE, 17-9398, ARTHUR MATATT, 17-9494 on behalf of Caroline Matatt, DIANE ANDERSON, 17-9502, CATHY MCGOUGH, 17-9375, CLIFFORD MCKAY, 17-9380, BROOKER MCKINNEY, 17-9383, CLAUDIA MEACHAM, 17-9391, LISA MICHAUD, 17-9393, SANDRA MILBURN, 17-9395, PAMELA MCCANN, 17-9338, TONIA BEAR, 17-9507, SNJEZANA LATA, 17-9417, TAMMY ANDERSON, 17-9423, JOYCE BORDEN, 17-9520, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAMELA YOUNG, 17-9212, BARBARA WELCH, 17-cv-9229, BRENDA M. WHITMAN, 17-9224, LINDA WHITMAN, 17-cv-9223, SAMILYA VEAL, 17-cv-9232, ANTOINETTE WATKINS, 17-cv-9231, LISA WRIGHT, 17-9215, Sherri Sanders, 17-9089, MARY JANE WILSON, 17-9221, DODI WRIGHT, 17-9220, CAROLINE TUCKER, 17-9235, JEANA WRIGHT, 17-9218, BEVERLY TERESA TODD, 17-9246, MARK SAMAREL, 17-9095 on behalf of RUTH SAMAREL, JOANN THOMPSON, 17-9252 (Georgia), TINA RYLEY, 17-9100, DEBRA TAPP, 17-9265, BARBARA RUSSO, 17-9122, LISA SWIGER, 17-9270, MARION TARANTO, 17-9258, SUSAN STUMPF, 17-9276, MARY L. RUCKER, 17-9125, DOROTHY M. ROWSEY, 17-9326, CHERYL SOBER, [*239] 17-cv-9289, JOANNE SPINELLI, 17-cv-9286, SHEREE STRONG, 17-cv-9281, AZALEE SCOTT, 17-cv-9293, BERTA REY-MOLINA, 17-9334, DEIDRAE SAPP, 17-cv-9314, SUSAN SCHNELLE, 17-cv-9306, CINDY PYBURN, 17-9368, MARGARET RUTLAND, 17-9323, JANET RACKOW, 17-9348, CINDY QUARLES, 17-9357, LOIS O'DEAR, 17-9490 on behalf of Jacqueline Simmons, DEBRA POWELL, 17-9388, GENEVA POWERS, 17-9384, KENYA DIANE PRINCE, 17-9381, NORALEAN PRINGLE, 17-9376, JOAN PROCTOR, 17-9373, DEANNA POELING, 17-9416, BONNIE TOMPKINS, 17-9418 on behalf of DELORES WIESE, STEVEN SALPETER, 17-9426 on behalf of SUSAN WIDEN-SALPETER, JAMES SPAAR, 17-9422 on behalf of ANN F. SPAAR, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOHN CROWLEY, 17-9201, ARLIS BURKE, 17-9199, DARRELL G BURKE, 17-9199, DAVID BLEASE, 17-9200 on behalf of ESTATE OF TIERNEY BLEASE,

DECEASED, Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For LYNNE MILLER, 17-9240, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For MICHELE COOPER, 17-9122, Plaintiff: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, [*240] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHARON MOSKOWITZ, 17-9268, STACY SCHOTT, 17-9327 on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA L. TAYLOR, DECEASED, SANDRA ARGUETA-FRAZIER, 17-cv-9296, Plaintiffs: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For JACOB SOWELL, 17-9255, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For PAULA ELLIS, 17-9127, THOMAS TOMLIN, 17-9715, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For AMBER ORMOND, 17-9620, MICHAEL REINHART, 17-9625 on behalf of ESTATE OF CONNIE REINHART, DECEASED, JOSEPH RABASCA, 17-9673, GARY SULLIVAN, 17-9713, TAMMY HAYES, 17-9727, CHRISTOPHER HAYES, 17-9727, MARY WHITEHURST, 17-9778, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For NANCY J. EDWARDS, 17-9413, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For JEAN FEATHERS, 17-9370, TIM DEWITT, 17-9865

on behalf of JOANNE DEWITT, JENNIFER [*241] PERKINS, 17-9691, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For RON NEATE, 17-9362, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For KATHLEEN M. NAGEL, 17-9396, LARRY J. NAGEL, 17-9396, CASSANDRA J. STEPHENS, 17-9396, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For JEFFREY LAWSON, 17-9501, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DEBRA ELY, 17-9420, KEVIN ELY, 17-9420, JANICE JOHNSON, 17-9421, WILLIAM ROBERSON, 17-9421, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For JOYCE TUCK-LYNN, 17-9339, Plaintiffs: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ.

For WANDA L ROSS, 17-9427, Plaintiff: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For REGINA GRIER, 17-9616, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*242] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For PHILLIP A. BURNETTE, 17-9521, Plaintiff: STEPHEN J. RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, JONATHAN A ORSEN, PC, PRINCETON, NJ.

For DONALD ROBINSON, 17-9524, Plaintiff: WARREN

T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE,
BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DONNA WOODS, 17-9519, DIONNE ZASKE, 17-9509, LISA MARIE ROBERTS, 17-9328, JENNIFER YOUNG, 17-cv-09514, JOANNE ELAINE WOOD, 17-9533, DEBORAH WOLFE, 17-9537, ANGIE WAIT, 17-9706, NANCY J. WAITE, 17-9700, JOANN T. ROACH, 17-9776, SUSAN WHITACRE, 17-9644, CARLA RICHTER, 17-9781, JERRI LYNN WATKINS, 17-9688, PIXIE L. SOLIS, 17-9624, MICKEY WHILLANS, 17-9661, DORIS SKILLINGS, 17-9761, MARY I. WILSON, 17-9540 (Texas), LACIE VOSGIEN, 17-9768, KATHY SPELMAN, 17-9750, RYNDIA STRAHAN, 17-9746, LETHA WALKER, 17-9694, SINDY PUGH, 17-9796, JOSEPHINE SALAZAR, 17-9800, TANYA SEGEBART, 17-9803, HEATHER TRUJILLO, 17-9807, CATHERINE SNEED, 17-9755, LISA WHITE, 17-9631, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PENELOPE KUDERIK, 17-9795, on behalf of ARLENE MONDRO, EUMEKE GASSAWAY, 17-9719, ANGELA GRIFFITH, 17-9772, RANDY GRIFFITH, 17-9772, LYNN CORNWELL, [*243] 17-9687, FRANK MALENICK, 17-9687, JESSE CRANDELL, 17-9646, on behalf of ESTATE OF ANGELA GLASS, DECEASED, GABRIEL ORELLANA, 17-9658, KATHLEEN ORELLANA, 17-9658, LACINDA SULLIVAN, 17-9713, AUNDREY LONG, 17-9764, on behalf of ESTATE OF CRYSTAL LYNNE LONG, IJEOMA SOPHIA MEMEH, 17-9757, MARIE MATTEI, 17-9618, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JEANNE BOOTH, 17-9510, MARY JO MCAVEY, 17-9330, SHARYN BORTLE, 17-9529, VICTORIA DIPSEY, 17-9534, JEANETTE DUBOSE, 17-9538, LAURIE NUNES, 17-9710, DONNA MARIE NEWBURY, 17-9697, SUSAN LEE NICHOLSON, 17-9704, REBECCA MOORE, 17-9640, PEGGY POLLARD, 17-9773, MARY POPPINS, 17-9780, JOAN OBENDORFER, 17-9740, LEILANI MORALES, 17-9650, MARY K. OLIVO, 17-9759, ANGELA MORTON, 17-9657, VERONDA JANE EVANS, 17-9544, CRYSTAL FARMER, 17-9553, CYNTHIA FALLS, 17-9549, LORI ANN OPPERMAN, 17-9765, KATHERINE LETT, 17-9693, REBECCA LYN OLIVAREZ, 17-9752, LAURA MARTINEZ, 17-9627, WANNETTA FINCH, 17-9797, SANDRA MAE BRANDON, 17-9805, JOYCE

CURRIE, 17-9806, LAURA LANETTE FERRELL, 17-9813, ELIZABETH ANN FRITZ, 17-9819, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, [*244] AL.

For TIMOTHY JENKINS, 17-9793, Plaintiff: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For CARIE GAYTAN, 17-9511, NANCY CLARK, 17-9560, JOYCE KENNEDY, 17-9561, BARBARA MCINTYRE, 17-9562, ROBIN TERRY, 17-9563, ELIZABETH TINCHER, 17-9564, ASHLEY ABELL, 17-9569, GLENDA WHITTINGTON, 17-9565, MARY YOUNG, 17-9567 (Wichendon, Massachusetts), JULIE GRAHAM, 17-9515, VALERIE BROWN, 17-9601, MAJESTIA MCLEAN, 17-9705, MARY ALEJO, 17-9716, LISA ALBERTIN, 17-9708, MICHELLE BENGE, 17-9717, TAMMIE LOCKE, 17-9696, KATHLEEN LYNCH, 17-9701, MARILYN MARTIN, 17-9702, FRANCES ROSATO, 17-9663, ELMIRA BALDON, 17-9769, DIANE PLETSCH, 17-9641, MELISSA LOPEZ, 17-9774, JACQUELINE HARRISON, 17-9686, MARIE LYONS, 17-9777, JENNIFER BROWN, 17-9721 (Dumas, Texas), SALLY FRY, 17-9729, NICKI PARSONS, 17-9779, TERRI STAFFORD, 17-9730, JEANNETTE PRIMMER, 17-9647, JESSICA QUINTON, 17-9581, DORIS RIGSBY, 17-9583, VIRGINIA STEWART, 17-9584, MIRIAM SULLIVAN, 17-9586, KIMBERLEY TRAHAN, 17-9589, CAROL TRULL, 17-9590, TRACY RADEMACHER-HAMILTON, 17-9649, VERONICA RICHARDSON, 17-9652, LESIA BEACH, 17-9598, HELEN HATTEN, 17-9689, MARY ROBERTSON, 17-9656, BAMBI BUCHANAN, 17-9723, BEVERLY JORDAN, [*245] 17-9692, TONYA CARRIERE, 17-9724, TONI ADAMS, 17-9726, ARRETTA DALE, 17-9543, JOANNA ELSMORE, 17-9554, MARIAN FARRIS, 17-9558, CHEREE FRIZELL, 17-9555, ANN HERZFELD, 17-9545, MELISSA HUGHES, 17-9547, ALICIA RIGGS, 17-9539, SONDRRA TURNER, 17-9541, SARAH HERRERA, 17-9802, LAWONA KISER, 17-9808 AND 17-10621, MARY M WASHINGTON, 17-9858, BELINDA CAMPBELL, 17-9859, KELLY WEBB, 17-9818, ANASTASIA TAYLOR, 17-9731, AMY MACDONALD, 17-9883, VIRGINIA TOMPKINS, 17-9733, MARILYN WALKER, 17-9893, DEBRA VANLIER, 17-9860, JACQUELINE MCCLEARY, 17-9884, LAURA PARSONS, 17-9885, RUTH SALCE, 17-9886, LISA WELCH, 17-9887, KATHYRINE WHITTINGTON, 17-9888, GWENDOLYN CASS-ROBERTS, 17-9862, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD

ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHERYL NOELLE ADAMS, 17-9411, CHERIANNE YVONNE BISHOP, 17-9411, MICHAEL LEE DAVIS, 17-9411, RIO DEAN DAVIS, 17-9411, WILLIAM LANCE DAVIS, 17-9411, CODY LYNN THEODORE TENDICK, 17-9411, DECEDENT CONNIE LU TENDICK, 17-9411, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For RHONDA HAYNES, 17-9329, SARAH SOTO, 17-9645, LINDA COLES, 17-9623, TAMMY HOLT, 17-9739, KEVIN STEEN, [*246] 17-9660, DIANE LAUZIÈRE, 17-9741, VALERIE LONG, 17-9742, NEOLIA FORD, 17-9726, VICKIE ELIZARDO, 17-9628, LOTTIE FRANK, 17-9732, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JOSEPH RODRIGUEZ, 17-9559, KILE DON BIGELOW, 17-9566, ANDY FRAZIER, 17-9573, on behalf of JULIE L. PETERS, SHAWKY SHEHATA, 17-9568, on behalf of MARGRIT SHEHATA, JAMES PEVERARO, 17-9513, on behalf of JANE PEVERARO, DAVID MILLER, 17-9577 (Wisconsin), on behalf of MARILYN MILLER, ALBERT MELENDEZ, 17-9536, on behalf of JUDY MELENDEZ, DONNA JEAN COVAULT, 17-9602, BARBARA PATRICK, 17-9604, NANCY WEIN, 17-9593, SCOTT WEIN, 17-9593, MARIANNE VAN DERHYDEN, 17-9606, GARY MACIK, 17-9597, DOLORES NORDAN, 17-9582, JANET SYDLAR, 17-9585, MICKEY WHITSON, 17-9588, BARBARA BRIGHT, 17-9546, CHARLES HAYER, 17-9556, on behalf of CHARLENE HAYER, DEONCA JEFFERS, 17-9548, GARY MOBERG, 17-9542, SCOTT MUELLER, 17-9552, HENRY GANN, 17-9608, on behalf of DEBRA GANN, ELAINE LEHEW, 17-9610, REBECCA ATWOOD, 17-9799, WILLIAM ATWOOD, 17-9799, GERALDINE NEWMAN, 17-9831, ROBERTA WEINER, 17-9832, ROGER OLMSTEAD, 17-9834, on behalf of JANET RIEGSECKER, DEBBIE MAZZA, 17-9835, JOHN [*247] MAZZA, 17-9835, HAROLD SKEELS, 17-9843, on behalf of TERRY SKEELS, LINDA HOLLOWAY, 17-9838, ANTHONY C. PARLA, 17-9844, MELISSA GRANDBERRY, 17-9839, on behalf of FRANCES FULLER, ALICE GONZALEZ, 17-9845, KELLI STAPLETON, 17-9842, on behalf of ANITA PARADISE, ROBERT MURRAY, 17-9841 (Maryland), BILL WERTHEN, Plaintiff in 17-9611, on behalf of

PAMELA WERTHEN, CARLA ROBINSON, 17-9820, TAMEKA HOWARD, 17-9612, on behalf of DELILAH BURNS, EILEEN WITMER, 17-9613, FRANK WITMER, 17-9613, CRAIG S. SMITH, 17-9840, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For GAIL H. GILLIES, 17-9579, RAY O. GILLIES, II, 17-9579, DENNIS YORK, 17-9609, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For WENDY FERREIRA, 17-9707, FARRAH STARKS, 17-9711, SYLVIA LIDDELL, 17-9695, APRIL MILES, 17-9699, CHERI RATLIFF, 17-9703, LISA ISHAM, 17-9690 GREGORY GOUDINE, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JOHN C. ERICKSON, JR., 17-9955, Plaintiff: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI; Vincent L. Greene, IV, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For EVELYN [*248] ADAMS, 17-10041, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For KELLY COLLEVECHIO, 17-9642, MELVA DUNN, 17-9654, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For MARIA ESCOBEDO, 147-9743, MIQAELA ESCOBEDO, 17-9743, on behalf of ESTATE OF GUADALUPE ESCOBEDO, DECEASED, BRENDA J. EDWARDS, 17-9745, CAROL L. JOHNSON, 17-9747, Plaintiffs: JOHN RANDOLPH DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SLACK & DAVIS LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For ERIKA ALEJANDRE, 17-9551, SHARAN BARNHART, 17-9550, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR,

LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For STACY CARDWELL, 17-9557, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For FRANCES LUDD, 17-9744, Plaintiff: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For KAREN REED, 17-9752, Plaintiff: STEVEN D. RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For KELLY PELLETIER, [*249] 17-9758, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For THEODORA WOOD, 17-9734, LOUISE CARLE, 17-9890, JOHANNA ZAPPITELLI, 17-9889, CATHERINE PETERSON, 17-9891, SHARON A. SMITH, 17-9892 (Madison, Wisconsin), DIANA DAWSON, 17-9668, VICTORIA OLLER, 17-9867, ROBIN WOODS, 17-9821, DIANA BALLARD, 17-9873, JANE BARILE, 17-9874, DARLENE PAYNE, 17-9868, AMBER SARGENT, 17-9869, LORRAINE SLOMOVIC, 17-9870, MELANIE SMALLS, 17-9871, PAULA SMITH, 17-9872, DONNA MARTIN, 17-9898 (Arizona), DEBRA MILLER, 17-9899, SYLVIA OESTERLE, 17-9900, JULIANA ENGLISH, 17-9671, JEANINE FAHRBACH, 17-9674, LOUISE O'FARRELL, 17-9901, SUSAN CALLAHAN, 17-9875, RACHEL CRAFT, 17-9876, EVA DESANTIS, 17-9877, LISA EWANITSKO, 17-9878, KRISTIN GRINDLE, 17-9880, ROEANER JACKSON, 17-9882, HODGE JOHNNETTA, 17-9881, JACQUELINE FARRINGTON, 17-9679, KAY FLIPPO, 17-9680, SHARON WEATHERLY, 17-7933; 17-9681, JILL GARRISON, 17-9853, SUSAN GUSTMAN, 17-9854, GINGER JORDAN, 17-9855, LINDA THOMAS, 17-cv-09822, SARA MCDOWELL, 17-9856, CAROLE SEXTON, 17-9857, KATIE GROSS, 17-9934, GEORGIA HARTLEY, 17-9935, DIANE HEFFERNAN, 17-9937, CAROLE WHITE, 17-9894, KAREN ARNHOLT, 17-9905, BEVERLY BROWN, 17-9907, [*250] ANJILLA CLOUD, 17-9906, SHARON DALTO, 17-9903, SANDRA FARINO, 17-9904, ANGELA GOFORTH, 17-9895, VIRGINIA HAGAN, 17-9896, JANET JONES, 17-9938, LAURA BELCHER, 17-9923, SHERRY CARREON, 17-9924, PAMELA CRAIG,

17-9925, KAREN JACOBS, 17-9919, FLOSSIE LAMAY, 17-9920, LAURA LEGGETT, 17-9921, KIMBERLY MAREIRA, 17-9922, NANCY KEILY, 17-9897, SUSAN GREEN, 17-9683, LISA CARTER, 17-9947, JOY SAWYER, 17-9939, ROBYN SMITH, 17-9940, BARBARA KALIB, 17-9948, DENICE BROWN, 17-9791, KAREN LOWERY, 17-9949 (Florida), CATHERINE TORREY, 17-9941, KAREN PAULSON, 17-9913, KHALILAH RAHMAAN, 17-9911, EMILY RIGGS-STEPHENSON, 17-9912, MARY ANN SCARBOROUGH-OLAGUE, 17-9908, LESLIE TRAMEL, 17-9910, SUSAN TURNER, 17-9909, VIRGIE REDMON, 17-9950, KATHERINE WEATHERFORD, 17-9943, MARCIA WILKS, 17-8603, LORI SCHERER, 17-9951, JULIE STEIN, 17-9952, JUSTIN MATTHEW GILMER, 17-10059, on behalf of APRIL RENEE GILMER, BRANDON MARTIN, 17-10060, LORENE GRAY, 17-10003, ANNETTE HARRIS, 17-10006, KAREN SWINDLE, 17-9953, JULIE D CONNER, 17-9954, ALISON MARTIN, 17-9917, REBECCA MCCORMICK, 17-9918, RUTHANN O'DONNELL, 17-9916, MARIANNE OAKES, 17-9915, DONNA PUGLISSI, 17-9914, CRYSTAL TAYLOR PETTIFORD, 17-10067, EDWARD GIANNOTTI, 17-10069, [*251] on behalf of ESTATE OF BARBARA GIANNOTTI, DECEASED, RACHEL GOTTLIEB, 17-10070, on behalf of CAROL LEE ANDREWS, CAROL MITCHELL, 17-10042, KATHERINE DUNN, 17-9926, BRENDA GIBSEN-HERRON, 17-9927, LINDA GRECO, 17-9928, CORINNE HIGDON, 17-9929, CASHANNA WASHINGTON, 17-9931, KATHLEEN BARRISH, 17-10115, LISA COLE, 17-9932, CANDACE CRIPPEN, 17-9933, PATRICIA HUVAL, 17-10117, SCOTT HUVAL, 17-10117, BECKY SOLLECITO, 17-10116, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BRENDA FISHER, 17-9632, SHARON HERRING, 17-9735, NANCYANN BALOUGH, 17-9617, CYNTHIA HOLDEN, 17-9737, CARYL WILEY, 17-9672, DARIS GIDCUMB, 17-9635, JOHELEN GOLDEN, 17-9637, CHRISTINE T. OWEN, 17-10007, AMBERS GILBERT, 17-10101, on behalf of LYNDA JAY GILBERT, MARK HAMBY, 17-10091, SAMANTHA PARSONS, 17-10109, ANNETTE TROY MCNAIR, 17-cv-9971, JO-ANN PACHECO, 17-10013, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARK W. LAKE, 17-9615, MICHELLE LAKE, 17-9615, ISABELLE RIOS, 17-10138, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT

BEACH, CA.

For KATHLEEN SMITH, 17-9846, LISA RAE SNOW, 17-9847, BONNIE GREEN, 17-9848, [*252] ALAN FRIED, 17-9849, JULIE FRIED, 17-9849, CYNTHIA RICH, 17-9850, MICHELLE SHADIX, 17-9851, LAURA FRANCKS, 17-9852, MICHAEL FRANCKS, 17-9852, SCOTT SANTA, 17-9827, on behalf of KIMBERLY ANN EMERSON-SANTA, JAY BUTLER, 17-cv-09830, on behalf of JOANNA BUTLER, MARY ANN LIMA, 17-9789, JOHN REILLY, 17-10085, KATHLEEN REILLY, 17-10085, GARY HOLLAND, 17-10100, DONNA HIXSON, 17-10088, MARY LILLY, 17-10071, NORMAN JONES, 17-10095, LAURIE NELSON, 17-10102, ANN O'CONNOR, 17-10106 (Ohio), TINA COOK, 17-10139, on behalf of MILDRED GRISHAM, REBA WILLIAMS, 17-10141, KATHY KIENZLE, 17-10075, MARTIN KIENZLE, 17-10075, RAMONA GONZALEZ, 17-10078, RYAN JONES, 17-10142, SHANNON L. JONES, 17-10142, THEODORE DOHERTY, 17-10143, on behalf of DIANA DOHERTY, JUDITH CULLERS, 17-10144, BRIAN MEHL, 17-10145, on behalf of REBECCA MEHL, SHANNON PELL, 17-10111, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For BRADLEY DEAKLES, 17-cv-9475, VICKIE PATTERSON, 17-9902, GERRIANN MURRELL, 17-9677, REBA GRESHAM, 17-9828, MICHELLE NEAL, 17-9684, CATHERINE BANKSTON, 17-9430, ELIZABETH DAVIS, 17-9790, LYNN PROCTER, 17-9786, STEVE DESCHAMPS, 16-2738, on behalf of THERESA GAGLIARDI, MICHAEL [*253] CORMIER, 17-10099, on behalf of Marsha Cormier-Franco, ROBERT M DAVIS, 17-10103, MILTON A. FULLERTON, JR., 17-9443, on behalf of ANN FULLERTON, MISTY COOPER, 17-10093, TANIA HUTCHISON, 3:17-cv-9446, on behalf of KIMBERLY ARNOLD, RUSSELL BLADEN, 17-9432, GEORGE HARPER, 17-10107, DANIEL LAWRENCE, 3:17-cv-9448, on behalf of DEBORAH LAWRENCE, ELDON COLLETT, 17-9433, ROSEMARY CIULLA LEONE, 17-9451, CONNIE HENSLEY, 17-10032, KERRY ELIZABETH HAMMETT, 17-10012, MAUREEN GROVE, 17-cv-9974, CHERYL LITTLE, 17-10112, on behalf of ESTATE OF VALERIE MILLER, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CELESTE MARTIN, 17-cv-9483, RAY GLADMAN, 17-9450, on behalf of DIANE GLADMAN, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For SUSAN OTT,, 17-cv-9482,, AKIN ROSS, 17-9428, PATRICIA O'BRIEN, 17-9788 (GA), ANNIE PATTERSON, 17-9792, JOYCELYN REISEN, 17-9785, DIANNA RYAN, 17-10004, HARRIETT RUCKER, 17-10009, PAULA SO, 17-10082, EMILY WAGNER, 17-10090, DAVID WRIGHTSMITH, 17-9440, on behalf of CAROLINE SHALLMAN, RONALD TAUCHER, 17-10104, CRYSTAL WITTEVEEN, 17-9442, on behalf of CINDY [*254] ARMSTRONG, CRYSTAL WILLIAMSON, 17- 9444, on behalf of ANITA WILLIAMSON, RICHARD POTTER, 17-10094, SUSAN STEWART, 17-10086, ARTHUR WHITMORE, 17-9447, on behalf of EVONNE H. WHITMORE, SHERRY L. PETERS, 17-10030, DONNA DAVIS MADISON, 17-10108, HAMPTON WEISS, 3:17-cv-9449, on behalf of PATRICIA WEISS, KARINA PEIRCE, 17-10033, SHERRY ROSS, 17-cv-9969, CLAUDIA RODRIGUE, 17-10014, ELLEN H PFEIFFER, 17-9435, BILLIE J. PARTEN, 17-cv-9477, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CYNTHIA DIANE WHITE, 17-9634 AND 17-2394 (Florida), Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL. STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHERITA CHAVIS WILLIAMS, 17-9669, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL; ROGER C. DENTON, [*255] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SCHLICHTER AND BOGARD, LLP, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For OTIS RENCHER, 17-10174, Plaintiff: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, VENTURA LAW, DANBURY, CT.

For TERESA ANN DAVIS, 17-9682, Plaintiff: MICHAEL WARREN JOHNSTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LEVENSTEN LAW FIRM PC, Philadelphia, PA.

For DAVID MORRISON, 17-10188, ROSEANN MORRISON, 17-10188, DANIEL GIRARD, 17-10227, GEORGETTE GIRARD, 17-10227, VALERIE JENKINS, 17-9793, RENEE EDMONDS, 17-10096, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, MIAMI, FL.

For CHERYL PETERSON, 17-9639 AND 18-1703, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JEANNE RAM, 17-9829, Plaintiff: JAMES A. MORRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS LAW FIRM, Burbank, CA.

For JOHN MOE, 17-9787, on behalf of CORRINE MOE, Plaintiff: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JANICE ROOHAN, 17-9784, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD [*256] ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For KARMA MOORE, 17-10002, SHERRY BONEY, 17-10005, JENNIFER PEEBLER, 17-9990, TURESSER GRAVES, 17-9973, SUSAN FULLER, 17-10052, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For RONALD NOGA, 17-10257, Plaintiff: GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS, Philadelphia, PA.

For CHRISTOPHER RAST, 17-9670, Plaintiff: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For RAUNDA LUTHY, 17-10113, CINDI ANN PARKER, 17-10034, SHERRY O. CANTRELL, 17-10157, CAROL CLARK, 17-10160, THOMAS CARTER, 17-10205, on behalf of Arlita J. Carter, NANCY CLASS, 17-10163, AMANDA K. CAMP-GRAY, 17-10169, SANDRA M. CALHOON, 3:17-cv-10171, VIVIAN CHAMBERS, 17-10223, on behalf of Angela Turner, MARVIN CLARK, 17-10252, TINESHA CAMPBELL, 17-10196, RONALD K. HELTON, 17-10390, ISABEL HEREDIA, 17-10039, RAMONA B. OVERSTREET, 17-cv-9999, KAREN HANCOCK, 17-10303, JUNE HARRIS, 17-10309, VALERIE SASTRE CORDOVA, 17-10261, DESTINY CRAVENOR, 17-10271, on behalf of TERESA DIANE CRAVENOR, VEDA CROSS, 17-10278, CHERYL MUSGRAVE, 17-10427, DEBBIE HEBDON, 17-10325, CELESTE GAINES, 17-10283, NIKITA WILLIAMS, 17-10451, [*257] JENNIFER E. SHIPLEY, 17-10393, CAROLYN D. WILLIAMS, 17-10453, PAMELA WYATT, 17-10442, 17-10516, TYRONE PARKER, 17-10396, on behalf of ESTATE OF SHERRY IVORY, MARY A. MURRAY, 17-10434, ERMELINDA ROMAN, 17-10590, ANGIE STAUFFER, 17-10602, on behalf of Kathleen Donnelly (deceased), Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DARCY ARENA, 17-10147, JUDITH BARYCKI, 17-10148, ASHTON GILMORE, 17-10149, NAKIA WHITFIELD-GILMORE, 17-10149, RAYMOND L. CLOUD, 17-10150, on behalf of ESTATE OF RUTH A. CLOUD, MICHAEL ZAVISTOSKI, 17-10158, BRENDA ZAVISTOSKI, 17-10158, HERBERT SOUZA, 17-10229, SARA SOUZA, 17-10229, JAMES LAMB, 17-10302, VALERIE MCALISTER, 17-10418, NICHOLAS NESBETH, 17-10424, JORDANNE NESBETH, 17-10424, ARPAN SALLY, 17-10274, MARILYN KLEINER, 17-10287, ALBERT GARZA, 17-10431, ESTATE OF MICHELLE GARZA, DECEASED, Plaintiff in 17-10431, HELENE GROSSMAN, 17-10440, PETER WARD, 17-10514, VALERIE WARD, 17-10514, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For WALTER CUNNINGHAM, 17-9437, GRACE ALLEN, 17-10201, on behalf of Charlene Ault, SUSAN HARRELL, 17-10021, DONNA LINDSEY, [*258] 17-

9458, CYNTHIA IRENE LITTLE, 17-9460, HALCYON MARQUETTE BLAKE, 17-10164, GLENDA LONG, 17-9464, DARNELL HARTWELL, 17-10028, EVETTA BENSON, 17-10168, JENNIFER BORN, 17-10225, KATHLENE FULLER, 17-10370, MELISSA BOLDEN, 17-10209, DESIREE BROWN, 17-10255, KATINA HENDERSON, 17-10392, KENNETH R. GROVER, 17-cv-9996, KATHY BUDA, 17-10306, TERA BYNES, 17-10328, IRENE BROWN, 17-10263, RENESSA BROWN, 17-10268, LISA MARIE BUTLER, 17-10319, BETTYE F. JONES, 17-10428, JUDITH ANN BUTTS, 17-10324, JOSEPH BUCCIERI, 17-10282, SAMMY HILL, 17-10394, MARIAN DARR, 17-10336, LINDA K. ASHBURN, 17-10441, TOYE ELKINS, 17-10337, DEMETRIUS HOOVER, 17-10398, WENDY JONES, 17-10435, MISTY M. BRINLEE, 17-10238, BEVERLY GIVENS, 17-10515, DIANE CARTER, 17-10456, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KEVIN MACDONALD, 17-10058, SUSAN COX, 17-9474, MARIA FERRAN, 17-9466, CARMELA GUERRA, 17-9468, NANCY HEINZ, 17-9471, JEFFREY LORBER, 17-9470, BONNY ENRICO, 17-10260, NANCY MICHAUD, 17-10601, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JESS WYATT, 17-9438, LESA RENNA WILBURN, 17-10199, TERRI [*259] REBSTOCK, 17-10019, KRISTINE WHELAN, 17-10202, STEVE UYEMURA, 17-10208, ROXANN RAVENSCROFT, 17-9461, on behalf of SUSAN RAVENSCROFT, NANCY ELIZABETH PETERSON, 17-9472, MARISHIA QUALLS-MAY, 17-9467, DONNA RAINS, 17-10027, MARILUZ ZAMBRANO, 17-10167, SHEILA KAYE SUTTON, 17-10211, SARAH STROUD, 17-10216, on behalf of Kecia Laquette Stroud, DANIEL STETTNER, 17-10220, on behalf of Jean Boffardi Stettner, AMANDA SCHULTZ, 17-10372 (TX), DONNA MARIE HUDSON, 17-10379, ELIZABETH JOHNSON, APRIL YOUNGBLOOD, 17-10195, TAMARA F. MCDOWELL, 17-10383, LAURIE SCHMANDT, 17-cv-9987, KATHY A. SCHMIDT, 17-cv-9978, SUE SCHERER, 17-cv-9997, KIMBERLY HAYES, 17-10313, JUDY JANE SMITH, 1710267, CHRISTY L. RIVERA, 17-10395, TREVIA STEPHENS, 17-10236, SCOTT STEMM, 17-10243, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LORI BEAULIEU, 17-10131, LIBERTI VEGAS, 17-10130, formerly known as PAULA BOHANON, BERLINDA WALKER, 17-10132, RHONDA DUNN, 17-10133, JAQI BAXLEY, 17-10121, on behalf of THE ESTATE OF TAMMI BAXLEY, RONALD DAHLY, 17-10127, on behalf of FRANCIE R. HORN-DAHLY, ERNEST GRAY, 17-10123, MICHELE GRAY, 17-10123, DEBRA HUNT, 17-10128, JUANITA PAJAO, [*260] 17-10122, PATRICK PAJAO, 17-10122, LINDA SUE SCHROEDER, 17-10125, JEROME SIWICKE, 17-10134, on behalf of GEORGEANN SIWICKE, ELLEN WALLACE, 17-10135, GEORGE WALLACE, 17-10135, BELMA MARRERO, 17-10369, JOSEPH PURDY, 17-10371, KRIS GARRETT, 17-10380, STEPHEN H. GARRETT, 17-10380, SARA MOHABEER, 17-10382, MELISSA SMITH, TERRY SMITH, 17-10317, JOEL BERNBAUM, 17-10311, ELEADREA BURKES-HAYES, 17-10301, VAN WALKER, on behalf of SHERRI WALKER, ANTOINETTE BRATHWAITE, 17-10279, PAMELA COLVIN, 17-cv-10332, on behalf of SUSAN COLVIN, TODD KAYTON, on behalf of MARY JILL KAYTON, HEATHER AMICI, 17-10600, STEVEN AMICI, 17-10600, JOANN BROWN, 17-10519, RAY BROWN, 17-10519, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For NORMA J. BATTLE, 17-10154, PRISCILLA M. PANTOJA, Plaintiff in 17-10020, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, Michael J. Quillin, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LISA PALETTA, 17-10161, CLYDEAN SIMANSKIS, 17-10162, DANIELLE TIER, 17-10165, [*261] TREATISE JENNINGS, 17-10191, Plaintiffs: STEVEN D. RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For THOMAS OAKLEY, 17-10119, ADELYN PERO, 17-10335, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For JESSIE JOHNSTON, 17-10200, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J.

MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For CORDA ADAMS, 17-10126, REBECCA SUE MCCLANAHAN, 17-10124, SHARON LEE STEPHANSEN, 17-10136, LINDA JACKSON, 17-10206, on behalf of MARGARET J. MILLER, KAREN SMITH, 17-10206, CLAUDETTE WISE, 17-10192, KAREN JENSEN, 17-10316, DEANN DAUGHERTY, 17-10646, DANIEL SCHMITZ, 17-10633, GLENDA CROFT, 17-10642, KATHLEEN WILLIAMS, 17-10742 (New York), DEANA DANIELS, 17-10753, ANDREW BENSON PERRY, 17-10783, DORIS MELISSA HAMILTON, 17-10783, CLAYBORN LEONARD PERRY JR, 17-10783, Plaintiffs: JAMES A. MORRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS LAW FIRM, Burbank, CA.

For CAROLYNN MAUPIN, 17-10137, DAVID MAUPIN, 17-10137, Plaintiffs: JOSEPH H. SAUNDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, SAUNDERS & WALKER PA, PINELLAS PARK, FL.

For WILLIAM LOVE, 17-9456, TARA LOVE, 17-9456, REBECCA STIDHAM, 17-9473, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA [*262] E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CECILIA YANG, 17-10022, SARA SAMMONS, 17-10277, CLIFFORD FORD, 17-10422, JENNIFER JOPEK, 17-10266, CAROLYN ROBERTSON, 17-10265, MISTY SUBER, 17-10264, CINDA TYES, 17-10280, MABEL MOORE, 17-10426, SHARON MAGUIRE, 17-10284, EMMANUEL HERNANDEZ, 17-10436, MARY JANE COLLETT, 17-10399, DOROTHY MITCHELL, 17-10443, on behalf of YUN KIM, LAURIELEE STEWART, 17-10518, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For BARBARA SULLIVAN, 17-10026, MELISSA TORRES, 17-10685, NANCY HASKET, 17-10275, THOMAS HASKETT, 17-10275, TANYAGALE MONDEAUX, 17-10712, DIANE SOTO, 17-10721, CYNTHIA SALISBURY, 17-10732, KATEY BRUST, 17-10738, KIMBERLY JOYNER, 17-10771, JESSICA TORRES, 17-10776, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For GERALD WHITE, 17-10197, NINA WHITE, 17-10197, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; DENA RACHEL YOUNG, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA; MARK ALAN [*263] HOFFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CASAUNDRY FLETCHER, 17-10310, CHANTHONY FOREMAN, 17-10312, LAMAR-DAVIS, 17-10417, DEMARIUS MCCASTER, 17-10262, DELIA OCHOA, 17-10270, ANA MAGUIRE, 17-10423, WALTER WEDDINGTON, 17-10281, CYNTHIA COLEMAN, 17-10433, LUCILLE ALLCHIN, 17-10237, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For DALE SPIEGEL, 17-10304, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For CHARLES BECK, 17-10679, PATRICE RADER, 17-10688, RUSSELL RADER, 17-10688, Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For CHRISTOPHER ROMAN, 17-10327, EVELYN ROMAN, 17-cv-10327, CANDICE GUILDS, 17-cv-10331, JERRY GUILDS, 17-cv-10331, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For TROY WARICK, 17-10603, Plaintiff: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For BEATRICE BAKER, 17-10445, DAVID M. GIAMPAPA, 17-10605 on behalf of Kathy J. Giampapa, TOMMY HUGHES, 17-10401, CHRISTA CARSON, 17-10449, JEFFERY HESTER, [*264] 17-10610, CHARLENE BRITTON, 17-10248, ALICIA FREDERICK, 17-10364, GWENDOLYN CLARK, 17-10462,

MARLENE FRIEND, 17-10367, CARL EVANS, 17-10341, KARA JOHNSON, 17-10530, WILLIAM FESPERMAN, 17-10346, LENORA JONES, 17-10621 on behalf of ZINA PEEPLES, SHAWN FINDLEY, 17-10352 on behalf of DIANNA MOYER, VIRGINIA DEGAND, 17-10470, KATHERINE JONES, 17-10532, CATHERINE FOGG, 17-10356, IOLA FOY, 17-10358, LOIS FRANKLIN, 17-10362, VERONICA C. HAYES, 17-10524, RHONDA JORDAN, 17-10550, CHRISTINA DIANNE KOJETIN, 17-10632, RHONDA JONES, 17-10541 (Tennessee), CRYSTAL FLOYD, 17-10556, On behalf of Brenda Jean Bartley, CLAUDE JENKINS, 17-10405, SHAUN KOTLEWSKY, 17-10638, DONNA FAIRCHILD, 17-10511, EVA KIRK, 17-10581, ERIN AUSTIN, 17-10586, COLEEN MOORE GENN, 17-10599, PAMELLA KELLY, 17-10565, PATRICIA KIMMEL, 17-10575, ROBIN JOHNSON, 17-10408, TAMMY DICKERSON, 17-10475, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For VIOLA WILLIS, 17-10446, SHIRLEY VALENTINE, 17-cv-10468, ROGER CHISLER, 17-10244, MARY MANNING, 17-10607, LORI H. WARD, 17-10461, COLLEEN LALLY, 17-10402, SHUNTEKA LOGAN, 17-10612, CINDY DAVIS, 17-10342, DEBRA DAVIS, 17-10345, [*265] SUSAN DIXON, 17-10347, IGNACIO DOZIER, 17-10350, on behalf of ESTATE OF CONNIESTINE DOZIER, DECEASED, MARSHA DUNN, 17-10353, SHANA MILLER, 17-10546, DAKOTA MIDDAGH, 17-10549, MARTHA MIRACLE, 17-10535, DANIEL MITCHELL, 17-10528, on behalf of ESTATE OF CHRISTINE MITCHELL, CHRISTOPHER RATHBONE, 17-10553, TRACY LEWIS, 17-10635, EVELYN PAPP-ROCHE, 17-10596, AUDRE'AS DE'MONG LANE, SR., 17-10406, DONNA FAYE LANE, 17-10639, PEGGY ELIZABETH MENZEL, 17-10561, MICHELLE LILLY, 17-10617, NATHAN TOWNSEN, Plaintiff in 17-10583, KIM MATONIK, 17-10573, CAROLYN JEAN MCCLENDON, 17-10567, RUBY CAROL MASON, 17-10579, KATHLEEN LAWRENCE, 17-10411, ROSIE STAMPS, 17-10478, SHERRI REDDIX, 17-10481, MICHELLE PAYNE, 17-10484, SUZANNE PATTERSON, 17-10487, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHRISTINA AGUILAR, 17-10520, on behalf of Patricia Thompson, TONESHA JOHNSON, 17-10521, on behalf of YOLANDA KENDRIX, TAIKA

FERGUSON, 17-10403, ROBIN JENKINS, 17-10410, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For CONSTANCE SONDELSKI, 17-10245, DANA KOSTON, 17-10527, Plaintiffs: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, [*266] LEAD ATTORNEY, MIAMI, FL.

For NICOLE DESTEFANO, 17-10523, BROCK SUSKA, 17-10469, on behalf of CAROLYN SUSKA, DECEASED, CATHLEEN BENTLEY, 17-11156, ZINA CRAVEN, 17-11162, CHRISTINA EVANS, 17-11160, KAREN PERRY, 17-11163, MICHAEL SWANCUTT, 17-11161, on behalf of ESTATE OF LAUREEN SWANCUTT, JEANNE HEROUX, 17-10716, MARLENE KOUTOUJIAN, 17-10719, SUSAN LAWRENCE, 17-cv-10726, ANITA STOWERS, 17-10733, CARRIE BROWN, 17-10736, GLADYS CALTON, 17-10745, on behalf of LA'KIESHIA CALTON, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For ROSE M. MALLON, 17-10608, CRYSTAL HORTON, 17-10376, MICHELLE NOLAN, 17-10404, PAULA ANN SAPPER, 17-10365, JANET SMITH, 17-10363, MS. REBECCA LORRAINE SCHORY, 17-10368, CLARA L. FAISON, 17-10339, BRENDA LEE FLACK, 17-10344, MONA HOLLAND, 17-10349, GAIL LINN, 17-10613, KATHERINE PATINO, 17-10354, PAMELA SIDERS, 17-10357, SHARON RATCLIFF, 17-10360, LORI REYNOLDS, 17-10361, PEGGY NEWBY, 17-10664, ERIC SUPPLE, 17-10555, On behalf of Chrystal Supple, CONNIE SUE MARSEE, 17-10597, SCHESTER MARTIN, 17-10667, BARBARA MCGRAW, 17-10563, JAMES SIZEMORE, 17-10670, TRACY KOPPENHAVER, 17-10724, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*267] MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARY A RAY, 17-10755, Plaintiffs: DAVID I. CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For BONITA CARTER, 17-10378, TONEKO KAYZER, 17-10375, LISA SCHUTTE, 17-10377, RETHA BACKUS, 17-10366, SUSAN PAIGE, 17-10343, PAUL THOMAS, 17-10340, KIMBERLY VILLNEUVE, 17-10351, LINDA GIROUX, 17-10359, JODY HAYES, 17-10355, JOYCE KNUTSEN, 17-10534, JON PEARSON,

17-10534, DIANA CUSTER, 17-10536, LISA MANDEL, 17-10630, JOSEPH RUSSO, 17-10630, JENNIFER TAYLOR, 17-10544, SHARON JOHNSON, 17-10636, ELBERT LEE HALL, 17-10616, DONNA KOVAL, 17-10558, B.J. WEBSTER, 17-10640, JAMIE WEBSTER, 17-10640, WILLIAM JOHNSON, 17-10585, MICHAEL PARE, 17-10564, KAREN ROBINSON, 17-10572, ELAINE PEPIN, 17-10407, PATRICIA BREEDEN, 17-10588, FRANK KELLEY, 17-10588, KENNETH J. COLE, 17-10576, TERRI COLE, 17-10576, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For BARBARA SABER, 17-10611, BLAINE DUDUIT, 17-10637, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JOHN GENTRY, 17-10348, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For ALICE M. BERNDT, 17-10623, DAWN M. BLANCHARD, 17-10622, [*268] Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For ALICE ROBINSON, 17-10447, LINDA BENGES-RODRIGUEZ, 17-10249, JEFF GUTE, 17-10539, ROY L KIKER, 17-10665, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DEBRA GILBERT, 17-10614, ANNA CONROY, 17-10626, Plaintiffs: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, BISNAR | CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DAVID ENGELHARDT, 17-10545, STEVEN POWERS, 17-10471, SUSAN COSTANZO, 17-10551, VERNA GULLETTE, 17-10554, ERNIE HURLEY, 17-10543, on behalf of NINA HURLEY, JESSIE HARRIS, 17-10512, SHANNON KLINKHAMMER, 17-10560, SAMIR RANA, 17-10473, LYNN FARRELL, 17-10509, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARILYN FARRELL, DECEASED, CHERYL GASNER, 17-10562, PATRICIA BERGANTINO, 17-10508, KARIN GIRARD, 17-10598, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS THE PERSONAL

REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF DEBORAH WILLIAMS, DECEASED, ROGER SULLIVAN, JR, 17-10584, CHARLENE LANE, 17-10574, on behalf of ESTATE OF CHERINA H. LANE, DECEASED, AMANDA DAVIS, 17-10587, CHRISTINA RIFFEL, 17-10566, LANA HOLLAND, 17-10589, OTIS P. GRIER, 17-10578, KIMBERLY HALL, 17-10578, on behalf of ESTATE OF ELLEN JOYCE GRIER, JOSEPH BOWMAN, 17-10482, TIMOTHY [*269] GOAD, 17-10489, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SYLVIA MINOR, 17-10634, Plaintiff: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For SHERONDA L. AUSTIN, 17-10615, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHARLES BULL, 17-10964, MARYLOU DEMELIA, 17-10971 PABLO VALDEZ DIAZ, 17-10981, Individually and on behalf of Celida Diaz- Regus and the Estate of Celida Diaz- Regus, DOUGLAS HITE, 17-11007, Individually and on behalf of Florence Fudge-Hite and the Estate of Florence Fudge-Hite, CARRIE LARSON, 17-11013, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GRACE E. BENNETT, 17-10618, JAMES A. BARAFF, 17-10619, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC. JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON [*270] O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHARON PIKE, 17-10669, KIMBERLY G FLETCHER, 17-10700, CYNTHIA L JOHNSON, 17-10705, RANAE THOLE, 17-10737, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For SHARON RADER, 17-10409, Plaintiff: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For HERMAN E. CHISHOLM, JR., 17-10686; individually and as successor of Joyce Ann Chisholm, Deceased, WINONA W. BISHOP, 17-10682, DONNA K REYNOLDS, 17-10678, NATALIE R. EDGERTON, 17-10680, PEGGY COREA, 17-10766, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For PAMELA MATIAS, 17-10689, DEBRA MCKINLEY, 17-10696, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For JANICE BARKER, 17-10694, RHONDA DANIELS, 17-10698, DENISE KHOURY, 17-10701, VICTOR KHOURY, 17-10701, JOHN L. MOEN, 17-10703, RICHARD SLACK, 17-10707, LORRAINE VEGA, 17-10711, [*271] Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE ANNE LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, WALTON TELKEN FOSTER LLC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For TINA KOSICEK, 17-10695, RODNEY BODE, 17-10699, MAURICE COOK, 17-10704, KATHY RAINS, 17-10704, BARBARA DERTON, 17-10706, KATHERINE SANDIFER, 17-10708, JAMES EBERSOLDT, 17-10713, CONNIE BALLEZ, 17-10714, WENDY GAUTHIER, 17-10717, AMELIA PERDUE, 17-10720, PHYLLIS MYER, 17-10722, DAVID SHO VAN, 17-10724, GENA MALDONADO, 17-10725, KIRRA JONES, 17-10739, SONYA YOUNG, 17-10743, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For ALIZA AMBRIZ, 17-10741, Plaintiff: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C. LOS ANGELES, CA.

For JILLENE THOMSEN CORRIGAN, 17-10986, Plaintiff: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For BIBI KARIM, 17-10747, JANICE KEESLER, 17-10750, CHRISTINE JOHNSON, 17-10754, BRENDA RACINE, 17-10792, ANJANETTE BROWN, 17-10796, PATRICIA BRISSETTE, 17-10800, LETTON WILLIAMS, 17-10643, on behalf of LINDA WILLIAMS, COLLEEN RUSSELL, 17-10644, JEFF RUSSELL, 17-10644, NICO STEEN, 17-10645, KENNETH LEAK, 17-cv-10803, AMEALIA CLARKE, 17-10805, DIANNA SMITH, 17-10759, JENNIE DUNCAN-FORD, [*272] 17-11017, DONNA SMITH, 17-10769, JAMES SMITH, 17-10769, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For DEANNA SMITH, 17-10747, Plaintiff: DAVID I. CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For NOREEN FEWRY, 17-10748, JOYCE LATTA, 17-10758, CHARLEEN SMITH, 17-10999, RUTH SOLOMON, 17-11005, NICOLE RANDALL, 17-10887, JUDITH MANSUN, 17-10768, ALESIA CORNELIOUS, 17-11139, PATRICIA RINGLE, 17-11135, HELEN BOOS, 17-11143, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARGARET BOOS, RONALD ROBINSON, 17-11136, on behalf of JOAN ROBINSON, BERNADETTE STROM, 17-11138, HEIDI GILL, 17-11164, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For LISA NELSON, 17-10749, RICHARD REIFSTECK, 17-10787, DEBBIE SCRUGGS, 17-10793, LOUISE LOMBARDO, 17-10684, KATHERINE JOHNSON, 17-10673, DAVID LAYTON, 17-10676, SUSAN NICE, 17-10763, HELENA SCULLIN, 17-cv-10809, MARY WINTERS, 17-10915, LINDA YOST, 17-cv-10918, CINDY ZENZEL, 17-cv-10926, TABITHA VICTORY, 17-10909, JAMES VICTORY, 17-10909, RONALD REDMOND, 17-10778, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For LORA THACKER, 17-10751, BRET BOX, 17-10756, [*273] LINDA KULICK, 17-10756, GLENDA KALLEN, 17-10782, ROBIN HEIFNER, 17-10784,

JANICE KAONA, 17-10788, KATHLEEN RODRIGUEZ, 17-10789 (Florida), STEPHEN PANTALONE, 17-10791, RUNNETTE OWENS, 17-10795, TAMARA JONES, 17-10798, LEAZETTE VALENTIN, 17-10801, SONJA WARE-BOYD, 17-cv-10802, DEBORAH BARANOWSKI, 17-10862, SCOTT BRODY, 17-10859, MICHAELA JONES, 17-10861, LANA JEAN RAGSDALE, 17-10860, MAX RAGSDALE, 17-10860, CLINTON WALKER, 17-10858, NAOMI WRIGHT, 17-10863, EDWARD HARMON, 17-10869, JENNIFER ATKINSON, 17-10872, SHAWN FERGUSON, 17-10866, JEAN MASTRIANNI, 17-10868, other MARIE MASTRIANNI, KATHRYN TURNBULL, 17-10864 next of Kin Roberta Logan, THOMAS ZETTERSTROM, 17-10877, SADIE NELSON, 17-10761, TONJERELLE MILNER, 17-10886, MARY PEARSON, 17-10892, on behalf of JOANN PEARSON, DOROTHY SMITH-MCCLURE, 17-10894, AMBER BOHNET, 17-cv-10914, MARY ELLEN DUGOSH, 17-cv-10928, DONESHIA GORDON, 17-cv-10922, LISA RIDDEL, 17-cv-10917, DOUGLAS PLAUTZ, 17-10906, SALLY PLAUTZ, 17-10906, SABRINA MANLEY, 17-10910, ASHLEY PACHOV, 17-10772, CHRISTINE SKENANDORE, 17-10775, DOLORES BORGES, 17-10779, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CAROLYN GAUTHIER, 17-10786, Plaintiff: **[*274]** EDWARD A. WALLACE, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEXLER WALLACE LLP, CHICAGO, IL.

For VICTOR E. AUSTIN, 17-10797, on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA AUSTIN, ALLEN W. FRAZIER, 17-cv-10804, DIANA HETHERINGTON, 17-10968, CHRYSIAN GARCIA, 17-cv-10808, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ELLIS G. REYNOLDS, 17-10678, COLETTE NORENBURG, 17-10674, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For ROBERT N. WILLIAMS, 17-10871, on behalf of ESTATE OF BETTY JO WILLIAMS, DECEASED, WALTER HOOD, 17-10874, on behalf of ESTATE OF ICIE HOOD, DECEASED, GLADYS JONES, 17-10876, ANGELA LOFTUS, 17-10880, GERALD LOFTUS, 17-10880, LYNN DORSEY, 17-10969, Plaintiffs: DANIEL J.

THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, AYLSTOCK WITKIN KREIS & OVERHOTLZ, PLLC, PENSACOLA, FL.

For KIMBERLY NAIR, 17-10649, SHARON PHILLIPS, 17-10651, MICHELLE RICE, 17-10652, LINDA HAYS, 17-10991 (Kentucky), DIANE TAYLOR, 17-10653, RONALD VIDOCK, 17-10943, on behalf of ESTATE OF BARBARA VIDOCK, JOANN FANGROW, 17-10767, MARY J DELANEY, 17-10949, ALICE LOCKLEAR, 17-10660, on behalf of ESTATE OF BERNICE LOCKLEAR, DECEASED, **[*275]** JAMES DANIELS, 17-10955, on behalf of MORIE DANIELS, BRYAN BOND, 17-11008, SCOTT BURNS, 17-11002, RICHARD DISNEY, SR, 17-11006, RICHARD SNELL, 17-11010, on behalf of ESTATE OF KATHLENE KAY SNELL, DECEASED, ROBERT READ, 17-10959, on behalf of CYNTHIA READ, MARIA GOMEZ, 17-10889, HANNAH TAYLOR, 17-10885, JONAH TAYLOR, 17-10885, GENA STANLEY, 17-10762, ALEXANDRA COBBS, 17-10891, GLENN EVERLITH, SR, 17-10893, on behalf of THE ESTATE OF LINDA EVERLITH, DECEASED, AUGUSTINA PARR, 17-cv-10916, DWIGHT EDMONDS, 17-10895, PAUL EDDY, 17-11021, EVALYN SCHIFFMAN, 17-10902, WILLIAM LORENZ, 17-10904, on behalf of ESTATE OF CATHY LORENZ, MARIE MORICETTES, 17-10770, DOROTHY EVANS, 17-10774, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JAMES WEST, 17-10873, on behalf of ESTATE OF NANCY WEST, TRACY MATHIS, 17-10875, KAREN GLENN, 17-10903, Plaintiffs: THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For CHRISTOPHER O'SHEI, 17-10867, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For ROBIN DULA, 17-10992, CRYSTAL TUCKER, 17-10979, MERIAL FARVE, **[*276]** MICKEY FRIGON, DEBORAH HONOLD, 17-11001, 17-11000, 17-10997, MOLLIE ARNDT, 17-10944, ROZETT BATTLE, 17-10946, PAMELA BENOIT, 17-10950, JAMES A. BROOKS, 17-10952, SHATEMA BROUGHTON, 17-10956, MICHAEL ABELSON, 17-10984, REBECCA ALRUBAII, 17-11009, ANNIE BECKLEY, 17-10987,

RONALD DENNING, 17-10958, KENDALL EATON, 17-10960, SHERRY FLOWE, 17-10963, BROCK HARDISON, 17-10962, THOMAS FURNISH, 17-10965, MICAH HARTER, 17-10966, JEANNE GRANT, 17-10970, ANNE GRANUM, 17-10972, LARRY BYINGTON, 17-10990, JEAN GRAWBADGER, 17-10973, HENRY HENDERSON, 17-10975, CYNTHIA JANE, 17-10977, DIANE BARTON, 17-11365, SOLLIAH BRYANT, 17-11366, STEPHANIE ERIN HURLBUT, 17-11367, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC.

For TERRI FRASCONE, 17-10993, THOMAS STEWART, 17-10983, BEVERLY CORMIER, 17-10976, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DAVID DESORCY, 17-cv-11224, PATRICIA ENRIQUEZ, 17-10996, KARRIE SEVERANCE, 17-cv-11229, GUY RHOADS, PAMELA RHOADS, 17-11235, 17-11235, RALPH MASSENGILL, 17-11241, surviving spouse and surviving beneficiary for the wrongful death of Shirley Massengill, STEPHEN GILMORE, [*277] 17-cv-11246, TERESA BALL, 17-10954, LATRICE MASON, 17-11047, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LISA MARIE CRUCE, 17-10994, JEFFREY E. BROWNLEE, 17-10661, REBECCA DRAYTON, 17-11159, ALEISA A. SMITH, 17-11154, KAIA O. DALLAS, 17-11027, ROBERTA RAE JACOBS, 17-11137, MARY LEE SULLIVAN, 17-11140, MARY L. TRUMAN, 17-11142, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For THOMAS JACKSON, 17-10654, KATHY JORDAN, 17-10879, on behalf of VIRGINIA ROLLING, RALPH JOHNSON, 17-10995, NANCY SHULAR, 17-10655, RENEE ARCHULETA, 17-10656, JANET OWENS, 17-10656, KRISTEN TROOP, 17-10657, DAWN MOLINA, 17-10658, JEFFREY MURPHY, 17-10663, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For ENRIQUE VICENTE OCHO, 17-10942, AILEEN OCHOA, 17-10942, Plaintiffs: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For BRENDA BERG, 17-10807, SCOTT BERG, 17-cv-10807, BRADLEY ANDREWS, 17-10675, MELISSA ANDREWS, 17-10675, KARIE HUDSON, 17-10901, KENNETH HUDSON, 17-10901, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*278] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POTTS LAW FIRM, Houston, TX.

For FRANCIS CERNIGLIA, 17-10662, on behalf of JANET CERNIGLIA, DECEASED, Plaintiff: ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOLLAND GROVES SCHNELLER & STOLZE LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHARLES GOODWIN, 17-10882, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For JOAN ASTUDILLO, 17-cv-10920, MARK ASTUDILLO, 17-cv-10920, Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For PATRICIA JEAN RALPH 17-11011, Plaintiff: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For EARL MUSE, 17-11016, RITA RYAN, 17-11024, GERARD RYAN, 17-11024, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For SANDRA BEAVER, 17-11018, CARRIE BENNING, 17-11025, HELEN LINCECUM, 17-11046, DEBORAH NEUMAYER, 17-11051, DAWN MAYKOWSKI, 17-11050, PENNY SWEET, 17-11052, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For ANGELO MASSARO, 17-11026, NANCY MASSARO, 17-11026, Plaintiffs: WENDY R. FLEISHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC BAR-NJ, [*279] NEW YORK, NY.

For CHRISTINE TODD, 17-10773, THERETHA SANDLIN, 17-10780, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ALVIN B. GLASER, 17-11363, JONATHAN GLASER, 17-11363, Plaintiffs: Brian Alan Goldstein, LEAD ATTORNEY, Cellino & Barnes, P.C. (NYC), New York, NY.

For STEVEN BAGGETT, 17-11048, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER ANDREW MCNUTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOLLIS WRIGHT CLAY & VAIL PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For JOELLEN HOOVER, 17-11165 individually, EMMA MASHBURN, 17-11165 domestic partner, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For LEON ASHLOCK, 17-11080, KENNETH DAVIS, 17-11079, on behalf of, DONNA DAVIS, MARCIE BRADLEY, 17-11081, ILA R ALLEE, 7-11084, SHIRLEY JEAN ASHFORD, 17-11083, OLEITA BOWLING, 17-11082, JAMES A. GILL, 17-11086, PATRICIA McCORKLE, individually and as next of kin to NATHALIE McCORKLE, deceased. 17-11087 on behalf of, NATHALIE McCORKLE, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW J. SILL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SILL LAW GROUP, Oklahoma City, OK.

For NAOMI STEVENS, 17-11077, on behalf [*280] of, ESTATE OF JEAN STEVENS, LADAWN PERKINS, 17-11065, SARAH SANDERS, 17-11063, LESA BENTON, 17-11030, LORETTA CORDELL, 17-11033, GEOFFREY EGLIN, 17-11072, GINA EGLIN, 17-11072, GREGORY EGLIN, 17-11072, THE ESTATE OF LAURA EGLIN, 17-11072, AMY DANAHEY, 17-11034, BRITTANY COOPER, 17-11078, other, SHARON COOPER, CAMERON COOPER, 17-11078, D.O. RICHARD COOPER, 17-11078, on behalf of, ESTATE OF SHARON COOPER, EMILY KEESEE, 17-11078, ARLENE DUGAN, 17-11036, RUBY ELLIOTT, 17-11038, AUDREY FRYE, 17-11074, JEFFERY FRYE,

17-11074, ROGER FRYE, 17-11074, SHAWN FRYE, 17-11074, on behalf of, ESTATE OF KATHLEEN FRYE, SHANNON MEADOWS, 17-11074, CHARIS LANCASTER, 17-11075, DANIEL BOYD LANCASTER, 17-11075, on behalf of, ESTATE OF HOLLI LANCASTER, JEFFREY LANCASTER, 17-11075, MICHAEL LANCASTER, 17-11075, ZACHARY LANCASTER, 17-11075, TRICIA COURSE-CISLO, 17-11236, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For RANDALL SCOTT WHITECOTTON, 17-11028, GREGORY MCNEIL DOHERTY, 17-11032, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DARREN ALCALA, 17-11166, JONATHAN ALCALA, 17-11166, [*281] JOSEPH ALCALA, 17-11166, RYAN ALCALA, 17-11166, SAMARAH ALVARADO, 17-11166, BERNITA CHARLIE BARBORKA, 17-11168, FRANK A. BARBORKA, 17-11168, JUANITA PRUIETT, 17-11167, TAWANA SMITH, 17-11167, ANGELICA CRESPO, 17-11174, KATHLEEN CORTEZ CRESPO, 17-11174, LUIS CRESPO, 17-11174 spouse, SAADIA CRESPO, 17-11174, VICTOR CRESPO, 17-11174, KEITH R. HOLLAND, JR., 17-11174, LETITIA MATTHEWS, 17-11158, CRAIG SMITH, JR., 17-11158, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For DOROTHEA MORGAN, 17-11029, LINDA NORMAN, 17-11062, PATRICK NORMAN, 17-11062, PEGGY WAUGH, in 17-11069, CYNTHIA FOGLE, 17-11071, FLORENCE NIBA, 17-11035, SHEREE PEOPLES, 17-11211, CASSIE SMITH, 17-11212, LYNN STROM, 17-11054, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TOMMICA WINZER, 17-11060, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY; STACY KATHRYN HAUER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,

JOHNSON BECKER, ST. PAUL, MN.

For JOSEPH LEE GONZALES, 17-11171, on behalf of, MARYJANE GONZALES, [*282] MELISSA M. FOSTER, 17-11173, on behalf of, THE ESTATE OF NELL BARNES, THOMAS P. QUIRK, 17-11172, on behalf of, RAMONA N. QUIRK, MARSHA LYNNE DIXON, 17-11113, REVA MAE FURBY, 17-11115, JUDY ANN MALGERI, 17-11064, GLENN A. FULLER, 17-11070, on behalf of, ESTATE OF THRESIA E. FULLER, DEBORAH ARLENE DOWLER, 17-11037, JAMES E. ALLEN, 17-11109, BETTY S. HAMPTON GUZIK, 17-11126, GENEVA GARRISON, 17-11057, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For NANCY ADCOCK, 17-11313, SOPHIE M HOLLIFIELD, 17-11333, Plaintiffs: STEVEN ALAN HART, LEAD ATTORNEY, Hart McLaughlin & Eldridge, Chicago, IL United Sta.

For CAROL CAMBRIA, 17-11175, on behalf of, KELLY CABRIA, DECEASED, MILLICENT REESE, 17-11177, CONSTANTINE MILLER, 17-11117, KENNETH STEVENS, 17-11118, TRISHA SCHOCK, 17-11187, WANDA JOSEPH, 17-11198, THOMAS WEEDMAN, 17-11179, on behalf of, CAROL WEEDMAN, GEORGE SMITH, 17-11197; INDIVIDUALLY AND AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF LINDA K. SMITH, DECEASED, SAIDA RUIZ, 17-11200, JAMES WEIRICH, 17-11201, on behalf of, Estate of Genevieve Weirich, PATRICIA HOGUE, 17-11204, PAUL GORDON, 17-11196, on behalf [*283] of, ESTATE OF MARIA GORDON, KEVIN COURTNEY, 17-11195, MICHAEL COMBS, 17-11194, MARCY BERST, 17-11190, ELLA FRAZIER, 17-11090, TERESSA ANN MILLS, 17-11090, on behalf of, ESTATE OF ELLA FRAZIER, DECEASED, JOSEPH GRANT, 17-11121, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MELINDA GRANT, DECEASED, MARY FRANCES KITHCART, 17-11091, JAMES RITTENHOUSE, 17-11123, on behalf of, LISA RITTENHOUSE, JOHN ROBERTS, 17-11093, MARY HAYES, 17-11094, LOLA LUCE, 17-11094, KAREN SCHAMP, 17-11095, NAUMAN TAHIR, 17-11096, DEBORAH KOCHER, 17-11097, KATHLEEN SPLAIN, 17-11097, MARY ELLEN BOXER, 17-11098, RICHARD BOXER, 17-11098, PATRICIA GEISER, 17-11099, BRIAN BUTLER, 17-11100, JEANINE CONTE, 17-11101, KIMBERLY HEALY, 17-11103, STANLEY

BASSACK, JR, 17-11105, on behalf of, MABEL BASSAK, THOMAS ROSELL, 17-11108, on behalf of, ELIZABETH ROSELL, JESSICA WOLF, 17-11107, on behalf of, MOLLY HAWKINS, REBECCA SANCHEZ, 17-11110, LAUREN COVINGTON, 17-11125, BILLY RILEY, 17-11127, on behalf of, ESTATE OF ILLA RAE RILEY, DECEASED, STEVEN TERNER, 17-11130, on behalf of, ESTATE OF ELLEN SHAPIRO TERNER, FLINT CRILEY, 17-11131, MARIETTA SPANGLER, 17-11292, CAROLYN MAHARRY, 17-11295, DEANAH SHEARER, 17-10911, on behalf of, ESTATE OF LINDA BROOKS, [*284] DECEASED, MARION T YOUNG, III, 17-10913, on behalf of, ESTATE OF JANET YOUNG, BRYAN NOVAK, 17-11023, on behalf of, ESTATE OF GWENDOLYN LICKTEIG, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHIRLEY GRACE, 17-11176, BONNIE WAMSLEY, 17-11178, ELSA ROSALES, 3:17-cv-10288, RAYMOND DOIEL, 17-10294, TRESA STROUD, 17-10811, RANDY STROUD, 17-10811, LARRY H. LAMPLEY, 17-10373, DENIS CHAREST, 17-10818, NANCY CHAREST, 17-10818, KATHLEEN GRIMLEY, 17-10821 (Individually), KAREN WITCHER, 17-11287, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For MARY TAVAKE, 17-10289, SYLVIA SCRUGGS, 3:17-cv-10292, KEVIN HACKETT, 17-11294, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For TIM GENSTER, 3:17-cv-10293, on behalf of, EMMA GENSTER, WILLIAM SULLIVAN, 17-10812, on behalf of Mary Sullivan, KRISTEN HINDS, 17-10816, JOHN NICOLAN, 17-cv-10820, VICKI ROSSER, 17-10822, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES [*285] PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JANICE BUCKLEY, 17-10295, DANIEL DYER, 17-10810, on behalf of, Valerie Dyer, BRIDGETT LATRICE MAXWELL, 17-10815, CHERYL JEAN MIZAK, 17-10819, CECILIA PATTERSON, 17-10824, VERONICA PORTER, 17-10826, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA

SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARIZELA MUNNS, 17-11116, Plaintiff: JENNIFER LYNN ORENDI, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WASHINGTON, DC; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For BOBBIE JEAN SHAW, Plaintiff in 17-11068, MELODY SHAW, Plaintiff in 17-11068, on behalf of, ESTATE OF BOBBIE JEAN SHAW, DECEASED, WENDY NYMAN, 17-11031, KATHY GIANNINI, 17-11039, CANDICE ELLISON, 17-11073, KAREN MARTIN, 17-11043, MARY BAUM, 17-11054, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For STEPHEN BRAHM, 17-11053, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JAMES PARK, 17-10299, RITA PARK, 17-10299, [*286] Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For MS. SHERRY SHIPLEY, 3:17-cv-10374, SHANNON STOCKTON, 17-10183, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SUSAN SUMMERS, 17-10817, VERONICA TATE, 17-10825, GERALDINE THOMPSON, 17-11285, LAJUAN DINKINS, 17-11272, SHILINDA SCOTT, 17-11283, ETHEL GASPARD, 17-11274, DESTINY GASS, 17-11282, MARTHA GRIFFIN, 17-11278, LINDA KIRKSEY, 17-11280, JEANNE GOMBETTA, 17-11298, CRYSTAL MORRIS, 17-11262, SANDRA PRESLEY, 17-11266, EUGENE CAFARO, 17-11269, VALERIE CROOKS, 17-11270, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For CAMILLE ROGERS, 17-11041, Plaintiff: John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., St. Louis, MO.

For STEPHANIE BRAZZLE, 17-11215, CONNIE HAMM, 17-11248, KATHY TEAGUE, 17-11286, MICHAEL WELLS, 17-11290, MARY REA, 17-11291, MARIE GALLEY, 17-11293, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For CATHERINE HARMER, 17-11042, Plaintiff: MICHAEL K. JOHNSON, LEAD [*287] ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER, PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For GLORIA JONES BOLTON, Plaintiff in 17-11076, JAMES BOLTON, 17-11076, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER ANDREW MCNUTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOLLIS WRIGHT CLAY & VAIL PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For EILEEN MARTEN, 17-11245, BARBARA HAX, 17-11238, RACHELLE WIENER, 17-11251, DIANNE WRIGHT, 17-11255, JUANITA PEARSON, 17-11273, TONETTE BROWN, 17-11257, ANGELA LISNICH, 17-11284, MARGARET BURNS, 17-cv-11259, LOUIS JANN, 17-11289, BETTY ALLEN, 17-11281, THERESA SAWYER, 17-11279, GEORGINA DIAZ, 17-11260, JOYCE ARCIUOLO, 17-cv-11216, ELAINE BIELBY, 17-cv-11221, MARIE BRACKINRIDGE, 17-cv-11227, KATHY HARRIS, 17-cv-11232, TAMBRIA FULLER, 17-11263, NANCY SINKOVEC, 17-11309, BRENDA FUOSS, 17-11268, JOYCE WHITE, 17-11303, LOVELL MCKEE, 17-11306, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For ALICE EMERY, 17-11120, JUDITH SMITH, 17-11122, ROXANNE RUE, 17-11128, GREG WRIGHT, 17-11129, DAVID COMPSTON, 17-11132, LAURA WALLICK, 17-11022, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG [*288]

LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For BRENDA MAXWELL, 17-10912, Plaintiff: JASPER D. WARD, IV, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JONES WARD PLC, LOUISVILLE, KY.

For JOIANNE PYRAM, 17-11214, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA.

For ROBERT PLOTNER, 17-11299, on behalf of, DEANNA PLOTNER, DECEASED, Plaintiff: KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For MARIE CAROLE HEYING, 17-11443, SANDRA K JOHNSON, 17-11449, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For MASUD AHMED, 17-11302, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For EMMA WILBORN, 17-11308, RUBY WYROSDICK, 17-11310, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For ROBBIE BURTON, 17-11311, THOMAS BURTON, 17-11311, ANNETTE ELLISON, 17-11312, RICHARD ELLISON, [*289] 17-11312, STEPHANIE JOHNSON, 17-11314 (North Carolina), BARBARA SEMAN, 17-11316, JEROME SEMAN, 17-11316, ELVERA TOURO, 17-11318, THEONE TOURO, 17-11318, CYNTHIA BINGHAM, 17-8931, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For HOWARD JONES, 17-11315, WANETTA PEAVY,

17-11315, LYNN JONES RICHARDS, 17-11315, NATHANIEL SIMS, 17-11328, DIANA FRANKLIN, 17-11408, JANE ROBERTS, 17-11410, SYLVIA TRAPINI, 17-11409, DETRA DEESE, 17-11147, on behalf of ESTATE OF ROSA ALLEN, DECEASED, WANDA BATES, 17-11148, on behalf of ESTATE OF SUSAN ROSS, DECEASED, STEVE PETRIE, 17-11150, on behalf of CHRISTINA PETRIE, PAMELA STUBBS, 17-11152, STASIA AHEARN, 17-11572, KRISTIN LARSON, 17-11571, BONNIE YOUNG, 17-10930, on behalf of ESTATE OF SANDRA YOUNG, DECEASED, AISHA COLEMAN, 17-11611, JAMES EVANS, 17-10933, CHRISTINE HARDERS, 17-10939, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GINNIE CHILDRESS, 17-11323, MICHAEL CHILDRESS, 17-11323, MARIE H. CLARK, 17-11320, VERONICA MINIX, 17-11325, JOSE FAGUNDO, 17-11332, SHARON FAGUNDO, 17-11332, CAMERON MITCHELL, 17-11327, JENNIFER MITCHELL, 17-11327, LEANN CAMPBELL, 17-11334, LINDA [*290] DOSTER, 17-11336, BRUCE DOSTER, 17-11336, DIANE FEHER, 17-11338, MICHAEL FEHER, 17-11338, ROSEMARIE PETTI, 17-11340, TRAVIS SALISBURY, 17-11343, EVELYN HUDGINS, 17-11345, LINDA DIANE MERCER, 17-11347, KELLI BALL RAKOZY, 17-11350, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JANE STOROZYSZYN, 17-11324, MAGDALENA LETOURNEAUT, 17-11330, CHERYL B SAYEGH, 17-11331, YOKITA SEYMOUR, 17-11329, ROBIN E SIZEMORE, 17-11326, ASHLEY W BENFORD, 17-11339, LISA L CULLEY, 17-11337, SHERRY TABOR, 17-11344, Plaintiffs: STEVEN ALAN HART, LEAD ATTORNEY, Hart McLaughlin & Eldridge, Chicago, IL.

For JENNIFER E. WHITE, 17-11423 (Pennsylvania), KRISTIN L. GIDARO, 17-11429, LUCIANO BIANCO, 17-11515, WILLIAM A CAMBRIA, 17-11513, LINDA CURTIS, 17-11511, BARKER A SHIRLEY, 17-11511, Plaintiffs: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For ELEANOR HERNANDEZ, 17-11242, Plaintiff: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For WILLIAM LIGGETT, 17-11240, MARTHA NELSON, 17-11240, LUDMILA BRINDAR, 17-11520, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For BRENDA JONES, [*291] 17-11475, Plaintiff: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JACK NASATSKY, 17-11341, MARGARET BAFALON, 17-11346, Plaintiffs: KENNETH BRIAN MOLL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOLL LAW GROUP, CHICAGO, IL.

For NATALIE PAGE NEWTON, 17-11342, H. R., JR., 17-11342, L. R., 17-11342, M. R., 17-11342, AMY M RICO, 17-11342, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For DARLENE ARDEN, 17-11351, DEBRA A. LANEAR, 17-11348, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For MARY A. CASERTA, 17-11352, SHERRI DUPART, 17-11355, PATRICIA RIZZO, 17-11354, TINA MARIE VACCA, 17-11354, RANDY CASERTA, 17-11352, Plaintiffs: MARY E. ALEXANDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARY ALEXANDER & ASSOCIATES PC, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DARYL VINSON, 17-11356, MARGO VINSON, 17-11356, COLLEEN BILYEU, 17-11395, CYNTHIA STANLEY, 17-11394, WILLIAM STANLEY, 17-11394, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For DALE COURT, 17-11369, CYNTHIA CRANE, 17-11374, MARY DIETTERICH, 17-11375, VIRGINIA O'NAN, 17-11372, MARSHA CASTRO, 17-11388, HAZEL EDWARDS, 17-11386, LENA FALLS, 17-11384, Plaintiffs: [*292] DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For MARVELL FAIR, 17-11362, ROBERT KIRKENDALL, 17-11359, STEVEN STRONG, 17-11361, Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CORTISHA RICHARDSON, 17-11368, KAMARR FAIR, 17-11368, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DIANNA SLEETER, 17-11380, JANET SLEETER, 17-11380, MICHAEL SPENCER, 17-11370, PATRICIA SPENCER, 17-11370, A SHAWNMONIQUE BAINES, 17-11398, DORA PADILLA, 17-11393, RICHARD PADILLA, 17-11393, FAYE JENKS, 17-11405, GARY JENKS, 17-11405, RENEE BLUE, 17-11415, IDA MURPHY, 17-11415, NICHOLE ALLISON, 17-11575, LINDA PRATT, 17-11576, EILEEN HOPPE, 17-109334, MARY TERRY LARSON, 17-10934, MARTHELL ANDERSON, 17-11638, CAROL BROSSARD, 17-11673, CHERYL BROWN, 17-11677, MARIO MICETIC, 17-11673, EULOGIO BEJEC, 17-11699, LILIA BEJEC, 17-11699, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For ASHLEY ESSIG, 17-10507, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA F. BARBEE-COUGLER, 17-11392, Plaintiff: GREGORY DONALD BROWN, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOUSTON, [*293] TX; KELSEY LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEY, FLEMING NOLEN & JEZ LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For MADELINE TOMS, 17-11391, DIXIE TURNQUIST, 17-11390, TOM TURNQUIST, 17-11390, SUSAN KOERPERICH, 17-11413, ALFREDA MONDRAY, 17-11418, DONALD PELLETIER, 17-11420, GLORIA PRICE, 17-11422, TAMMATHA WADE, 17-11426, SCOTT KIEKBUSH, 17-11500, MICA BAILEY, 17-11556, DEBORAH BOWDEN, 17-11546, EDWARD DONALDSON, 17-11552, SABRA MILLER, 17-11544, CYNTHIA NEWMAN, 17-11549, DIANNA OLIVER, 17-11555, MYNA MASON-REIBSON, 17-11582, DAVID MILLER, 17-11580 (Illinois) on behalf of ROSEMARY RIOS, BARBARA PAYNE, 17-11583, DANIEL REIBSON, 17-11582, JANICE TICEAHKIE, 17-11581,

TRUDY HERRING, 17-11585, WENDY KIKUGAWA, 17-11587, MAJOR BROWN, 17-11623, CLYDE CREECH, 17-11624, BRENDA DIXON, 17-11625 (North Carolina) on behalf of ESTATE OF ANNIE MAE CARLTON, JOAN GLAUSSER, 17-11626, ALICIA LOMBARDI, 17-11627, GREGG MCKAY, 17-11629, LAWRENCE POLTER, 17-11634, RAMONA PRESCOTT, 17-11598, HATTIE MAE RACHAL, 17-11630, BRIDGET ULMAN, 17-11631, KARLA WALKER, 17-11633, THOMAS FOLEY, 17-10931, STACEY GATHERS, 17-10936, JASMYN JORDAN, 17-10938, CARL PFEIFFER, 17-11684, PAM BAILEY, 17-11690, JAMES BISHOP, 17-11689, LORRAINE BISHOP, 17-11689, [*294] KRISTY M BROOKS, 17-11694, WILLENE DAVIS, 17-11692, ANN DITMORE, 17-11687, HOWARD FRALEY, JR., 17-11688, MICHAEL HALL, 17-11691, CYNTHIA LEE, 17-11693, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For JOSEPH ALVY, 17-11406, GAIL HERNANDEZ, 17-11663, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For JOHN DAVIDSON, 17-11404, Plaintiff: JAMES LAMAR WARD, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, MCGOWAN HOOD & FELDER LLC, MOUNT PLEASANT, SC.

For KERRIE MCCARTHY, 17-11498, PAULETTE C PETERSON, 17-11497, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For DIETRA MOTEN, 17-11490, BIRTIE FRANKLIN, 17-11491, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For KAREN STANSBURY, 17-11495, Plaintiff: KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For ELEANOR MARGARET WILLIE, 17-11144, CAROL S. ZANCA, 17-11146, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For LASHAWN NUNN, 17-11145, RAMONA TINOCO,

17-11149, JEAN HARRIS, 17-11151, MARY ELLEN TILTON, 17-11153, JULIA RANDALL-VICIAN, 17-11139, Plaintiffs: [*295] STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For COCANDRA THOMAS, 17-11566, KENNETH THOMAS, 17-11566, Plaintiffs: JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA.

For MARGARET C. MARTIN, 17-11264, Plaintiff: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For NICOLE KERR, 17-10439, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For TERESA FENSTEMAKER, 17-11247, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For LUANN EDWARDS, 17-10929, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY.

For CARMELITA HOLDCRAFT, 17-10936, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DOLORES GRIEGO, 17-11618, REBECCA LUTON, 17-11619, DOLORES GREIGO, 17-11618, KELLY MARKUS, 17-11620, LUTON REBECCA, 17-11619, PATRICIA REYNOLDS, 17-11621, Plaintiffs: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, [*296] LEAD ATTORNEY, BISNAR | CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For JAMES ARMIJO, 17-11653, IDA M CLARK, 17-11652, LUDIVINA GOMEZ, 17-11648, JANET POSEY, 17-11647, RALPH D SMITH, 17-11647, SUSAN SMITH, 17-11647, SANDRA TOLBERT, 17-11647,

MICHAELNE BOUZON, 17-11662, ROBERT L HILL, 17-11658, BILLY MOORE, 17-11656, Plaintiffs: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, HARRISON DAVIS STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For FREDERICK C. BURGESS, 17-11614, MELVA LYNNE BURGESS, 17-11614, KENNETH PATTEN, 17-11610, STEPHANIE WELKER, 17-11610, Plaintiffs: BETH KLEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLEIN & FRANK PC, BOULDER, CO.

For FLOYD ARNOLD, 17-11649, Plaintiff: CHAD ETHAN IHRIG, LEAD ATTORNEY, NIX PATTERSON & ROACH LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For MILTON DEMUS, 17-11672, VICTOR ISAACS, 17-11676, Plaintiffs: AARON CLARK JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, SUMMERS & JOHNSON PC, WESTON, MO.

For JUDY ALSOP, 17-11441, APRIL GOMEZ, 17-11444, ANGELICA RIVAS, 17-11445, LINDA KELLY, 17-11436, SHNO AZIZ, 17-11696, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAMELA ANN ATKINS, 17-11700, Plaintiff: ETHAN L. SHAW, LEAD ATTORNEY, SHAW COWART LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For PEGGY LEE GIROUX, 17-11695, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*297] JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CHRISTINE PUTZ, 17-11697, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For STEVEN SEWARD, 17-11686, PATRICIA WAGNER, 17-11685, WAYNE ALLEN, 17-11746, JOHN BAILEY, JR., 17-11749, JUDITH BELK, 17-11744, JOHNATHAN GREEN, 17-11743, LARRY NIXON, 17-11745, WAYNE WAITE, 17-11747, LINDA WONG-FARENBAUGH, 17-11748, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For JANIE CLARK, 17-11706, CHERYL MCLUCAS, 17-

11709, MARY LOU POPE, 17-11702, RUTH SANDERS, 17-11704, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CHARLES DEGIDIO, 17-11707, JAMES L. KING, 17-11710, ISIS HOLLIS, 17-11714, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For LINDA AMBROSE, 17-11726, DANIEL SHARON, 17-11730, LINDA FOSTER, 17-11757, NANCY GOUCHER, 17-11761, MARLENE MONTIHO, 17-11770, Plaintiffs: CHAD ETHAN IHRIG, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHAD ETHAN IHRIG, AUSTIN, TX.

For DONNA BISHOP, 17-11713, LARRY BISHOP, 17-11713, ALONZO CAINE, 17-11729, JUDY CASSETTI, 17-11760, KARA CASSETTI, 17-11760, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, [*298] NM.

For KANDY BROOKS-HILLIARD, 17-11737, CHARLES CONLEY, 17-11736, MANDY CONLEY, 17-11736, CHARLES HILLIARD, 17-11737, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For RITA GUTIERREZ, 17-11717, Plaintiff: KEITH DAVID GRIFFIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, GIRARDI | KEESE, 1126 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For PAUL A PERKS, 17-11755, Plaintiffs: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For CLAIR SHAW, 17-11739, PAMELA WARYAS, 17-11738, ELIZABETH ACHENBACH, 17-11569, CRYSTAL WILLOUGHBY, 17-11111, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARTHA SPEARS, 17-11772, Plaintiffs: ETHAN L. SHAW, LEAD ATTORNEY, SHAW COWART LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For EVELIA DIAZ-GALARZA, 17-10839, JONATHAN

PILAPIL, 17-10841, ELIZABETH HAMPSHIRE, 17-10844, MARY ANN HODGE, 17-10848, JANICE RAWLINS, 18-10851, ANGEL ROBLES, 17-10940, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For KATHLEEN P BASILO, 17-11793, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN LEAD ATTORNEY, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, [*299] PA.

For LAWRENCE BASILO, 17-11793, WAYNE JOURNEY, 17-11784, Plaintiffs: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For JAMES L. CARR, 17-11782, Plaintiff: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For BARBARA CLAFFEY, 17-11792, ALAN DAVIS, 17-11792, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For CHERYL L JOURNEY, 17-11784, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For BOBBIE N LANDRETH, 17-11788, Plaintiff: KEVIN R. DEAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For CHARMAINE E MIGHELLS, 17-11779, Plaintiff: Fidelma L. Fitzpatrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For DONNA M MURPHY, 17-11785, Plaintiff: Brian Weinstein, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEINSTEIN COUTURE PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For MARY ALICE NIELSON, 17-11783, Plaintiff: Scott B. Hall, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice, LLC, Kansas City, [*300] MO.

For LILLIAN THOMPSON, 17-11780, Plaintiff: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For LINEECE BUSHAW, 17-11802, Plaintiff: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For ETHEL MARIE PLUMMER, 17-11805 AND 18-1826, Plaintiff: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For ROSEMARY LAMANTIA, 17-11809, Plaintiff: KEVIN S. HANNON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE HANNON LAW FIRM LLC, DENVER, CO.

For JOHNNY MCKENZIE, II, 17-11803, KATHERINE SHEPPARD, 17-11835, KELTON SHEPPARD, 17-11835, KRISTINA WENGERT, 17-11868, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For KAREN BAILEY, 17-11800, PENNY GILBERT, 17-11804, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JERRY THARP, 17-11806, Administrator of the Estate of Debra [*301] A. Llanes, Plaintiff: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CAROL CARPENTER, 17-11845, VALERIE

KIBBLE, 17-11854, LYNNE THOMSON, 17-11840, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For CHARLES A ANDRUS, 17-11831, SHARON KAY JACKSON, 17-11832, LEONARD J. ANNALORO, 17-11860, LUCILLE J. ANNALORO, 17-11860, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For EARL CLIFTON, 17-11837, MARIAN U. LITTLE, 17-11830, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For LINDA J HARDEE, 17-11824, JOHN F. HENDON, 17-11928, Plaintiffs: John David Hurst, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Morgantown, WV.

For ANTHONY J MURRAY, 17-11822, GLORIA J MURRAY, 17-11822, Plaintiffs: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HARRISON DAVIS STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For JULIE BARNETT, 17-11869, on behalf of ESTATE OF KAREN HIPPELY, Plaintiff: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, [*302] JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For GRACIE GRIER, 17-11864, Plaintiff: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For KIMBERLY PERKINS, 17-11863, Plaintiff: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LAW FIRM OF ROGER "ROCKY" WALTON PC, ARLINGTON, TX.

For RITA BUTLER, 17-11930, BARBARA MANGES, 17-11921, ANNA MCCARTHY, 17-11919, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For VICTORIA HALFON, 17-11920, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For MAMIE MCCLINTON, 17-11911, CONSTANCE MCMILLAN, 17-11909, PHYLLIS MEYER, DENISE NELSON-EDWARDS, 17-11906, BILLIE BRITTAIN, 17-11935, GWENDOLYN JEMISON, 17-11946, MICHELLE JOINER, 17-11954, RHONDA JONES, 17-11952 (Illinois), DANIEL KIELBASA, 17-11942, KATHLEEN KIELBASA, 17-11942, DOLORES KOWALSKI, 17-11950, GINA LEWIS, 17-11947, DELORES JACKSON, 17-11957, CECILIA KEY, 17-11958, MICHELLE KING, 17-11959, MAUREEN JANIGA, 17-11980, PERRY JANIGA, 17-11980, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For LAURA BYRD, 17-11938, [*303] BEVERLY DONAHUE, 17-11956, RICHARD DONAHUE, 17-11956, DOULOS GAIUS, 17-11989, PEGGY GAIUS, 17-11989, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For DEANDRE AGUILAR, 17-11969, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For MARGIE A. FABRE, 17-11967, KATHRYN KEMPE, 17-11968, NORM RAY KRUSE, 17-11965, JASMINE M. TRACY, 17-11966, PRIMROSE BAILEY, 17-11977, STANLEY BUTTERFIELD, 17-11981, LAWANDA FITTEN, 17-11983, CANDICE FITZGIBBON, 17-11970, JAMES GREER, 17-11985, HERBERT HICKS, 17-11977, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For RICAHRD HOLMES, 17-11964, Plaintiff: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For MALUDI WEEKS, 17-11058, MARY VOLK, 17-11056, KAREN GLAZIER, 17-11040, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER

PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For EILEEN ADAMS, 17-12009, TERRI KING, 17-12009, Plaintiffs: TYLER JOSEPH SCHNEIDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJBAR, [*304] TORHOERMAN LAW, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JUDITH CALLAHAN, 17-11987, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For JUANITA COX, 17-12000, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MELVINA LAY, 17-11995, JACQUELINE LUCAS, 17-11999, CAROL MEYER, 17-11996, CRYSTAL WILLIAMS, INDIVIDUALLY AND AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF VERA GARLINGTON, DECEASED; 17-11454, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For FRED LEE, 17-11976, GLORIA LEE, 17-11976, JOAN LOMBARDI, 17-11974, JOSEPH LOMBARDI, 17-11974, NICOLE PALMER, 17-12042, RUBYANN PEREZ, 17-12049, LATOSHA RICHMOND, 17-12037, MELLONIE RUSSELL, 17-12047, PERMEISHA OWENS, 17-12070, DEBRA PAULSEN, 17-12054, TERESA PIASCIK, 17-12056, LINDA PIKE, 17-12066, LYNDA SCHAFFER, 17-12072, SHARON SIMMS, 17-12076, EVELYN SMITH, 17-12074, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For MOYA M MCKOY, 17-11982, NOEL W MCKOY, 17-11982, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, [*305] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For ANTHONY SANCHEZ, 17-11971, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN &

ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For CEOLA TURNER, 17-11973, JEANNE C FRENCH, 17-12050, RICHARD FRENCH, 17-12050, JASON GRIGSBY, 17-12044, KATHLEEN M MOORE, 17-12053, KARI MORRIS, 17-12048, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For LILY WILLARD, 17-11992, CARL WILLARD, JR., 17-11992, Plaintiffs: JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED USDC-NJ BAR LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA.

For JEFFREY GOLDBERG, 17-12034, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For SARAH SUE HARRELSON, 17-12039, AUDREY PATTON, 17-12045, Plaintiffs: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For CARMEN B. JENNETTE, 17-12051, Plaintiff: John David Hurst, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Morgantown, WV.

For MARY T. ALZAMORA, 17-10173, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT [*306] ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JAMES ANTOS, 17-12077, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DORA GOTTLIEB, 17-12065, LAWRENCE GOTTLIEB, 17-12065, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For LAUREL LUND, 17-12055, Plaintiff: CARY LITTLEJOHN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For TRENA KAY SEPTER, 17-12079, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For SARINA COOK, 17-10172, TOSHA DAVIS, 17-10175, CARLA EVANS, 17-10177, SABRINA JACKSON, 17-10178, BETH KUCHARSKI, 17-10184, Plaintiffs: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For CYNTHIA ANDERSON, 17-12087, Plaintiff: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For DEBORAH HACKETT-MAINE, 17-12085, MICHAEL MAINE, 17-12085, HAZEL HILL, 17-12102, LAURA DONNELLY, 17-12125, RICHARD [*307] DONNELLY, 17-12125, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For PAMELA HUNSAKER, 17-12059, Plaintiff: Scott B. Hall, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice, LLC, Kansas City, MO.

For NOEL MCKOY, SR, 17-12089, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For WILLIAM J. PEAL, 17-10853, CYNTHIA BRINKMAN, 17-10856, DEBORAH KELSH, 17-10854, DOREEN WILLIAMS, 17-10846, SUSAN SITZLER, 17-10852, TRACY WRIGHT, VICKY ONEY, 17-10849, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For EDWARD R.T. BULLARD, 17-12115, WANDA CAMPBELL, 17-12100, DENNIS CARROLL, 17-12112, TAMARA CARROLL, 17-12112, LINDA CHOLEWA, 17-

12105, STANLEY CHOLEWA, 17-12105, DIANA CLARK, 17-12109, GARY CLARK, 17-12109, CHARLES COHEN, 17-12111, PHYLLIS COHEN, 17-12111, ANNA DIENER, 17-12116, KEVIN DIENER, 17-12116, DAVID EVEREST, 17-12118, NICOLE EVEREST, 17-12118, HARRY FOX, 17-12115, JOANN ARGUELLO, 17-12135, LAKISHA BIDDINGS, 17-12131, CAROLYN BICHELL, 17-12145, ROBERT BICHELL, 17-12145, JOHN BOWDEN, 17-12140, ALEXANDER BOWENS, 17-12142, Plaintiffs: [*308] DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For JESSICA CAPUTO, 17-12117, JOHN HURTADO, 17-12114, LINDA HURTADO, 17-12114, PAUL MORELLO, 17-12117, JAMES YOWS, 17-12130, MARY YOWS, 17-12130, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For RENIA JACKSON, 17-12108, JOYCE MCINTYRE, 17-12108, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For ESPERANZA CASTILLO, 17-10185, Plaintiff: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JANET BOWENS, 17-12142, BRITT VITOLS, 17-12354, MARY ODOM VESSELS, 17-12412, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For EDWARD COCHRAN, 17-12156, GAIL BIRD, 17-12148, KARA DAWN ROWLAND, 17-12159, ROBERTO TAVERA, 17-12272 on behalf of YORMARY TAVERA, DECEASED, PEGGY SWANEY, 17-12286, FRANCES QUINI, 17-12309, YVETTE ROMERO, 17-12314, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For LOSSIE HORNE, 17-12162, RAY JOHNSON, 17-12185, SUSAN LENORT, 17-12222, MARK [*309] WILLIAM FRIEND, 17-12315, GLENNA MARIE FRIEND, 17-12315, GARY BEARDEN,

REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE OF DONNA BEARDEN, DECEASED/ 17-12337, MARIA GARCIA, 17-12363, ADRIAN BRIZUELA, 17-12403, NORMA VAZQUEZ, 17-12403, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For NORMA H. IBARRA, 17-12147, MARYANNE PIOREK, 17-12153, TAL-EE E. ROBERTS, 17-12150, BARBARA SANTO, 17-12334, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For MARTHA OHLMS, 17-12157, ORVILLE OHLMS, 17-12157, SALLY PALUH, 17-12158, THOMAS SOFIELD, 17-12160, ERNESTINE FERGUSON, 17-12223, WILLIAM SCHLOSSER, 17-12225, CHRISTINE GAIGL, 17-12290, CAROL BAKER, 17-12353, LISA BORDEAUX, 17-12355, KELLY DEVINE, 17-12357, ANNA FILIPSKI, 17-12360, JANE HOLLER, 17-12362, CHERYL LAMOTHE, 17-12364, JOHN MCKEAL, 17-12373, TREVA PERRY, 17-12371, CONSTANCE VAN DOREN, 17-12367, JULIA WARREN, 17-12370, CARL YOUNG, 17-12372, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BRUNO PAGNANI, 17-12165, MERRITT STANSFIELD, 17-12167, MALEA DAUGHTON, 17-12169, JERILYN NEEME, 17-12168, NAJARA JOHNSON, 17-12257, WANDA M. THOMAS, 17-12256, ALEXANDER [*310] HOLCOMB, 17-12385, MARIE LUGO, 17-12396, BRYAN ROGERS, 17-12386, DAVID TURMAN, 17-12384, ANTHONY BLACKMAN, 17-12433, KATHY CANINE, 17-12428, LYNN CHERAMIE, 17-12434, CONNIE FRENCH, 17-12444, ALICIA GUERRERO, 17-12435, LAURA HUTSON, 17-12438, RAMINTA KALEDA, 17-12440, ELBERT LOPEZ, 17-12446, TINA SCHAFFNER, 17-12426, WANDA STERBA, 17-12441, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For LILLIAN DEFRANCE, 17-10496, SANDRA DUFFIN, 17-10501, BONNIE CUNNINGHAM, 17-12209, MARY GEUS, 17-12211, LAURA JONES, 17-12214, LEONA MOORE, 17-12217, CATHY PRATT, 17-12233, DEBRA REDDICK, 17-12234, CHARLES P. SMITH, 17-12235, KATHY LEE TOSKIN, 17-12237, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY

ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ROSE MARIE ROSZAK, 17-12181, Plaintiff: KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For OCEAIN WALLIS, 17-12176, Plaintiff: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For KATHLEEN R. DYE, 17-12226, Plaintiff: Jonathan D Orent, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For CHRISTINE ANN GRAVES, 17-12227, HEIDI S SIMON, 17-12228, Plaintiffs: [*311] Brian Weinstein, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEINSTEIN COUTURE PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For DIANE M. ZEGLEY, 17-12206, RENEE L. HOWARD, 17-12219, CRISTINA MUNOZ-ANELLO, 17-12221, Plaintiffs: GREGORY DONALD BROWN, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOUSTON, TX; KELSEY LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEY, FLEMING NOLEN & JEZ LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For MARK BRODOWSKI, 17-12215, JUSTIN HOUK, LAURA HOUK, 17-12216, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MARY ROEBUCK, 17-12218, ROSEMARIE MOERSCHER, 17-12268, Plaintiffs: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For CHANDRA CRISP-SILVA, 17-12229, ROGELIO SILVA, 17-12229, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For CHANTEL KNUTSON, 17-12244, NATASHA BLAISDELL, 17-12261, SYLVIA ROBERTS, 17-12263 (Indiana), BOBBIE EVANS, 17-12301, BRENDA PARKER, 17-12302, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For DONNA MARTIN, 17-12247 (Pennsylvania),
Plaintiff: MARK R. MUELLER, LEAD ATTORNEY,
MUELLER LAW FIRM, AUSTIN, TX.

For YVONNE DANIELS, 17-12259, Plaintiff: MARILYN
T. MCGOLDRICK, THORNTON & NAUMES,
BOSTON, [*312] MA.

For BETTE TURNER, 17-12262, LIZABETH R
WOODS, 17-12264, MICHAEL WOODS, 17-12264,
Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY,
GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For DALE DEVELLIS, 17-12285, BESSIE DORSEY-
DAVIS, 17-12287, HOPE KERBY, 17-12289, RENNA
RICE, 17-12283, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD
ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP,
DALLAS, TX.

For MICHAEL EDWARD HELLER, 17-12292,
Individually and on behalf of the Estate of Angela Marie
Heller, CHRISTOPHER MAULDEN, 17-12291,
KATHERYN MAULDEN, 17-12291, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN
ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN
SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For CHARLES SCHNIER, 17-12279, MIRIAM
SCHNIER, 17-12279, Plaintiffs: MORRIS S. DWECK,
LEAD ATTORNEY, Bernstein Liebhard LLP, New York,
NY.

For HAROLD ANDREWS, 17-12307, SUSAN M
BARTH-ANDREWS, 17-12307, HARRIET D GIDDENS,
17-12313, PERRY GIDDENS, 17-12313, Plaintiffs:
MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY,
MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For KATHY COLLINS, 17-12298, MITZIE M FISHER,
17-12382, Plaintiffs: Thomas David Hoyle, LEAD
ATTORNEY, Motley Rice, LLC, Mount Pleasant, SC.

For MAUREEN S DOUGLAS, 17-12296, Plaintiff:
Donald Alan Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice
LLC, Providence, RI.

For [*313] CORIENA WATERS, 17-12297, Plaintiff:

John Eugene Herrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice
LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For MARY A. HANCOCK, 17-12329, ANNE MARIE
WEISS, 17-12318, LETTIE MAE DONALD, 17-12336,
MARJORIE ANN HALL, 17-12388, SHARON GIBER,
17-12681, Plaintiffs: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN,
JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA,
LEXINGTON, MS.

For EDITH LAWSON, 17-12322, FRED LAWSON, 17-
12322, Plaintiffs: NICHOLAS RYAN ROCKFORTE,
LEAD ATTORNEY, PENDLEY BAUDIN & COFFIN LLP,
PLAQUEMINE, LA.

For JESSICA NICOLE LUNA, 17-12324, DAVID BASS,
17-12332, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT,
LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT.
PLEASANT, SC.

For BARBARA TUTTLE, 17-12321, LAURA
KELLEHER, 17-12335, KATHLEEN M. REDMAN, 17-
12340, MARGARET O'CALLAGHAN, 17-12349,
ROSANNE FISHER, 17-12345, RIONA CRUZ, 17-
12391, PATTY SCHOEN, 17-12467, Plaintiffs: SARAH
STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON
BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For STEVEN J GRUNDY, 17-12338, JOHN M
GOODWIN, 17-12344, CHIPPER J MCBRIDE, 17-
12342, MARCY L MCBRIDE, 17-12342, MEREDITH
MULLER, 17-12344, ANNALISA TIFFANY
WOLTERS DORF, 17-12346, MICHAEL J
WOLTERS DORF, 17-12346, Plaintiffs: JAMES
STEVEN ROGERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICES
OF JAMES S. ROGERS, SEATTLE, WA.

For [*314] SUSAN REEVES, 17-12339, BEVERLY
LOGAN, 17-12684, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH
O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KEN GRUNDEN, 17-10806, on behalf of BETH
GRUNDEN, PHILOMENA SHERRY TRISTANI, 17-
10492, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD
ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN
PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ELLSWORTH AMOS, III, 17-12368 on behalf of

MARY JO AMOS, JAMES THOMPSON, 17-12361, on behalf of JANICE THOMPSON-LOTT, DAVID CRAWFORD, 17-cv-12615, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ROBERT BAYNE, 17-12392, SUSIE BRAGG, 17-12393, CANDACE BROCK, 17-12394, DEBRA BUTLER, 17-12395, DORIS SHAY, 17-12389, KAREN BEAM, 17-12414, JANICE CAPPELLO, 17-12397, JAMES CARDWELL, 17-12398, PAMELA CARR, 17-12400, CRISTINA CARROLL, 17-12401, MARY CHAMPION, 17-12405, LAVERNE COLEMAN, 17-12407, EDNA COLEY, 17-12409, VIRGINA DAVIS, 17-12411, PAMELA FASSE, 17-12415, OZELLA HARRIS, 17-12416, LINDA HAWKINS, 17-12417, JENNY HOPPER, 17-12419, LISA HUDGINS, 17-12402, KHRISTINA IRETON, 17-12420, CHENIKA JACKSON, 17-12421, THELMA JONES, 17-12422, JANET LANCASTER, 17-12423, BONNIE LUCAS, 17-12424, CAROL MONROE, 17-12425, AMEY NAVA, 17-12427, CHARLES [*315] PEASLEE, 17-12430, ANNE SCHULZ, 17-12418, YASDELI SEGUI, 17-12431, HELEN SMITH, 17-12413, WILLIE MAE SHIELDS, 17-12455, LILLIAN TRUPIA, 17-12456, TONY ALEXANDER, 17-12472, MICHELLE URBANCZYK, 17-12461, DARRELL WALKER, 17-12464, JUANITA WHITE, 17-12466, TRACEY WHITT, 17-12469, MAJORIE HUGHES, 17-12556, THERESA M. ALLEN, 17-12473, ALYSSA RENEE ATKINSON, 17-12474, THERESA G BAKER, 17-12477, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For ARTURO JIMENEZ, 17-12383, LILIBET JIMENEZ, 17-12383, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For KAREN KLEIN, 17-12376, Plaintiff: JAMES A. MORRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS LAW FIRM, Burbank, CA.

For JOANNE BENSON, 17-12443, KEITH GRAHAM, 17-12437 on behalf of ESTATE OF GRACE GRAHAM,, SUZANNE COVINGTON, 17-12453, AMELITA LAMZON, 17-12458, SHARON MARTINEZ, 17-12453, SHEILA RANSOM, 17-12450, SHELBY RAUENHORST, 17-12458, KAMALA SILVA, 17-12449, SUSAN THORESON, 17-12451, ELISABETH MARTIN, 17-12465, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD

ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For NOELIA MARTINEZ, 17-12439, BRUNILDA VELEZ, 17-12439, Plaintiffs: WENDY R. FLEISHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW YORK, [*316] NY.

For MALI SCHMUCKER, 17-12667, SHELA SIMMONS, 17-12671, DAWN WAMACK, 17-12683, DEBORAH SHORT, 17-12686, GEORGE SHORT, 17-12686, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For BRENDA BUTTERFIELD, 17-12680, KATHY KRICHBAUM, 17-12688, Plaintiffs: W. STEVEN BERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, NAPOLI SHKOLNIK PLLC, MARLTON, NJ.

For TINA M GILLIGAN, 17-12448, Plaintiff: STEVEN ALAN HART, LEAD ATTORNEY, Hart McLaughlin & Eldridge, Chicago, IL United Sta.

For CARMEN RICO-SCHLEGEL, 17-12546, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For MICHAEL W BREWER, 17-12468, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For CASEY STOVER, 17-12471, Plaintiff: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For RONALD BROWN, 17-12489 (California), on behalf of, ESTATE OF VIRGINIA BROWN, LYNETTE CRASE, 17-12557, ROBERT CRASE, 17-12557, JOANN DEMEDUK, 17-12597, ARLENE DONIS, 17-12629, JAMES DONIS, 17-12629, FELICE BERNADETTE GRANT, 17-12657, JOSHUA GRANT, 17-12657, CATHERINE HARRIGAN, 17-12663, SALLY GASPER, 17-12691, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, OUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*317] TO USDC-NJ BAR, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For JOSEPH CANTRELL, 17-12492, FRANCES BARROSO DE LEON, 17-12481, MELISSA MURRAY,

17-12486, CHANTELL VILLENUEVE, 17-12483, JULIA CARROLL, 17-12494, KAREN CLINIGAN, 17-12504, KELLY KREPPS, 17-12498, JERRY T. GUNTER, 17-12548, MORGAN CONNERY, 17-12506, LARRY DAVENPORT, 17-12514, TERESA CUTRONE FOX, 17-12510 & 17-12511, MELANIE SWANAGAN, 17-12507, JIM DAVIS, 17-12516, SYNTHIA DAWIEC, 17-12530, EPHRAIM DIEFENDERFER, 17-12532, SANDRA DOHNERT, 17-12534, WALTER ENDICOTT, 17-12535, DEBORAH FIMPLE, 17-12537, JOSEPHINE FLECHA, 17-12538, CARMEN SONIA CLAUDIO GARCIA, 17-12541, ANN GEARTY, 17-12547, MARITZA ESTEVES RUIZ, 17-12536, JESSIE THOMAS, 17-12551, KIMBERLEY ELAINE CHRISTMAN, 17-12566, BEATRICE HAWKINS, 17-12552, TERRAH HOLLINGSWORTH, 17-12554, JAMES MIKE HUGHES, 17-12556, JOHNNIE INGRAM, 17-12558, PATRICIA ANNE KARLIC, 17-12559, INGRID LEBRON, 17-12561, EDNA LOSOYA, 17-12565, TONEY MCGEAR, 17-12569, WILLIE MILLER, 17-12563, CARMEN LOZADA RAMOS, 17-12568, DAWN HARRINGTON, 17-12550, DEBRA BRENZO, 17-12589, ANGEL ROSARIO CAUSSADE, 17-12595, MARIA RODRIGUEZ COTTO, 17-12594, OMAIRA RIVERA DEL HOYA, 17-12592, LEMARIE GONZALEZ, 17-12591, TIFFANY LYNN LOWERY MEEKS, [*318] 17-12578, ANGELA MEYER, 17-12571, MARTA MORENO, 17-12572, WENDY OXENDINE, 17-12579, BARBARA PERRY, 17-12580, LINDA RABAGO, 17-12585, LUISA RAMOS, 17-12582, BELLEN RAMOS RESURECCION, 17-12587, PRISCILA QUINONES RIVERA, 17-12581, BRENDA RIVERS, 17-12593, SORAIDA MERCADO VASQUEZ, 17-12570, ALICE MARIE PERRY WEATHERS, 17-12573, JADE YOUNG, 17-12588, TERESA CUTRONE FOX, 17-12510 (Individually), TERESA CUTRONE FOX, 17-CV-12511, on behalf of, ESTATE OF FRANCES CUTRONE, PATRICIA WILBANKS COLE, 17-12618, CHRISTOPHER Riestra-Schneider, 17-12607, LLOYD SAUNDERS, 17-12603, JANET SMITH, 17-12608, MELISSA SONNIER, 17-12609, DAWN SQUIRES, 17-12610, BERNARD TABARINI, 17-12611, LENORA TAGUE, 17-12622, ANITA TAUZIN, 17-12612, HOLLY TAYLOR, 17-12613, OTIS VARNADO, 17-12614, CAROLYN WAKEN-HALL, 17-12616, TAMMY WHITTEN, 17-12617, CAROLEE WOLFE, 17-12619, DONNA WOOD-DONATELLI, 17-12620, C.R., 17-12627, LISA RAY, 17-12627, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For RENEE GROSSE, 17-12475, GARY JOHNSON, 17-12493, RACHEL HOUDE, 17-12690, LOIS JACKSON, 17-12539, ASHLEY LOWE, 17-12544, LISA WALKER, 17-12549, MINNIE CHAMPION, 17-12567, JOHN FOOTE, [*319] 17-12560, PATRICIA SMITH, 17-12575, NIKKI CRAWFORD, 17-12615, BERNARD KENNEDY, 17-12642, on behalf of, SUSAN KENNEDY, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DELPHINE MASON, 17-12479, Plaintiff: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For KIM PETERS, 17-12480, CHARLOTTE FREELAND, 17-12496, BRENDA MAZANETZ, 17-12499, ROSE FOXWELL, 17-12509, SUZANNE PERRY, 17-12513, APRIL SAUVE, 17-12515, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For STEPHANIE LACHAYE WESLEY, 17-12488, GLADYS ROBINSON, 17-12702, JENNY SHONING, 17-12698, KATHY SUE VARNER, 17-12695, ROBERT N TUNE, 17-12685, DEBORAH R YOUNG-TUNE, 17-12685, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For ALICIA BUENO, 17-12500, MARGARETTE SANDERS, 17-12505, HELEN SMALL, 17-12508, DAVID ADDISON, 17-12730, RICHARD ALLISON, 17-12731, on behalf of, ESTATE OF OMA ALLISON, BRENDA EMERY, 17-12732, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MARGO DECKER, BARBARA EVANS, 17-12734, on behalf of, ESTATE OF VIRGINIA MARUTIAK, MARTIN FORD, 17-12735, on behalf of, ESTATE OF ISABELLA [*320] FORD, INDIA HENRY, 17-12737, on behalf of, ESTATE OF BESSIE EDELEN, PATRICIA HINDLE, 17-12738, on behalf of, ESTATE OF JEANETTE RODENBAUGH, BONNIE MALEK, 17-12739, on behalf of, ESTATE OF DONNA JOHNSON, Plaintiffs: KEITH DAVID GRIFFIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For BRANDI SMITH, 17-12502, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS

CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DAVID T. THOMPSON, 17-12503, LEASA THOMPSON, 17-12503 (New Mexico), WANDA LASTER, 17-12693, DAVID T. THOMPSON, 17-CV-12503, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For DEBRA WIINIKAINEN, 17-12497, Plaintiff: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For BETTY HIGHTOWER, 17-12692 (Texas), CANADA ROLANDA, 17-12700, LINDA GYURO, 17-12704, ROLANDA CANADA, 17-12700, ROBERT GADFIELD, 17-12704, JANET GRIFFIN, 17-12697, CHARLENE KONDRLA, 17-12689, AMANDA L. BERNING-SZCZESNY, 17-12676, Plaintiffs: W. STEVEN BERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, NAPOLI SHKOLNIK PLLC, MARLTON, NJ.

For BETTY A. YOST, 17-12512, MARION JOE ODOM, 17-12628, Plaintiffs: KATHERINE BARRETT RILEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT [*321] PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For HELEN WILLIAMS, 17-12696, KAREN CASEY, 17-12699, KIM LEIGHTON, 17-12699, GEORGE CUTTER, 17-12654, JANIS CUTTER, 17-12654, DORIS COOK, 17-12703, JERRY COOK, 17-12703, ANITA COOK-WILDER, 17-12705, LESLIE DIAZ, 17-12712, ANDY MAGGARD, 17-12656, CAROL MAGGARD, 17-12656, ELEANOR MANCINI, 17-12662, LISA MORRIS, 17-12664, PATRICIA CHRISTIAN, 17-12719, RENEE DOYLE, 17-12715, JAMES FIERRO, 17-12716, JANIE FIERRO, 17-12716, DORA FUNDERBURK, 17-12719, JASON KINCEL, 17-12715, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For BROOKE ARISPE, 17-12526, MARJORIE COPE, 17-12524, DOLORES ELLIANO, 17-12525, BETTY NOBLE, 17-12528, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For DEBORAH FERGUSON, 17-12523, VIOLET

MCMACKIN, 17-12533, JOANNA PILIPOVICH, 17-12521, PETER HAMPTON, 17-12546, CHRISTOPHER HANSON, 17-12542, LUPE HANSON, 17-12542, THOMAS EDWARDS, 17-12638, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ATHENS, GA.

For ROBERT MALONE, 17-12520, ROBERT MALONE, 17-CV-12520, PAMELA CLARK, 17-12621, MARK JONES, 17-12721, TRACI O'CONNELL, 17-12722, LEVESTER SAGO, 17-12717, [*322] Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ESTHER ANN BROWN, 17-12545, Plaintiff: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For EVELYN E. VANDERSCHAAF, 17-12553, Plaintiff: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For NORMAN FELLS, 17-12576, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For TRISHA NICHOLS, 17-12574 AND 17-13826, Plaintiff: MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH FIRM, WINTER PARK, FL; RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For ANGELA E. KISER, 17-10624, LINDA KNOTTS, 17-10628, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For VIRGINIA A. SEMAAN, 17-12623, SHANEDRA WASHINGTON, 17-12710, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For CINDI AHARONIAN, 17-12625, EMILY HORNE, 17-12625, JULIA MARTIN, 17-12630, KATHY L

MCKENZIE, 17-12633, VICTORIA RICHARDSON, 17-12634, EBONI WEAVER, 17-12635, PATRICIA WEBER, [*323] 17-12636, ROBERT WEBER, 17-12636, Plaintiffs: JOHN REILY CRONE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ANDRUS WAGSTAFF PC, LAKEWOOD, CO.

For MARY R. GRAY, 17-12631, SUE A. HESS, 17-12632, LYDIA A PETERSON, 17-12626, SAL KUREH, 17-12728, DEBORA BASORE, 17-12733, Plaintiffs: JOHN C. THORNTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ANDREWS THORNTON HIGGINS RAZMARA LLP, IRVINE, CA.

For SUSAN SOLOMON, 17-12586, Plaintiff: ERIC D. HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JOSEPHINE CASIANO, 17-12708, ARWANI LIM, 17-12711, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For EBONY JAMES, 17-12672, JOSEPH MORRILL, 17-12669, Plaintiffs: KRISTOFER S RIDDLE, SHANNON MARIE MCNULTY, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CLIFFORD LAW OFFICES PC, CHICAGO, IL; ROBERT A. CLIFFORD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CLIFFORD LAW OFFICES, CHICAGO, IL.

For BOBBIE CLARK, 17-12678, LORI EDE, 17-12679, CONNIE RICKETTS, 17-12682, Plaintiffs: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For PAUL BARTON, 17-12725, FREDDIE OVERSTREET, 17-12714, Plaintiffs: [*324] BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Overland Park, KS.

For CINDY CAGLE, 17-12729, DONONA HAYES, 17-12727, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW J. SILL, LEAD ATTORNEY, SILL LAW GROUP, Oklahoma City, OK.

For MICHAEL LASTER, 17-12724, LIQUN Y. SCHAPIRO, 17-12726, STEVEN WORLEY, 17-12718, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For NICHOLE PACHECO, 17-12720, DEANNA PORTILLIES, 17-12723, Plaintiffs: PETER ANDREW MILLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MILLER DELLAFERA, HENRICO, VA; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For WENDELL MELTON, 17-12740 on behalf of ESTATE OF PHYLLIS MELTON, EDWIN NASSIFF, 17-12741 on behalf of ESTATE OF GLORIA NASSIFF, MARK PEACH, 17-12743, SAVENO SILENO, 17-12744 on behalf of ESTATE OF VIVIAN SILENO, ROBERT SMITH, 17-12746 on behalf of ESTATE OF BETTY SMITH, CONNIE TAYLOR, 17-12747 on behalf of ESTATE OF NORMA BROCK, JERRY UMFLEET, 17-12748 on behalf of ESTATE OF PENNY UMFLEET, RALPH WOHLERS, 17-12749 on behalf of ESTATE OF THELMA WOHLERS, LORETTA WONG-SAMUEL, 17-12751 on behalf of ESTATE OF ESTHER HASFAL, Plaintiffs: [*325] KEITH DAVID GRIFFIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For ELENA NOVIKOFF, 17-12736, HOPE BATES, 17-12745, ERIKA BISCHOFF, 17-12742, MARGARITA JUGO, 17-12750, GENEVIEVE MCGARVEY-TANENBAUM, 17-12753, TERRY MCGARVEY-TANENBAUM, 17-12753, Plaintiffs: JOHN C. THORNTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVINE, CA.

For STEPHAN BRIEN, 17-12755, CLAIRE BRIEN, 17-12755, ELLEN BRUECKER, 17-12756, DONNA ELIZABETH LOWE, 17-12757, GREGORY LOWE, 17-12757, ROBYN STANLEY, 17-12758, ROSEMARY VESA, 17-12760, DANIEL GRAY, 17-12761, JACQUILIN GRAY, 17-12761, ELMER HALL, 17-12763, KAREN HALL, 17-12763, DANIEL KNIGHTEN, 17-12764, MARY OFIELD, 17-12767, SHOMARI ROSS, 17-12769, LAURA WESTON, 17-12771, JEANNINE ZILLMER, 17-12772, KATHY BREEDLOVE, 17-12811, MATTIE BISE, 17-12822, DAVID BRECKENRIDGE, 17-12825, IDA BRECKENRIDGE, 17-12825, ANDREW CHICK, 17-12820, EVA NEEL DIGGS, 17-12814, JAMIE HARTWELL, 17-12817, CHERYL JONES, 17-12818, GARY JONES, 17-12818, SYLVESTER MILLER, 17-12822, LORI PROVINCE, 17-12821,

HAROLD SHULAR, 17-12819, VICKI SHULAR, 17-12819, MICHAEL ZEGRAIN, 17-12817, LISA BRUBAKER, 17-12876, SHARON A PLATH, 17-12885, ELIZABETH LIGGON REDDING, [*326] 17-12887, STACEY DAWN RENIE, 17-12888, KATHY ANN CUBBAGE, 17-12877, KATHERINE EDSILL, 17-12878, JACQUELINE FLICKINGER, 17-12879, GENEVA LAVENA FRENCH, 17-12881, BECKY A SIERRA, 17-12898, on behalf of GLORIA R. SIERRA, DONALD GUY, 17-12923, DOROTHY SNIDER, 17-12918, NIKKI JO STINSON, 17-12921, CARL TAYLOR, 17-12922, VIRGINIA L. TAYLOR, 17-12922, TANYA A. THOMAS, 17-12923, MARCY M. BIRCH, 17-12945, WYNN BIRCH, 17-12945, VIKKI FAJKUS, 17-12959, FRANCESIA JOHNSON, 17-12958, DEBORAH J. WHITE, 17-12925, MARCENE JOHNSON, 17-13005, WALTER L. SMITH, III, 17-13007, DAISY WARD, 17-12978, KELLY WEDEL, 17-13006, MICHAEL WEDEL, 17-13006, MELINDA LEA DAVIS, 17-13010, JEANNE ALLISON NIETO, 17-13016, SHIRLEY E. THORNOCK, 17-13014, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For RODNEY D ST. CLAIR, 17-12759 on behalf of ESTATE OF VIRGINIA ST. CLAIR, Plaintiff: KENNETH J. GRUNFELD, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For SHANNON STARZYK, 17-12752, RONNIE WIMBERLY, JR, 17-12752, Plaintiffs: SOPHIA M. ASLAMI, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For CHERYL BERRY, 17-12789 (California), GENNEL FALLS, 17-12830, KEYONA HARDEN, [*327] 17-12830, TOMMIE JOHNSON, 17-12830, CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY, 17-12830, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For GERALD HASAKA, 17-12778, ROXANNA HASAKA, 17-12778, NATASHA HARRIS, 17-12802, DEBORAH ANN HEARD, 17-12850 AND 18-5370, KENNETH HEARD, 17-12850, DAVID KEITH, 17-12862, KATHLEEN KEITH, 17-12862, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For BUDDY ANDERS, 17-12804, NAOMI ANDERS, 17-

12804, MARY BARGE-CHAMBERS, 17-12806, CATHERINE BASSFIELD, 17-12807, DIXIE BREDEMEIER, 17-12805, DEBBIE BRINSON, 17-12803, RONALD BRINSON, 17-12803, BROOK GULICH, 17-12801, JOHNNY LOSURE, 17-12795, RHONDA LOSURE, 17-12795, ROBERT SPITZ, 17-12794, SHEILA SPITZ, 17-12794, SALLY O'DONNELL, 17-12897, VANESSA PORTER, 17-12905, DEBORAH RICHARDSON, 17-12896, JANEEN PIRTLE, 17-12899, EDWARD PENNINGTON, 17-13009, NANCY PENNINGTON, 17-13009, CYNTHIA PRYOR, 17-13021, CHRISTINE SADOWSKI, 17-13013, PAUL SADOWSKI, 17-13013, HEIKE SILLIN, 17-13017, KEVIN SILLIN, 17-13017, ANNIE ROGERS, 17-13024, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For VIRGINIA MAY, 17-12809, [*328] Plaintiff: KRISTOFER S RIDDLE, ROBERT A. CLIFFORD, SHANNON MARIE MCNULTY, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHICAGO, IL.

For DIANE MCNEILL, 17-12812, Plaintiff: PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BRENDA PROST, 17-12793, THERESA WINKELSPECHT, 17-12856, GARDENIA INGRAM, 17-12880, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX.

For KELLEY SHEA, 17-12790, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For TERRY NASH, 17-10422, CONNIE WILSON RICHARDS, 17-10830, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For IDA OFFUTT, 17-10498, MELISSA O'NEAL, 17-10495, IVY NADINE BALL, 17-12984, SANDRA M. KISSING, 17-13000, TONJA MCCARTY, 17-13001, CASTEL I. GROSSETT, 17-13008, JANICE E. PAYSON, 17-13019, LAURIE VANNURDEN, 17-13015, SARAH DEARMAN, 17-13028, LINDA FERGUSON, 17-

13034, MARY GRAENING, 17-13027, MONICA SIZEMORE, 17-13025, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For MARYANNE CARNELL, 17-12823, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE [*329] PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOUSTON, TX.

For ANTHONY CENTRILLA, 7-12834, EILEEN CENTRILLA, 17-12834, MARVIN HARRIS, 17-12836, JULIE KRAMP, 17-12845, LINDA LEAHY, 17-12839, MICHAEL LEAHY, 17-12839, NINA MYRIE, 17-12829, CANDI NOYES, 17-12846, MICHAEL NOYES, 17-12846, DIANE PIEKANSKI, 17-12837, CAROL TODECHEENE, 17-12832, PATRICIA BUCK, 17-12903, RAY BUCK, 17-12903, KAREN DIRKMAN, 17-12972, Plaintiffs: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For ELIZABETH DIPPOLD, 17-12824, Plaintiff: THERESA M. WALSH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LANCASTER, NY.

For MARY SUE HUGHES, 17-12844, CYNTHIA SORRELS, 17-12847, JACKIE LEE GAUTIER, 17-cv-12848, Plaintiffs: ALEX C. DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOUISVILLE, KY.

For JOHNNA JUMP, 17-12835, DIANNE THOMPSON, 17-12831, NICHOLE DENOCHICK, 17-12874, LISA CHAMPLIN, 17-12606, MARY ERICKSON, 17-12599, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LAURA HONEY, 17-12858, SUE ANN THOMPSON, 17-12859, EVELYN SMITH, 17-12863, GWENDOLYN SMITH, 17-12861, VERONICA AKERS, 17-12936, [*330] HELEN DELTOUR, 17-12960, DIANE HUTSON, 17-12971, TAMMY STEWART, 17-12962, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DONALD WRIGHT, 17-12855, Plaintiff: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN

SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DARLENE STEWART, 17-12762, WILLIAM L. RANDALL, 17-12891, GASECENER WHITE, 17-12598, Plaintiffs: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For MYRA BROOKS, 17-12860, Plaintiff: PRISCILLA E. JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DINAH N. OWUSU, 17-12800, SHEILA BUTZOW, 17-12913, ROBERT GAINES, 17-12596, PENELOPE GABBARD, 17-12906, PATRICIA A. BOTTO, 17-12895, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For ALLISON SCHMITT, 17-12869, Plaintiff: IRENE M. MCLAFFERTY, LEAD ATTORNEY, MESSA & ASSOCIATES, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For NILDA ROVIRA OLIVERAS, 17-12602, Plaintiff: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For BILLY MASON, 17-12600, Plaintiff: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ [*331] BAR, ARLINGTON, TX.

For THOMAS W. BROWN, 17-12893, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ATHENS, GA.

For PETER MOTOLA, 17-12882, RUTHLA J ROBERTSON, 17-12916, Plaintiffs: KELLY A. FITZPATRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Flood Law Firm, LLC, Middletown, CT.

For CARYN PLETZER, 17-12886, Plaintiff: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANBURY, CT.

For SABRINA SAMUELS, 17-12884, Plaintiff:

BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
Overland Park, KS.

For RAUL CHAVEZ, 17-12907, ADONICA L BROOKS,
17-12919, DAVID CAGLE, 17-12919, Plaintiffs: DAVID
J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, TUCSON, AZ.

For MARCY GONZALEZ, 17-12914, Plaintiff: ERIC D.
HOLLAND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARILYN BABICH, 17-12926, MICHELLE
DUNLEVY, 17-12928, JOSIE GATES, 17-12930, BERT
HICKS, 17-12931, LEE ANN JONES, 17-12933,
ROBERT O'CONNELL, 17-12935, FRANCISCO
PADILLA, 17-12942, ANASTASIA PANIAGUA, 17-
12944, LESLEYANN PHILLIPS, 17-12947, SONYA
RICHARDSON, 17-12948, WENDY SMITH, 17-12951,
ANGELA WEBSTER, 17-12953, O'CONNELL
ROBERT, 17-12935, Plaintiffs: [*332] RICHARD M.
PAUL, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For MARY ANN MARTIN, 17-12952, Plaintiff: MICHAEL
J. WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, OFFICE OF THE NJ
ATTORNEY GENERAL, TRENTON, NJ.

For SHARRON F STINNETT, 17-12937, Plaintiff:
BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
Philadelphia, PA.

For LIANA HUTCHINSON-COURSE, 17-8009,
GEORGEANN CARTER, 17-8440, TERRY ATKINSON,
17-8445, DENISE SMITH, Plaintiffs: DOUGLAS
ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS,
LA.

For BARBARA BECKER, 17-12985, DEAN BECKER,
17-12985, Plaintiffs: ELIZABETH ANNE FEGAN, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, CHICAGO, IL.

For GAVIN CARPER, 17-12998, MARK RONALD
CARPER, 17-12998, NATHANIEL CARPER, 17-12998,

SABRINA CARPER, 17-12998, WENDELL CARPER,
17-12998, WENDY J. CARPER, 17-12998, REBEKAH
SWAREY, 17-12998, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H.
MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For CANDACE JOHNSON, 17-12976, Plaintiff: PETER
LAWRENCE KAUFMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LOS
ANGELES, CA.

For JILL NEWMAN, 17-13004, RAENELL CALLIES, 17-
13012, DEBRA [*333] TUTTLE, 17-13018, Plaintiffs:
ETHAN L. SHAW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, AUSTIN, TX.

For DIANE ZORNES, 17-2663; 17-12956, Plaintiff:
ASHLEA GAYLE SCHWARZ, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
KANSAS CITY, MO; CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL
PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN,
PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA
LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL;
RICHARD M. PAUL, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KANSAS CITY,
MO; SUSAN BECKER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KANSAS CITY,
MO.

For MONICA SIZEMORE, 17-13025, SHERRY
BOULER, 17-13041, LORI NEVEL 17-13037,
DOROTHY M. ADAMS 17-13390, ALEXANDER AIME
17-13396, MARIE ASHTON 17-13410, CHERYL S.
BENSON 17-13414, KATHERINE BLAND 17-13459,
RUTH ELAINE BOWE 17-13417, HENRY CALHOUN
17-13455, ANGELA CARTER 17-13422, APRIL
DURHAM 17-13457, JENNIFER EGAN 17-13424,
BETTY J. FIESTER 17-13425, NORMA C. GELLER 17-
13426, MARGARET GOMEZ 17-13436, JOLYNNE
HEIMLICH 17-13437, LOIS JORDAN 17-13438,
SYNTHIA LAKE 17-13441, DOLORES LUND 17-13442,
LOIS A. STARR 17-13448, ANNA STUART 17-13452,
MARY HAYS 17-13533, PATRICIA JOSEPH 17-13536,
GLORIA [*334] LOCKE 17-13539, Plaintiffs: LAUREN
KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For GAIL TYRE, 17-13030, ROBERT F. WEAKLAND,
17-13022, BETTY M. GILMORE 17-13073, LEWIS

SLAYTON 17-13070, ROSEMARY S. SLAYTON 17-13070, MARTY CLEMENTS 17-13134, MARY COSTLOW 17-13134, KRISTA A. GERYCH 17-13133, CHERYL A. GRANGER 17-13132, ROBERT D. HARDY 17-13125, KATHLEEN R. HARDY 17-13125, KAREN A. HUNT 17-13131, KEVIN LAWRENCE 17-13135, SYLVIA LAWRENCE 17-13135, DORIS MEYERS 17-13126, LABRONDA A. MILLER 17-13129, RHONDA L. SHAMBURGER 17-13124, MELODY L. SMART 17-13128, DESIREE A. CARR 17-13223, DARRELL COPELAND 17-13224, TAKESHA COPELAND 17-13224, DOROTHY ERVES 17-13227, WANDA D. YOUNG 17-13230, CLAUDIA CANALES 17-13232, JERRY COLLINS 17-13238, KIMBERLY A. COLLINS 17-13238, SUZANNE FOSTER 17-13241, MANUELA NOWAK 17-13233, SANDRA FORTIER 17-13263, TERRY FORTIER 17-13263, JUDY M. JONES 17-13258, ANN B. MURPHY 17-13246, GARRY PHILLIPS 17-13249, GERALDINE PHILLIPS 17-13249, JAMES SNOW, III 17-13251, MARGARET A. STUDEBAKER 17-13255, PENNY C. TUCKER 17-13247, JOHN WOLFE 17-13265, RAMON SANTOS 17-13481, ASHLEY LIANE SMITH 17-13485, MINH NGUYEN 17-13477, SHELBY RUTTER 17-13471, [*335] MICHAEL THOMPSON 17-13477, JANET WESTLING 17-13478, CHARLOTTE ALLEN 17-13514, ANDREW DAWSON 17-13516, TINA GOMEZ 17-13520, KAREN L. LOWERY 17-13521 (Georgia), RONALD LEE LYERLA 17-13543, ARLENE MITCHELL 17-13524, WILLA MOORE 17-13531, RACHEL NEALEY 17-13525, JOHN PAWLICK 17-13532, DIAN PEDERSON 17-13534, SCOTT RICHARD 17-13535, DAVID TIMMONS 17-13540, MARCIA TINGEL 17-13538, COREYONNA WELCH 17-13528, SHULA WOODWORTH 17-13527, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For BRIAN L. WING, 17-13023, as Surviving heir and spouse of Roxann Wing, Plaintiff: ETHAN L. SHAW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR SHAW COWART LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For WILMA J LATHAM 17-13046, DOREEN L LEE 17-13069, DR. JAMES LEE 17-13069, Plaintiffs: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For JERE SCRUGGS 17-13045, MARILEA DOERFLINGER 17-13060, AMANDA TROUT 17-13311, SUSAN WARREN 17-13310, CHARLOTTE

SARANTOPOULOS 17-13513, JAMES STAUBER 17-13512, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DORIS STUMBAUGH 17-10472 on behalf of ESTATE OF ELIZABETH HANCOCK, DECEASED, MARY MURPHY [*336] 17-10663, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For MS. CHERYLANN FERNANDES, 17-13067, Plaintiff: Joel E Brown, LEAD ATTORNEY, Peoria, IL.

For JOHN W. HUNT 17-13061, EILEEN ALTER 17-13087, MARY PARRISH 17-13090, REBECCA STRONG 17-13088, WARREN POWELL, SR. 17-13215, TAMMY DABBS 17-13489, BARRY DEAN 17-13494, ADRIENNE LIEBERMAN 17-13498, CINDY LIND 17-13491, SPARKLE MCNAIR 17-13492, PAMELA SCHOLL 17-13499, MICHAEL WOLF 17-13495, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JESSIE FITZPATRICK 17-13068, Plaintiff: MICHAEL D. GREER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GREER RUSSELL DENT & LEATHERS PLLC, TUPELO, MS.

For MARY HARRIGER 17-13079, PATRICIA NONNWEILER 17-13077, KATHLEEN W. REDMAN 17-13082, Plaintiffs: JEFF THOMAS SELDOMRIDGE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For ERIC IVASIECKO 17-13071, VENISSA IVASIECKO 17-13071, BRENDA ROSSER 17-13072, DIANA GOODE 17-13198, KEVIN GOODE 17-13198, GWENDOLYN TAYLOR 17-13197, DOROTHY PLEMONS 17-13235, JOEANN MARTIN 17-13320, SAMUEL J RUSSELL 17-13317, DAVID CHAVEZ 17-13352, Plaintiffs: [*337] BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Philadelphia, PA.

For PATRICK J PHALEN 17-13104, SUSAN M PHALEN 17-13104, Plaintiffs: TIMOTHY S. TRECEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, HABUSH HABUSH & ROTTIER SC, MILWAUKEE, WI.

For ANNETTE WARDY 17-13120, WILLIE J. WARDY 17-13120, JAMIE LEIGH WELLS 17-13114, BECKY WHITE 17-13116, FRANK L. WHITE 17-13116, WILMA JOYCE WHITLEY 17-13117, ILONA A WILLIAMS 17-13115, ARLETA WOODS 17-13118, NANCY S. WRIGHT 17-13119, JOANN ZINGONE 17-13113, SADE BUTLER 17-13469, CHARLES GERMANO 17-13465, TRACEY GERMANO 17-13465, KELLIE HILL 17-13466, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For BERNADETTE BORSELLA 17-13138, LOUIS BORSELLA 17-13138, MARILYN CARLSTEAD 17-13158, ROSANNA P DINEYAZHE 17-13164, LEUTERIO TAPIA 17-13164, RALPH JONES 17-13192, DEAN PENDERGAST 17-13195, SANDRA PENDERGAST 17-13195, EDWARD RIORDAN 17-13201, PATRICIA RIORDAN 17-13201, CASEY SKOMP 17-13188, Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, TUCSON, AZ.

For SHEILA GAIL BOONE 17-13155, JAMES CLARKE 17-13143, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, [*338] LEXINGTON, MS.

For SHIRLEY M. BORN 17-13140, JEROLYNN BERTHELSEN 17-13180, Plaintiffs: DAVID MALCOLM MCMULLAN, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For KATHLEEN FRANCIS 17-13165, KIRK MCCUMBER 17-13171, on behalf of Evelyn McCumber, deceased, PATSY WILSON 17-13264, GEORGINA CHUN SERIKAKU 17-13360, SHIRLEY ADAMS 17-13439, KATHY GARRARD 17-13446, IRINE WINTERS 17-13458, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, IRVING, TX.

For NORA KRASINKIEWICZ 17-13153, SHAWN BROWN 17-13183, Plaintiffs: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEXINGTON, MS.

For CANDACE A MAZUR 17-13160, SHERLEEN

ORTIZ 17-13179, Plaintiffs: Mathew P. Jasinski, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Hartford, CT.

For PETER MOTOLA 17-13144, Plaintiff: NICOLE LAUREN BARBER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANBURY, CT.

For REGINA WHITE 17-13161, Plaintiff: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JAMIE M. BOCK 17-13228, VALETTA CHANEY 17-13242, TERRI DANIELS 17-13234, ZHENYA DOZIER 17-13231, LYNN MACARTHUR 17-13245, SANDRA SMITH 17-13236, GERALDINE [*339] GILBERT 17-13259, TERESA MULLINS 17-13252, SHARON YTELL 17-13250, CAROL BERGERON 17-13321, CLIFTON BRADSHER 17-13334, JAMES GENTRY 17-13330, ANNE MARIE INNOCENTI 17-13318, SHARON STAFFORD 17-13315, DONALD WALTON 17-13328, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For GLORIA LOWE 17-13218, ROBERT LOWE 17-13218, ADRIENNE MAROFSKY 17-13500 (Pennsylvania), DAVID MAROFSKY 17-13500, THALIA FERRY 17-13419, DEBBIE HAVILAND 17-13432, TIMOTHY HAVILAND 17-13432, FLOYD KAUP 17-13470, VIRGINIA KAUP 17-13470, CHRISTY LEMASTER 17-13419, FRANCES PERRY SMITH 17-13456, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For LORETTA MORAN 17-13214, Plaintiff: TIMOTHY DALE BRANDENBURG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ARLINGTON, TX.

For MARLENE ARIENO 17-13288, ALICE OVER 17-13277, BENNIE THORNELL 17-13283, STEPHANIE THORNELL 17-13283, Plaintiffs: THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For RHODA GOODMAN 17-13305, DONNA GRESHAM 17-13304, MARY HUBER 17-13302, JANET KENNEDY 17-13306, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*340] BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS,

TX.

SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For THOMAS MICHAEL COLLINS 17-13253 AND 18-1854, Plaintiff: RANSE MURPHY PARTIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR CONLEY GRIGGS PARTIN LLP, ATLANTA, GA.

For DEBRA BAILEY, 17-13547, NAKIA JOHNSON, 17-13549, VIRGINIA SZITAS, 17-13561, ETHEL B. BOWMAN, 17-13613, GAIL LAYMON, 17-13619, BARBARA LINTZENICH, 17-13616, FRANCIS LINTZENICH, 17-13616, LASHAE Y. STRADFORD, 17-13610, LAURA SULLIVAN, 17-13603, MALCOM N. BUCKLEY, 17-13626, DONALD DENATO, 17-13668, TAMMY HAMILTON, 17-13669, NICK HERSHAN, 17-13627, JOANNE SEABREASE, 17-13638, LEANN FISHER SELLERS, 17-13636, ARMAND SPADONI, 17-13633, JAMES VERMES, 17-13646, WILLIAM A WATKINS, SR., 17-13631, NECKO WIGGINS, 17-13623, ERNEST H. WINES, 17-13629, RONALD L. WORSFOLD, 17-13625, MARY J. SALVATORE, 17-13714, BECKI DANIELLE PERRONE, 17-13758, BERNARD EBLE PERRONE, II, 17-13758, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For DAVID DIFRANCESCO 17-13326, MAUREEN DIFRANCESCO 17-13326, Plaintiffs: MARK R. MUELLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR MUELLER LAW FIRM, AUSTIN, TX.

For JAYNE DEAK 17-13375, JOHN A. DEAK 17-13375, Plaintiffs: GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS, Philadelphia, PA.

For TIMOTHY RANDALL 17-13324, Plaintiff: DAVID T MATTHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY.

For LINDA TANNENBAUM 17-13429, HOWARD TANNENBAUM 17-13429, Plaintiffs: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For LYLE C. BURNS, 17-13559, SHERYL KAY FOGLE, 17-13556, CARLENE ELAINE MIZELL, 17-13552, ERIC R. NATERA, 17-13546, BRENDA SMITH, 17-13562, Plaintiffs: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, [*342] EDISON, NJ.

For GEORGE ARLEDGE 17-13523, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For WANDA L. GUNTER, 17-13567, KATHERINE MARTIN, 17-13548, VINCENT MATSAYKO, 17-13554, KATHY MAXEL, 17-13560, CAROL MCFALL, 17-13563, TERRY MICHAELS, 17-13564, KAY MILLER, 17-13565, JAMES MCRAE SR., 17-13602, MARIO MYRICKS, 17-13605, ELIZABETH NEFF, 17-13607, DEBORAH PATTI, 17-13600, KATHLEEN PETTI, 17-13755, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FRANK DIVITA 17-13518, Plaintiff: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For LISA DUENES 17-13506, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For JOSEPH MARTOVITZ, 17-13553, LAURA MARTOVITZ, 17-13553, DIANA MAYO, 17-13643, WADE MAYO, JR, 17-13643, CAROLINE MARTINEZ, 17-13695, FRANK MARTINEZ, 17-13695, VERDMAY MATTHEW, 17-13688, YVONNIE MCCORMICK, 17-13716, FRANCIS MCKNIGHT, 17-13750, THERESA MCKNIGHT, 17-13750, MADELINE LUSARDI, 18-10, TONY LUSARDI, 18-10, MARCIA MCVAY, 18-31, THOMAS MCVAY, III, 18-31, ALICE MARIE MICHAELS, 18-51, CRISTINA MILLER, 18-cv-129,

For AMANDA SMITH 17-13541 AND 18-00809, Plaintiffs: PHILIP [*341] BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For BRYAN WRIGHT, 17-13506, Plaintiff: ADRIANA

RODD MILLER, 18-cv-129, JOEL PARKER, 18-cv-130, KAMALESH PATEL, 18-cv-126, NILABEN PATEL, 18-cv-126, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For JAMES OULES, 17-13569, JANICE BOLES, 17-13671, PAMELA BEATY, 17-13675, ROSEMARY BURKE, 17-13674, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, [*343] WASHINGTON, DC.

For CYNTHIA ANN PALMER, 17-13612, KIRSTEN ROWE, 17-13615, DEBORAH SAMUEL, 17-13618, STEVEN SCHURKMAN, 17-13622, SUSAN MITCHELL, 17-13670, SHELLY SCHWALBACH, 17-13628, ANN SHANNON, 17-13632, ANN SMILEY, 17-13635, MARGARET WILEY, 17-13640, BRENDA WINDHAM, 17-13645, MICHAEL GOLDEN, 17-13672, CLYDE BASHORE, 17-13701, RAVEN LYNN SINCLAIR, 17-13699, NEESHAWNDRRA FAIRLEY, 17-13745, JANICE HOLMES, 17-13748, GAYLE MALY, 17-13752, JANICE LOUISE NELSON, 17-13756, BELINDA WHOBREY, 17-13761, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LISA BARNES, 17-13639, MANUELA BURRELL, 17-13642, ARTHUR CAMPBELL, 17-13661, PAMELA A. CAMPBELL, 17-13661, CHERYL COPENHAVER, 17-13648, LUCY CORDOVA, 17-13641, JULIE DALTON, 17-13662, JOAN FREETHY-HOCKRIDGE, 17-13644, ALICE HERNANDEZ, 17-13652, BRIDGET IVORY, 17-13647, DONNA MCCAFFERY, 17-13659, DREW MCCAFFERY, 17-13659, CHRISTY NELSON, 17-13649, INGRID PULLEN, 17-13665, RANDY PULLEN, 17-13665, CORALEE RAMENSKY, 17-13655, VICTOR RAMENSKY, 17-13655, DAVID M. STEGALL, 17-13657, ELIZABETH STEGALL, 17-13657, TINA TAMURA, 17-13651, KATHERINE TIERNEY, 17-13650, VIRGINIA K. WATERS, 17-13637, [*344] Plaintiffs: MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For SHARYN URIBE, 17-13630, SIOBHAN JULIA MCNICHOLAS, 18-33, Plaintiffs: SARAH STERLING STARNs, LEAD ATTORNEY, DON BARRETT PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For RICHARD PARKER, 17-13694, JEFFERY POWELL, 17-13690, SUSAN POWELL, 17-13690, ALLA SHIMANOVSKY, 17-13692, BERNARD HARTWEG, 17-13696, LINDA NOLTING, 17-13697, BARBARA MANTHEIY, 17-13817, FRANCIS MANTHEIY, 17-13817, PATRICIA KEMP, 17-13717, BARBARA MONSON, 17-13721, LEEZA KRONICK, 17-13722, JUDY KIRALY, 17-13821, LATASHA M. BELL, 18-11, STAVROULA K. BENNINGTON, 18-12, MARY JONES, 18-13 (Clinton, Mississippi), KATHLEEN YVONNE JOWERS, 18-16, PAMELA LAWSON, 18-20, PAMELA ANN ANDREWS, 18-46, TINA ARTERBRIDGE, 18-39, DERRICK BETTS, 18-40, JENNIFER BOURQUE, 18-22, BRIDGET CASTLE, 18-41, SHAWN CHOATE, 18-47, CHRISTINE DIFRANCO, 18-42, STEPHANIE FAHNSTROM, 18-43, MARTHA FOLEY-LANDRY, 18-44, PATRICIA L. GARY, 18-23, HARRY HEFLIN, 18-45, SHIRLEY MITCHELL, 18-21, PATRICIA RIGGINS, 18-25, AMYJON SMITH, 18-26, DEBORAH SMITH, 18-27, ELAINE GARNER, 18-67, JONETTE JANET, 18-69, ELAINE LEATHERWOOD, 18-70, MARGARET LEWIS, 18-71, RUTHIE E. LONGMIRE, 18-72, SHUNDA MANNING, 18-73, DIANE PINEIRO-ZUCKER, 18-79, DANIEL F PETERS, [*345] GARLAND RENCHEN, 18-80, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For IRIS AYERS, 17-13709, VALERIA MISARES MOTRONEA, 17-13703, Plaintiffs: PETER ANDREW MILLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, MILLER DELLAFERA, HENRICO, VA.

For RONALD PATTERSON, 17-13704, ANGELA STEWART, 17-13705, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For KAREN ARTHUR, 17-13799, KARIN BARRETT, 17-13802, MARIA BENNETT, 17-13804, CAROLYN CARSON, 17-13805, SHANTA CRUZ, 17-13806, CYNTHIA DAVITT, 17-13809, BRENDA ENGVALDSEN, 17-13812, LESSA ESLINGER, 17-13813, SHARON FREEMAN, 17-13814, TEDDI GALANIS, 17-13816, SUSIE GAMBREL, 17-13818, TONI GIPSON, 17-13822, DELORES HARRELL, 17-13823, PAULA HEIM, 17-13825, SHERRIE HERTLING, 17-13831, KAREN HUFFMAN, 17-13833, DELORES KELLER, 17-13839, MARIE KELLER-LORENZO, 17-13835, NANCY KELLY, 17-13838, SONIA LEWIS-

JONES, 17-13836, VESTINA LUCAS, 17-13837, EMILY VAN HOUTEN, 17-13855, TERESA MCGARVEY, 17-13844, KATHLEEN MCINTYRE, 17-13845, BRENDA MIDKIFF, 17-13846, SARAH PORTER, 17-13847, ROBIN POZGAR, 17-13848, MARJORIE PULLMAN, 17-13849, CAROLYN RICHARDS, 17-13840, YOLANTA ROVITO, 17-13850, [*346] CATHY SHERK, 17-13851, KATHY SMITH, 17-13841, NANCY SMITH, 17-13852, GAIL STEPHENSON, 17-13853, DOROTHY TUCKER-SCOTT, 17-13854, MICHELLE VANELLA, 17-13856, DAWN VARGO, 17-13857, DEBORAH WILDERSON, 17-13858, KERSTA WOODS, 17-13859, MARY ZECHMAN, 17-13860, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ANGEL BLANK, 17-13795, Plaintiff: KEITH DAVID GRIFFIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, GIRARDI | KEESE, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For BETTY DYE, 17-13778, THOMAS N. DYE, 17-13778, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For ELVIA LONGORIA, 17-13791, Plaintiff: ETHAN L. SHAW, LEAD ATTORNEY, SHAW COWART LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For CRISTINE ANN BOTZENHARDT, 17-13718, DEBORAH ANNE SENTER, 17-13827, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH FIRM, WINTER PARK, FL.

For CHARLES MANDEL, 17-13741, MARCIA MANDEL, 17-13741, Plaintiffs: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For STEVEN MCCORD, 17-13754, Plaintiff: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For KIMBERLY PULLEY, 17-13749, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*347] JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For DENISE JOHNSON, 17-13834, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY,

ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL DREW DICKS, MESA, AZ.

For LYNN THOMAS, 17-13830, Plaintiff: MARK R. MUELLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, MUELLER LAW FIRM, AUSTIN, TX.

CLAUDIA BERUBE, 18-4, Plaintiff: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For CHRIS BRAMMER, 18-17, JOYCE ANN BRAMMER, 18-17, Plaintiffs: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, HARRISON DAVIS STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For DHIMITRAQ BANDILLI, 18-37, FELIKS BANDILLI, 18-37, LEONARDO BANDILLI, 18-37, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For WILLIAM JONES, JR., 17-13842, Plaintiff: STEVEN D. DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, TORHOERMAN LAW LLC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For BARBARA F NICKELL, 18-52, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For LESTA ROGERS, 18-54, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For PAULA TAYLOR, 17-13801, Plaintiff: CORRIE JOHNSON YACKULIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, CORRIE YACKULIC LAW FIRM PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For CYNTHIA NETTLES, [*348] 18-103, SHIRLEY RAMSEY, 18-105, Plaintiffs: GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC.

For HOLLY RUSSELL, 18-104, CINDY WILLSON, 18-102, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For MARGARET WILSON, 18-119 (South Carolina),

CARRIE COX, 18-68, BETTY J. LEWIS, 18-98, STACY LEWIS, 18-107, ROBIN NIXON, 18-100, SHIRLEY RAMSEY, 18-105, BETTY STONE, 18-112, LOUISE BIGELOW, 18-140, RACHAEL DURBIN, 18-142, Plaintiffs: GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC.

For LINDA JEAN NICOLETTE, 18-85, GLORIA BERNSTEIN, 18-157, LEONARD BERNSTEIN, 18-157, THERESA KNUDSEN, 18-178, MICHAEL RIEGEL, 18-236, SANDRA RIEGEL, 18-236, MARTIN SCHMUCKER, 18-260, MELANIE SCHMUCKER, 18-260, SHARON SCHROER, 18-294, JESS SCHUMACHER, 18-366, JODY LYNN SCHUMACHER, 18-366, DORA TAGGART, 18-427, JACK TAGGART, 18-427, ILENE TARSKY, 18-449, WILLIAM TARSKY, 18-449, FRANCISCO CONTRERAS, 18-529, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For JOHN ROSE, 18-91, ADA ROTHWELL, 18-92, CHARLES SMITH, 18-94, NANCY LAURIE WESTBERRY, 18-96, [*349] Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CASSANDRA HUDSON, 18-144, LEA-NEA HUDSON, 18-144, REGINA MACHIA, 18-360, THERESA MCCUE, 18-361, RAY MILLISON, 18-363, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For ANGELA FINNEY, 18-168, DIANE PONTIOUS, 18-155, VIRGINIA SHIPLEY, 18-165, DONNA MOORE, 18-174, KATHLEEN RICKETTS, 18-00232, CHARLES WHITAKER, 17-11430, MARY MAHER, 18-240, KATHRYN THOMAS, 18-237, NANCY GODBEE, 18-00247, MARYANN ROSSEY, 18-00243, IRMA SMITH, 18-00250, ALICE GUMINSKI, 18-00268, ADELITA SANCHEZ, 18-00265, ELIZABETH STALLINGS, 18-00274, JULIE DINKEL, 18-276, MARLENE MORELLI, 18-282, PATRICIA MERCHANT, 18-300, YASMEEN REID, 18-303, BRENDA BLEDSOE, 18-00311, KEITH STELZMILLER, as Trustee of the Estate of Shannon Montague, deceased/ 18-00321, VICTORIA GROSS,

18-00351, BRENDA DUNCAN, 18-516, MARTHA GRAY, 18-00519, MARY JONES, 18-00523 (Byram, Mississippi), REGINA HERNANDEZ, 18-534, SHELLI OLSON, 18-537, MICHELLE ZUCATI, 18-527, DOROTHY BYRDSOONG, 18-614, ELIZABETH HANSELMAN-WONG, [*350] 18-613, ROSHONE NATHAN, 18-00634, ABIGAIL HAMMOND, 18-00639, TERRY SCHATTILLY, 18-00636, DEBORAH STEPHENS, 18-00651, ANTRENA WICKS, 18-00648, AMBROSINA WIMBERLY, 18-00643, MARY GRIFFITH, 18-659, MARY ANN PEREZ, 16-00653, SANDRA BEACH, 18-00670, SHARON PIERCE, 18-688, BRENDA SIMMONS, 18-684, VIVIAN HEFLIN, 18-00700, VALERIE PHILLIPS, 18-00699, TOMMIE POOLE, 18-00690, CATHERINE WINTERS, 18-00693, CATHY ZANDARSKI, 18-00711, LUZ ANDERT, 18-724, KARIN MCGREGOR, 18-720, JUDY MCCLENDON, 18-00230, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For HAROLD LUBOFF, 18-135, SHEILA LUBOFF, 18-135, NELSON MOYER, 18-146, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JACK G. GIBBS, JR., 18-159, Plaintiff: DANIEL N. ABRAHAM, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COLLEY SHROYER & ABRAHAM, COLUMBUS, OH.

For JOEL MAGALLANES, 18-143, LISA DARDEN, 18-281, JENNIFER MARIANO, 18-281, Plaintiffs: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ [*351] BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JEREMY SYAS, 18-152, WILTON ALLEN SYAS, SR., 18-152, WILTON ALLEN SYAS, JR., 18-152, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For STEVEN DORBER, 18-328, JAMES HELMS, 18-326, ADGENDA TURNER, 18-329, ERIKA WATSON, 18-325, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CHRISTI MCCOY, 18-235, Plaintiff: CASEY L. LOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LANGSTON & LOTT PLLC, BOONEVILLE, MS.

For LATINA POWELL, 18-255, Plaintiff: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For JEANNINE MAHONEY-SEXTON, 18-278, Plaintiff: CHRISTINA MARIE GRAZIANO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, WASHINGTON, DC; JAMES D. GOTZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA; STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA.

For JULIE MACLIN, 18-333, Plaintiff: STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, [*352] HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA.

For KATHRYN NIELSON, 18-282, Plaintiff: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN; JAMES D. GOTZ, STEVEN B. ROTMAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HAUSFELD LLP, BOSTON, MA.

For EUGENA COLE, 18-423, SCOTTY COLE, 18-423, KIM FARRINGTON, 18-426, PHILLIP FARRINGTON, 18-426, NANCY KOSTICK, 18-428, SANDRA HEARD, 18-430, ALAN HILLEMANN, 18-437, TRACY SENTZ, 18-484, ROSE BRYANT-FRANCE, 18-507, PATRICK FRANCE, 18-507, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For DONNA BANEY, 18-442, Plaintiff: BRANDI R. HAMILTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE,

COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARRETT LAW GROUP PA, LEXINGTON, MS.

For GEORGINA ENCINAS, 18-446, JOE GANO, 18-446, MARIO GANO, 18-446, ROBERT GANO, 18-446, Plaintiffs: CRAIG ALLEN KNAPP, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KNAPP & ROBERTS, SCOTTSDALE, AZ.

For JILL RENEE KLEIN, 18-436, ANTHONY C. RODGERS, 18-436, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For JANIE R WALLER, [*353] 18-465, Plaintiff: JAMES A. MORRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS LAW FIRM, Burbank, CA; LOUIS M DIESEL, PETER AKMAJIAN, LEAD ATTORNEYS.

For PETER MILES, Plaintiff: CORRIE JOHNSON YACKULIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CORRIE YACKULIC LAW FIRM PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For CHARLES BLAIR, LINDA S BLAIR, AARON CORRIE, JAMES A CUMBERLAND, 18-487, MARCELEINE A CUMBERLAND, 18-487, MICHAEL COALSON, 18-00499, CHRISTOPHER A GARCIA, 18-00575, TERMINATED: 02/05/2020, RONNIE A GERDUNG, 18-00577, DAMIEN KEKAHUNA, 18-00580, WILLEMMMA KEKAHUNA, 18-00580, MOISES LAGUNA, 18-00582, MARIA G LOPEZ GUTIERREZ, 18-00582, NOAH ALMAREZ, 18-00592, ALFRED B MONTES, 18-00583, JOSEPHINE OPPENBERG, 18-00585, LAWRENCE L OPPENBERG, 18-00585, MARIA L ORTIGOZA, 18-00588, EDWARD J PECK, 18-00590, STEPHANIE RAMIREZ, 18-00592, JASON J REIS, 18-00593, SHIRLEY B REIS, 18-00593, CARLOS ZUNIGA, 18-00588, KELLY SCHLAHT, 18-00630, JOHN G SCHWARTZ, 18-00635, LING D VAN BREE, 18-662, ROBERT VAN BREE, 18-662, Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For BRENDA FAYE GLOVER, Plaintiff: DAVID T MATTHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY. [*354]

For AMBER ADAMS, 18-483, LINDA ALLIZZO, 18-488, MICHELE ANDRIOLA, 18-489, DONIELLE AUFDENCAMP, 18-490, CHRISTINE BARTHOLOMEW, 18-491, TERESA BELARDEES, 18-492, TRACY BLAKE, 18-494, KARYN BLANCHETTE, 18-00495, KAREN BUNCY, 18-00496, TISHYLINDA BUNK, 18-00500, AMANDALEE BURGESS, 18-00501, CHRISTINE CASTONGUAY, 18-00502, JANE TREMBLAY, 18-00570, PHYLLIS CHARNOFF, 18-506, STEPHANIE CHO, 18-517, SUNANTHA CLARK, 18-00520, KAREN COE, 18-00522, JO LYNN CUCINOTTA, 18-526, SUZANNE CUTLER, 18-538, VICTORIA DUNPHY, 18-539, DEBRA GORSKY, 18-541, RINA GUTIERREZ, 18-542, TRINA HAMMACK, 18-543, KAYLA HAYES, 18-544, MARY HYSLOP, 18-545, LISA INTREPIDO, 18-546, ELIZABETH JAMES, 18-547, LORI JENSEN, 18-548, BADYRE JORDAN, 18-549, CAROL JORDAN, 18-551, SANDRA KARAWETIAN, 18-552, KAREN KEEVEN, 18-553, CATHERINE KERKESLAGER, 18-557, VICKIE MAXWELL, 18-558, KRIS-ANN MCCANN, 18-559, DENISE MCKIE, 18-554, PEGGY SIMON, 18-555, DEBORAH YOUNG, 18-556, CYNTHIA NOWELL, 18-00560, KATHERINE O'CONNOR, 18-00561, THERESA PRASIL, 18-00562, ANTIONETTE PRINCE, 18-00563, PATRICIA RAMBO, 18-00564, EVELYN ROMERO, 18-00565, LAUREN SAVAGE, 18-00566, LORETTA SULLIVAN, 18-00568, AMY TOMASI, 18-00569, MADRIGAL ULLOA, 18-00571, [*355] ASHLEY VANDENBROEKE, 18-00572, CONNIE WHITE, 18-00573, LYNN CORNFIELD, 18-525, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For ANGELA OLIVER-WRIGHT, 18-505, WILLIAM WRIGHT, 18-505, Plaintiffs: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For TERRY COLLIER, 18-535, Plaintiff: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For IRENE CRISO, 18-533, FLORIA TREADWAY, 18-531, Plaintiffs: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ.

For CECILE E GORDON, 18-530, Plaintiff: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CARLOS CINTRON, 18-607, ELMA CINTRON, 18-607, SANDRA DIVENANZO, 18-611, EMILY JEFFREY, 18-605, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For BARABARA PARMER, 18-608, CLARENCE PARMER, 18-608, Plaintiffs: FRANCISCO J. RODRIGUEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, Javerbaum Wurgaft Hicks Kahn Wikstrom & Sinins, P.C., Jersey City, NJ.

For CYNTHIA SHEAFFER, 18-603, [*356] KARL SHEAFFER, 18-603, REGINA TAN, 18-609, PAULETTE WATFORD, 18-604, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For TAMMY OLIVER, 18-716, COLETTE SHOEMAKER, 18-719, KIMBERLY YOST, 18-712, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For MARY D PRINCE, 18-714, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For WILLIAM PRINCE, 18-714, Plaintiff: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For SANDRA HART, 18-122, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AMY TOMASI, 18-00569, JANE TREMBLAY, 18-00570, MADRIGAL ULLOA, 18-00571, ASHLEY

VANDENBROEKE, 18-00572, CONNIE WHITE, 18-00573, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ, BAR JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For RONNIE A GERDUNG, 18-00577, DAMIEN KEKAHUNA, 18-00580, WILLEMMA KEKAHUNA, 18-00580, [*357] MOISES LAGUNA, 18-00582, MARIA G LOPEZ GUTIERREZ, 18-00582, NOAH ALMAREZ, 18-00592, ALFRED B MONTES, 18-00583, JOSEPHINE OPPENBERG, 18-00585, LAWRENCE L OPPENBERG, 18-00585, MARIA L ORTIGOZA, 18-00588, EDWARD J PECK, 18-00590, STEPHANIE RAMIREZ, 18-00592, JASON J REIS, 18-00593, SHIRLEY B REIS, 18-00593, CARLOS ZUNIGA, 18-00588, KELLY SCHLAHT, 18-00630, JOHN G SCHWARTZ, 18-00635, LING D VAN BREE, 18-662, ROBERT VAN BREE, 18-662, ADAM SUNSHINE, 16-00655, KATHERINE C WENKER, 18-00704, THOMAS WENKER, 18-00704, Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For STEPHANI STOCKTON, 18-00578, GLEN TERRY, 18-00587, SHAWNA TERRY, DAVID THAI, 18-00595, ISRAEL VAISBEN, 18-00759, CANDACE STEWART, 18-771, LLOYD STEWART, 18-771, CORINE MCCURTY, 18-783, STEPHANIE PEARSON, 18-00860, THERESA WARE, 18-00868, CHARLES WRIGHT, 18-00881, DEBRA USHER, 18-937, RAYMOND USHER, 18-937, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For DIANE LUNN, 18-00596, THOMAS SMITH, 18-00975 on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA SMITH, JEANELLE STEHLY, 18-00970, JEFFREY STEHLY, 18-00970, ERIKA TARLOW, [*358] 18-00971, TONYA VERA, 18-976, MARGARET CLICK, 18-1016, JOSEPHINE MILLER, 18-1015, LETICIA NINI, 18-1014, ROBIN GABBERT, 18-01038, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For DOROTHY BYRDSOONG, 18-614, ELIZABETH HANSELMAN-WONG, 18-613, ROSHONE NATHAN, 18-00634, ABIGAIL HAMMOND, 18-00639, TERRY

SCHATTILLY, 18-00636, DEBORAH STEPHENS, 18-00651, ANTRENA WICKS, 18-00648, AMBROSINA WIMBERLY, 18-00643, MARY GRIFFITH, 18-659, MARY ANN PEREZ, 16-00653, SANDRA BEACH, 18-00670, SHARON PIERCE, 18-688, BRENDA SIMMONS, 18-684, VIVIAN HEFLIN, 18-00700, VALERIE PHILLIPS, 18-00699, TOMMIE POOLE, 18-00690, CATHERINE WINTERS, 18-00693, CATHY ZANDARSKI, 18-00711, LUZ ANDERT, 18-724, KARIN MCGREGOR, 18-720, DWANA HAIRSTON, 18-00726, JUNE CASSADA, 18-748, MIGDALIA MEDINA, 18-740, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For CARLOS CINTRON, 18-607, ELMA CINTRON, 18-607, SANDRA DIVENANZO, 18-611, EMILY JEFFREY, 18-605, CYNTHIA SHEAFFER, 18-603, KARL SHEAFFER, 18-603, REGINA TAN, 18-609, PAULETTE WATFORD, 18-604, HAROLD LOCKLEAR, 18-00602, Plaintiffs: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*359] GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For LYNN CORNFIELD, 18-525, Plaintiff: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For AGNES DEMERS, 18-610, BOBBY MCGHEE, 18-00762, LULLA MAE CHAMBERS, 18-958, KATHERINE RAY, 18-960, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For BARABARA PARMER, 18-608, CLARENCE PARMER, 18-608, Plaintiffs: FRANCISCO J. RODRIGUEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, Javerbaum Wurgaft Hicks Kahn Wikstrom & Sinins, P.C., Jersey City, NJ.

For ANNEMARIE O'CONNELL, 18-00632, EDWARD O'CONNELL, 18-00632, KELLY BROUCEK, 18-00731, CALLY MAE MCKINNEY, 18-00757, JOE MADDEN PERSINGER, 18-00754, SUSAN KATZ PERSINGER, 18-00754, DELTA RACHEL REYNOLDS, 18-00756, BILL WOODEN, 18-00761, ESTHER WOODEN, 18-00761, RONALD GENE BAUER, 18-768, TODD JEFFREY BAUER, 18-768, BARBARA HATCHER BETTS, 18-763, BILLY MACK BETTS, 18-763, ROGER KLADKE, 18-766, CYNTHIA KRONER, 18-766, TRACY L. THOMAS, 18-764, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH

MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For KEYSYA REED, 17-13746, Plaintiff: Daniel Christopher Lyon, LEAD ATTORNEY, Elliot Morgan [*360] Parsonage, PLLC, Charlotte, NC; ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For ALFREDA DRINKHOUSE, 18-00665, SHARON HALL, 18-00820, DEBORAH MOSSA, 18-00952, DANA NASSOUR, 18-00951, JANET NEWLIN, 18-00954, VERNA NICHOLS, 18-956, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For JAMES DUPUY, 18-00695, LORI BALL, 18-831, PHYLLIS BERRY, 18-832, BETTY HAWLEY, 18-833, KRISTI KEUERLEBER, 18-834, CHARLES MAUPIN, 18-835, GLORIA OTERO, 18-836, JANE SCHMIDT, 18-890, DAWN COLLINS, 18-967, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TAMMY OLIVER, 18-716, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For MARY D PRINCE, 18-714, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For WILLIAM PRINCE, 18-714, Plaintiff: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE [*361] BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For COLETTE SHOEMAKER, 18-719, KIMBERLY YOST, 18-712, DANA FLINN, 18-00732, GREGORY FLINN, 18-00732, ANTHONY FOSSETT, 18-00737, RITA ITURRALDE, 18-00736, ED TACKABURY, 18-00871, CODY TAYLOR, 18-00879, LEESA GREEN, 18-891, CHRISTY KENNY, 18-888, Plaintiffs: MARK P

ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For SANDRA HART, 18-122, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For BEVERLY MILES, 18-743, TERRY MILES, 18-743, THERESA PETERSON, 18-746, FLOYD PIKE, 18-749, TAMMARA PIKE, 18-749, JANICE ROBERTSON, 18-795, LAWRENCE SALAZAR, 16-00797, VERONICA SALAZAR, 16-00797, SUSAN WILDER, 18-938, ELIZABETH WILSON, 18-939, LARRY WILSON, 18-939, DAVID WRIGHT, REBECCA WRIGHT, 18-940, SUSAN HERRING, 18-1009, Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For JOHNNY WILLIAMS, 17-1820, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER MICHAEL PLACITELLA, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN, PLACITELLA & ROTH, PC, RED BANK, NJ; PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL; THOMAS [*362] F. CUFFIE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE CUFFIE LAW FIRM, ATLANTA, GA.

For GLORIA A. CARTER, 17-9152, JANE L. LUND, 18-00950, KATHRYN E. RUSSELL, 18-979, PERRY J. WILLIAMS, 18-984, LARRY FERRELL, 18-00992, NADINE WILLIAMS, 18-00995, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For DORIS A MENKING, 18-792, COLLIS OVERTON, 18-786, GAYLE W OVERTON, 18-786, SHARON M SNYDER, 18-794 (Montana), Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For STACY SENN ROBERTS, 18-787, JANICE ASHTON, 18-00877, PATRICIA CANNON, 18-00887, MARYANNE DIEMER, 18-00907, HELEN LEHMAN, 18-

00917, AMANDA SCHULTZ, 18-00923 (GA), CAROL BEADLING, 18-934, MARCEE BODEN, 18-936, JOANNE HELLERSTEDT, 18-926, ROSANNE SCOZZAFAVA, 18-932, DAVID L DISHMAN, 17-8533 on behalf of ESTATE OF BRENDA JANE DISHMAN, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For WANDA PATTERSON, 18-773, MARJORIE L. GRUBER, 18-00884, RICKIE BLOW, 18-00974, Plaintiffs: [*363] CHAD ETHAN IHRIG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NIX PATTERSON & ROACH LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For PATRICK HALL, 18-00809, Plaintiff: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For VICTORIA A PACKER, 18-00802, LAURA PRATT, 18-00805, STYLIANA SIMONETI, 18-00805, ULLA N STEVENS, 18-00801, WILLIAM A STEVENS, 18-00801, SANDRA KELLAR WALKER, 18-00799, WALTER THOMAS WALKER, SR., 18-00799, BRIAN WALTON, 18-00807, ETHEL COLISTER, 18-889, ANDREW D SHOTTER, 18-00915, DIANE LYNN SHOTTER, 18-00915, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JOYCE WILLIS, 18-00810, Plaintiff: PHILIP BOHRER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOHRER LAW FIRM, BATON ROUGE, LA; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For EDWARD ANDERSON, JR., 18-844, Plaintiff: JAMES A. MORRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS LAW FIRM, Burbank, CA.

For MARK ROSINSKI, 18-843, Plaintiff: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL

NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ [*364] BAR, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For CHERYL CICERO, 18-852, LINDA FROST, 18-853, WESLEY FROST, 18-853, GORDON WOELFEL, 18-854, ROSEMARIE WOELFEL, 18-854, Plaintiffs: THERESA M. WALSH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BROWN CHIARI LLP, LANCASTER, NY.

For TAWNYA HALL, 18-00867, Plaintiff: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For JEWEL CROOK, 18-00876, Plaintiff: GARY A ANDERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For ERIN WILSON, 18-00920, Plaintiff: KELLY A. FITZPATRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, The Flood Law Firm, LLC, Middletown, CT.

For JANNETTA COOK, 18-961, DEBRA E. MORALES, 18-00962, Plaintiffs: DANIEL J. THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PENSACOLA, FL.

For CAROL FRAZIER, 18-00969, Plaintiff: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For DARBY CROWLEY, 18-985, DAVID CROWLEY, 18-985, Plaintiffs: WENDY R. FLEISHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC BAR-NJ, NEW YORK, NY.

For ANN JOHNSTON, 18-983, DARLENE BUTCHER, [*365] 18-1026, KAREN DURBIN, 18-1026, PAUL CARVER, 18-01039, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For FRANKLIN KIRK, 18-981 (Wisconsin) on behalf of ESTATE OF MAUREEN KIRK, Plaintiff: MORRIS S.

DWECK, LEAD ATTORNEY, Bernstein Liebhard LLP, New York, NY.

For NANCY KRAJCIK, 18-982, Plaintiff: HELEN ZUKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KEISEL & LAW LLP, BEVERLY HILLS, CA.

For JOSEPH ADAMS, 18-00994, Plaintiff: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For SHAUNA BERSON, 18-01001, Plaintiff: GRAHAM LEE NEWMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHAPPELL SMITH & ARDEN, COLUMBIA, SC.

For DAWN M. ARMSTRONG, 17-6804, CYNTHIA HIRL-BELL, 17-6748, Plaintiffs: ANTHONY G. SIMON, BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO; John G. Simon, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., St. Louis, MO.

For SAMUEL CHARLES, 18-01027, KATHLEEN JOHNSON, 18-01032, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For RUSSEL [*366] JOHNSON, JR., 18-01032, ELLA MADDEN, 18-01028, GREGORY MADDEN, 18-01028, CLARA HAZELWOOD, 18-1293, GEORGE MAHER, 18-1291 (Grapevine, TX), on behalf of, ESTATE OF ELIZABETH MAHER, JIMMIE TAYLOR, 18-1294, FREDERICK THOMPSON, 18-1295, JOAN THOMPSON, 18-1295 (California), CHARLES WESTBROOK, 18-1299, SHAUNTEL WESTBROOK, 18-1299, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For ARTHUR MORRIS, 18-01030, SHARON MORRIS, 18-01030, CAROLE MCTIGUE, 18-1033, TERENCE MCTIGUE, 18-1033, TERESA CHAMBERS, 18-1043, KATHRYN TADDEI, 18-01062, RUSSELL TADDEI, 18-01062, KELLY AZZARI, 18-1166, CONNIE L

PETERSON, 18-1395, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For KRISTIN BOERNER, 18-1052, SHARON L. BARNHART, 18-1183, REGINA SHELTON, 18-01213, KAREN E. TURNER, 18-01215, VIRGINIA CUNNINGHAM, 18-1185, DORIS HILL, 18-1187, DANIEL KELLY, 18-1190, ANTHONY KOZAK, 18-1194, EVA KRANICH, 18-1197, LINDA LOPOSKY, 18-1202, NANCY MCMILLEN, 18-1205, DONNA PRITCHARD, 18-1208, RUSSELL JOHNSON, 18-1269, SANDRA JONES, 18-1273, Plaintiff, ANNE MARIE [*367] KIERNAN, MARY KRISTIN SANCTIS, 18-1278, BERLINDA HENDRICKS, 18-01248, SEAN HILL, 18-01256, ANDREA KAY ALLISON, 18-01431, CYNTHIA BARNES, 18-01434, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For TERESA HARVEY, 18-1056, ANNE WYGAL, 18-01079, AMEILA FROOM, 18-01214, ROSANNE LOPA, 18-01210, EVELYN AUSTIN, 17-7929, DORI-ANNE GREEN, 18-1358, NICHOLE HENDERSHOT, 18-1360, DOROTHY LATTING, 18-1361, TERRI LEMASTER, 18-1362, GLENN LOTHIAN, 18-1365, LELA MURRAY, 18-1366, FRANCISCA ORTIZ, 18-01378, HEIDI PORTEOUS, 18-01369, SANDRA ROGERS, 18-01370, MARIE SMEDLEY, 18-01372, KIM THROOP, 18-01377, TAMMY WHITTY, 18-01373, KATHLEEN WILLIAMS, 18-01376 (Upson County, GA), Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BRIAN KURTIS ADAMS, 18-01060, DOROTHY ALGER, 18-1117, Plaintiffs: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For ALLAN BURNETT, 18-01083, DIANA A. BLACKWOOD, 18-1142, Plaintiffs: CHAD ETHAN IHRIG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT [*368] ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NIX PATTERSON & ROACH LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For DONNA TUTTLE-KOLL, 18-01069, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For CLAUDIA DEPREZ, 18-1091, JOHN VOGLEY, 18-1091, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For ESTATE OF LISA A. CHEESE, 18-1125, Plaintiff: ANDREW JOHN CALCAGNO, LEAD ATTORNEY, CALCAGNO & ASSOCIATES, LLP, CRANFORD, NJ.

For AMY KILPATRICK, 18-1134, MADELINE RUBY, 18-1131, ADELAI DA BASICH, 18-1171, ERMA BREITHAUPT, 18-1181, MARIA BUSCIACCO, 18-1177, LAURA CLARKE, 18-1174, TONYA CRAMER, 18-1167, DEBORAH LAKES, 18-1175, BONNIE LITTLE, 18-1145, DIANE PLASS, 18-1164, VICTORIA SELLERS, 18-1178, OFELIA WALKER, 18-1169, LINDA WEST, 18-1148, JENNIFER YETTNER, 18-01212, AMPARO CARRERO, 18-1198, JANIS GARZA, 18-1200, JAYNE LORD, 18-1196, ANNIE ROBERTSON, 18-1209, PAMELA ROSS, 18-1204, BRENDA WISE, 18-1200, MABLE DORTCH, 18-1137, PAMELA FOSTER, 18-1141, CARLA NARCOMEY, 18-1139, DENA STRAUGHN, 18-1143, SAMANTHA REYNOLDS, 18-1266, DENNIS BREIER, 18-01232, ROY COLLINS, 18-01233, ROBERT FELTON, 18-01228, JEFFREY MILLER, 18-01229, [*369] TIMOTHY MILLER, 18-01229, CANDACE PERKINS, 18-01236, BRYAN SHIRLEY, 18-01234, JAY WEBB, 18-01237, ANA ARROYO, 18-01239, MARY LUANN HICKMAN, 18-01242, PATSY LECKEY, 18-01245, VITA MATERASSO, 18-01259, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For NINA MARIE QUILES, 18-1108, ZELINDA K. DIXON, 18-1105, DIANNE J. BEAUCHAMP, 18-1180, SARA E. DEFFLER, 18-1156, KELLY RAE LINDGREN, 18-1170, PENNY PATTON, 18-1163, SEUNG JAE HONG, 17-10627, on behalf of, Seung Yeon Hong, ELIZABETH SMITH, 18-1298, MICHAEL C. TULEO, 18-01304, MARCELLA J. HARTMAN, 18-1351, JOE EDWARD TOLBERT, 18-1401, WANDA F. WALLACE, 18-1391, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO

USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For JANNETTA SNELL, 18-1130, FLORELL BERRY WILSON, 18-1132, JULEE E. BLAKE, 18-1162, CHRISTINA FAULTERSACK, 18-1153, DENISE REYNOLDS, 18-1168, DIANA STOPINSKI, 18-1160, ANGELA CHURCH, 18-01243, HAZEL MARIE MANNING, 18-01249, INGRID ANNELORE PRUITT, 18-01254, KRISTA ROCHELLE SEIPLE, 18-01263, KELLY L. SZUMERA, 18-1135, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, [*370] ORANGE, VA.

For SYMONE SIMMONS, 18-1179, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For RAYMOND STOTLER, 18-01211, KENNETH M. BROWN, 18-1189, ROSHANDA CHENIER, 18-1192, GAETANO LOGRASSO, 18-1207, ROCCO LOGRASSO, 18-1207, CLYIVE L. PRITCHETT, 18-1199, GAETANO LOGRASSO, 18-1207, ROCCO LOGRASSO, 18-1207, CLYIVE L. PRITCHETT, 18-1199, BRUCE KLINGAMAN, 18-01227, BLAKE LUNDBERG, 18-01225, WILLIAM REASOR, 18-01231, JACQUELINE SELLARDS, 18-01371, BETTY SEITZ, 18-01375, NANCY SEITZ, 18-01375, OSCAR EMERY, 18-1364, Plaintiff: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For EVELYN AUSTIN, 17-7929, DAWN HANNAH, 18-1422, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JERIE RHODE, 17-7910, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*371] COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT

ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SANDRA CURTIS, 18-1274, CATRINA M. WAGNER, 18-1277, REBECCA STROTH, 18-1285, AMY CUNNINGHAM, 18-1419, AMY FELDMAN, 18-1417, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DEIRDRE DUDDY, 18-1281, ENILDA VASQUEZ, 18-1265, DEBORAH PRIEVO, 18-01235, GINA PARAS, 18-01240, DOTSIE L. STURDIVANT, 18-01246, BRENDA S. TALLEY, 18-01253, SANDY TORO, 18-01261, JESSICA L. KIETUR, 18-1283, SHARON KATH, 18-1320, SHARON KELLER, 18-1322, ELEONOR MACIAS, 18-1321, TAMMIE BLANCHARD, 18-01301, LEANNE BROWN, 18-01307, TINA DENT, 18-01308, LANNETTE DRAYTON, 18-01311, SAMANTHA GORRELL, 18-01313, CINDY JOHNSON, 18-01315, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For ARCHIE WINTERS, 18-1271, RITA WINTERS, 18-1271, Plaintiffs: ZOLLIE CARLTON STEAKLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*372] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HARRISON DAVIS STEAKLEY MORRISON PC, WACO, TX.

For MARGARET ARNOLD, 18-01219, DAVID ARNOLD, 18-01219, Plaintiffs: ALAN STEVEN LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MARLIN & SALTZMAN LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For JOYCE ROSE, 18-1300, GEORGE LUIS MACIAS, 18-01309, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For ANTHONY TOLLARI, 18-1292, Plaintiff: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For PATRICIA A TOLLARI, 18-1292, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CATHY BEEGLE, 18-1329, LORI COLLINS, 18-01342, SHERRI COUGHLIN, 18-01331, KATHLEEN LEILANI SHELTON DAHILIG, 18-01333, SHERRI DIEU-STEELE, 18-01338, DELORIES JOHNSON, 18-01337, KAYDEE MILLER, 18-01335, CHARLOTTE RICHARDSON, 18-01345, PEGGY SCHWARTZ, 18-01346, PATRICIA SOBOCINSKI, 18-01332, LORI WINSTEL, 18-01330, JENNIFER YESTER, 18-01336, KATHY ZWALD, 18-01345, FATIMAH AL-NURRIDIN, 18-1353, KAREN HILLIARD, 18-1352, CATHY WHALEN, 18-1356, VERA ALEX, 18-1479, ELIZABETH BOUTCHER, [*373] 18-1473, DEBORAH BRAAK, 18-1483, ERIN CAMPI, 18-1487, MARGARET CRAVEN, 18-1481, Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For TONRIA DUNBAR, 18-1318, KIM POST, 18-01314, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For TAMARA WILLIS, 18-1324, Plaintiff: JOHN REILY CRONE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ANDRUS WAGSTAFF PC, LAKEWOOD, CO.

For GLORIA TRIBBLE, 18-01310, VICKIE HAINEY, 18-1414, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For JOANNE CALVIN, 18-01347, Plaintiff: DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For JOY WASHINGTON, 18-1354, MARIE WASHINGTON, 18-1354, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For KERRY MICHAEL HOELLER, 18-01374, Plaintiff:

ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For TINA MCDANIEL, 18-01383, Plaintiff: KEITH DAVID GRIFFIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GIRARDI | KEESE, LOS ANGELES, CA.

For VICTORIA VERLIE, 18-1421, Plaintiff: DAVID JOHN STANOCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[*374] For GAIL SILVER, 18-01379, SCOTT SILVER, 18-01379, Plaintiffs: DENNIS M. GEIER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN PLACITELLA & ROTH, RED BANK, NJ.

For DONOVAN BROUSSARD, II, 18-1452, Plaintiff: DANIELLE WARD MASON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC - NJ BAR, BEASLEY, ALLEN, CROW, METHVIN, PORTIS & MILES P.C., MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KAYLA NICOLE BRYANT, 18-1410, JEFFERY SCOTT HUDSON, 18-1409, MICHAEL BRIAN HUDSON, 18-1409, GEORGE NEEL, 18-1410, HOLT TRISTAN NEEL, 18-1410, SAMINATHA NEEL, 18-1410, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For KIMBERLY FREEMAN, 18-1486, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For TONI DONART, 18-1389, Plaintiff: THOMAS P. CARTMELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For DOROTHY GOODWILL, WHITE 18-1490, Plaintiff: GREGORY DONALD BROWN, KELSEY LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOUSTON, TX.

For ETHEL M NUCKOLS, 18-1409, Plaintiff: MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH FIRM, WINTER PARK, FL.

For MARJORIE HEIN, 18-1495, SHARON MURPHY, 18-1498, LISA PAGE, 18-1492, PAULA SANDERS, 18-1497, AMY JO WORSECK, 18-01448, ELAINE GILL, 18-01460, KARALYN LACKEY, 18-01463, TABRIL WHITE, 18-01501, RITA GUIDRY, 18-1541, ANNE O'CONNOR, 18-01534 (Pennsylvania), DEBRA TRAHERN, 18-01529, ROBIN MARTIN, 18-1543, SUSAN COOK, 18-01550, DEBORAH SALMON, 18-01551, TONI STEWART, 18-01547, ELAINE ROBLES, 18-1552, PATRICIA **[*376]** STOCKTON, 18-1556, MARION TAYLOR, 18-1555, TANYA COCA, 18-1567, STEPHANIE PRESLEY, 18-1564, LYNN ROSS, 18-01803, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For GEORGE HARTER, 18-1420, Plaintiff: JAMES LAMAR WARD, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MCGOWAN HOOD & FELDER LLC, MOUNT PLEASANT, SC.

For AMY JOHNSON, 18-1423, Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; Michael J. Quillin, LEAD ATTORNEY COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER AND SHELTON, L.L.C., St. Louis, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, **[*375]** LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD

For ROBIN JOBLONOWSKI, 18-1477, JOAN SCHAFLE, 18-1489, KERRIE SCOTT, 18-1494, JEANNETTE WILLIAMS, 18-1491, DONNA WITWER, 18-1485, PAULA KNAPIK, 18-1509, PAMELA PARISHER, 18-1506, PAULA RUSSO, 18-1512, CINDY WOODRUFF, 18-1514, DONCELLA YOUNG, 18-1507, CATHERINE BANACH, 18-01504, VICKI BARAN, 18-1517, VICKY CARPENTER, 18-1516, PAMELA HILL, 18-1518, MARCIA MAZZARELLA, 18-1683, MICHAEL W. LUNA, 18-1696, PAMELA LUNA, 18-1696,

MARQUETTE MCGRIF, 18-1691, JENNIFER R. NABZDYK, 18-1688, THOMAS E. NABZDYK, 18-1688, JAMES MICHAEL PETERSON, 18-1703, KELLY SUNDGREN, 18-1705, KIMBERLEE BYRNE, 18-01710, CAROLE LATIMER, 18-01714, SANDY MASSIE, 18-01708, MICHAEL G. MULDER, 18-01714, NANCY CASSELMAN-KENDALL, 18-1730, ELIZABETH WAGNER, 18-1732, SAUNDRA RENEE BEDFORD, 18-01737, STARLENE AGUIRRE, 18-1886, STACIE SVANDA, 18-1885, THOMAS KERSHNER, 18-01884, on behalf of ESTATE OF TAMMY KERSHNER, ANDREA WHITE, 18-01883, EULA DEKEYZER, 18-1906, KERRI BERGER, 18-1946, RONALD BERGER, 18-1946, SANDRA EVANS, 18-1925, [*377] TERESA FERRIS, 18-1939, PAMELA HODOROVIC, 18-1910, JAMIE KESTERSON, 18-1933, CAMELLIA MARTINEZ, 18-1914, STEPHENIE MOTTER, 181931, JULIE TREADWELL, 18-1944, Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HOUSTON, TX.

For CURTIS D. PIERCE, SR., 18-1446, PATRICIA PIERCE, 18-1446, Plaintiffs: DEREK T. BRASLOW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE BRASLOW LAW FIRM, LLC, WAYNE, PA.

For PATRICIA RYAN, 18-1471, DIANE KAHN, 18-01882, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For SAMMIE SCHINDLER, 18-1474, KURT KNIERIM, 18-1526, on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA LOUISE KNIERIM, DECEASED, PETER KNIERIM, 18-1526, on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA LOUISE KNIERIM, DECEASED, WILLIS KNIERIM, 18-1526, on behalf of ESTATE OF PATRICIA LOUISE KNIERIM, DECEASED, TONI CORBY, 18-1753, JULIAN KREISBERG, 18-1891, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARCIA PERL KREISBERG, DECEASED, SUSAN MARIE JOHANNSEN, 18-01987, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MARILYN HALLORAN, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For LORIE A. VANMETER, 18-1476, STUART VANMETER, 18-1476, LAWRENCE [*378] MCDONALD, 18-1536, JANET M. VIOLA, 18-1539, MARCIA WELLS, 18-1538, HUGH COVINGTON, 18-

01531, ESTEBAN FLORES, 18-1542, LEAH M. FLORES, 18-1542, MICHAEL S. PINKERTON, 18-1545, PAULETTA BAXENDALE, 18-01546, ANGELA LEMIRE, 17-11472, CARLA THOMPSON, 17-11473, CEDRIC HUNT, 17-11596, executor of the estate of EVELYN HUNT, KAREN PRICE, 17-11595, executrix of the estate of GRAYCE NADEAU, JOHN JR. SIGET, 17-11903, DENNIS FOERSTER, 17-11469, son of Carol Foerster, deceased, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For HEATHER ZIMO, 18-01430, CHERYL WILLIAMS ANDERSON, 18-01438, BARBARA SELTZER, 18-01444, SUNNY MILLINGER, 18-01450, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For FRANCES DELGADO, 18-01439, CONNIE DENGLE, 18-01441, LILLIE HARRIS, 18-01443, WILLIE D. HARRISON, 18-01447, PAMELA SUE HUFF, 18-01449, BARBARA JOHNSON, 18-01451 (Florida), WAYNE MEIER, 18-01459, PATRICIA MEYER, 18-01453, MARY ANN ARMONTROUT, 18-01557, JANICE PIZZO, 18-01559, HEIDI SHERMAN, 18-01562, AMY JO WALDOW, 18-01563, MILDRED GODWIN, 18-1583, ALICE CARELLA, 18-1900, Plaintiffs: [*379] BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For GUILDA CLAVETTE, 18-01462, Plaintiff: KEVIN S. HANNON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE HANNON LAW FIRM LLC, DENVER, CO.

For KIMBERLI M HARNEY, 18-01461, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For RANDY HILL, 18-1464, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For PAMELA SAARI, 18-01500, JASON WATTS, 18-01502, LAURA WATTS, 18-01502, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For MARINA LOVE MORENO, 18-1535, SHANNON LOVE HARMON, 18-1535, MELISSA PATTERSON, 18-01582, Plaintiffs: LINDSEY A. CHEEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE CHEEK LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CLAUDIO PONTARELLI, 18-1554, NANCY PONTARELLI, 18-1554, ROSE PORTER, 18-1553, SHARON POLAND, 18-1565, CYNTHIA POWELL, 18-01574, GEORGE POWELL, 18-01574, LISA ROBINSON, 18-01569, ELIZABETH [*380] COOLEEN, 18-1632, JULIO FIGUEROA, 18-1629, MARY FIGUEROA, 18-1629, REGINA CORNS, 18-1637, ANTHONY CRAIG, 18-1634, PATRICIA CRAIG, 18-1634 (Ohio), ELISE FLOWERS, 18-1636, MARTIN HIGGINS, 18-01640, TALECHA WILLIS, 18-01639, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For ROBYN PHILLIPS, 18-01570, Plaintiff: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For JERRY YARBROUGH, 18-187, LESLIE CRANE, 18-1761, MARIANNE DENNIS, 18-1762, MELLISA DUFAULT, 18-1760, KEVIN LOONEY, 18-1766, CHERYL RABOLD, 18-01772, OLGA RODRIGUEZ CHANG, 18-01768, VICTORIA TERIFAJ, 18-01769, VANASHA WATSON, 18-01767, EDUVIGES CARO, 17-9292, ALICE WILLIS, 17-10500, CHRISTINA DIEMER, 18-1929, CHRIS LANGE, 18-1926, CHRISTINA MASON, 18-1916, MARIAH VASQUEZ, 18-1919, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CINDY A. COMBS, 18-1595, KATHLEEN A. GLEISSNER, 18-1627, DUANE E. MOORE, 18-01655, FRANCES L. BURGESS, 18-1739, ROSA MARIA PARK, 18-01808, CAROL J. RICE, 18-01849, TERESA D. ARNOLD, 18-01870, SUSAN J. LOGOZZO, 18-01873, [*381] NANCY J. THERIOT, 18-01862,

TERESA A. CORLEY, 18-01972, TABATHA S. COTE, 18-01982, BEVERLY A. FOLDS, 18-01993, LORI S. SAUCER, 18-02002, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For CONNIE GARNER, 18-1611, EUGENE M LITTLE, 18-1614, Plaintiffs: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For ANGIE BURNS, 18-1619, Plaintiff: JEFFREY SCOTT QUINN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEKMAN MARDER & ADKINS LLC, BALTIMORE, MD.

For JOHN STAPLES, 18-1630, MICHELE STAPLES, 18-1630, Plaintiff: KEVIN M. FITZGERALD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, FITZGERALD LAW GROUP, PORTLAND, ME.

For ARTHUR MEYHOFER, 18-01625, MARY MEYHOFER, 18-01625, LINDA INNIS, 18-01969, MARY JACKSON, 18-01967, JAMES KENNEY, 18-01965, SUSAN KENNEY, 18-01965, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For BRIAN MALESKI, 18-1678, RENE MALESKI, 18-1678, Plaintiffs: ASHLEIGH ELIZABETH RASO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MESHBESHER & SPENCE, MINNEAPOLIS, [*382] MN.

For DAVID ADLER, 18-01720, ENID ADLER, 18-01720, Plaintiffs: MARTIN G. RUBENSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LEVY BALDANTE FINNEY & RUBENSTEIN PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For ANN DEVORE, 18-01713, DOUGLAS DEVORE, 18-01713, Plaintiffs: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ.

For BERNADETTE CLARK, 18-1728, RANDALL

CLARK, 18-1728, DANIEL BERRY, 18-01813, Plaintiffs: ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.
ANNA MAURINE CARROLL, LEAD ATTORNEY,
HENINGER GARRISON DAVIS LLC, BIRMINGHAM,
AL.

For PATRICIA GRAZULIS, 18-1791, JOLENE SIMON,
18-1790, MARCELLE CARREAU, 18-1831, SHIRLEY
GUNTER, 18-1827, JANESS PIVAC, 18-1823,
ANDREA J. THOMPSON, 18-1829, PATRICIA
TRAHAN, 18-1832, LINDA G. LEGAY, 18-01836,
Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For CELESTE Y. NAZIM, 18-1792, Plaintiff: PATRICIA
LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CLAIRE WALTER, 18-1789, Plaintiff: BRIAN A.
GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES
PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For JOHNATHAN MADKINS, 18-01840, THE ESTATE
OF ESSIE BAKER, 18-01840, Plaintiffs:
TREVOR [*383] BRUCE ROCKSTAD, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, DAVIS & CRUMP PC, GULFPORT, MS.

For FRED MUNSON, 18-01839, Plaintiff: CORRIE
JOHNSON YACKULIC, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CORRIE
YACKULIC LAW FIRM PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For ESTELITA DAVIS, 18-1893, Plaintiff: MEKEL
SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JOSEPH DONIA, 18-1890, LISA DONIA, 18-1890,
on behalf of ESTATE OF MILDRED DONIA, Plaintiffs:
ROLF T. FIEBIGER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON
BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For JOHNNY JONES, 18-1888, LORETTA TRAVER,
18-1892, RANEY NAUGHTON, 18-1913, Plaintiffs:
DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN &

For DONALD P CHIARI, 18-01841, Plaintiff: THERESA
M. WALSH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BROWN CHIARI LLP,
LANCASTER, NY.

For JENNA S LAND, 18-1902, BRENDA WALKER, 18-
1902, Plaintiffs: JOHN REILY CRONE, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, ANDRUS WAGSTAFF PC, LAKEWOOD, CO.

For JORGE RUEDA, 18-1901, Plaintiff: MICHAEL
JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED [*384] TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO
& BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For JOSHUA DUNCAN, 18-1956, ROBERT HAINES,
18-1958, SHARON HAINES, 18-1958, NEIL L
RUDOFISKY, 18-1957, GARY HANDYSIDE, 18-01960,
GLORIA HANDYSIDE, 18-01960, ANNMARIE K
O'DONNELL, 18-01959, JOSEPH O'DONNELL, 18-
01959, Plaintiffs: DAVID J. DIAMOND, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, GOLDBERG & OSBORNE, TUCSON, AZ.

For JOAN GARDNER, 18-01985, Plaintiff: WILLIAM
WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON
O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ANDREA STEWART, 18-02009, BILL STEWART,
18-02009, CHRISTINE BIALE, 18-02011, WILLIAM
BIALE, 18-02011, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA
HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW
FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For NALINI L. HARBAJAN, 18-02013, GARY
KIRKWOOD, 18-02012, ALLAN TAYLOR, 18-02010,
CARMEN TAYLOR, 18-02010, MIRANDA CARBY, 18-
2210, JENNIFER ZATEZALO, 18-2212, Plaintiffs:
CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD
ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK,
NY.

For PATRICIA A. CHACON, 18-02035, MELANIE M.
HUANG, 18-02036, CATHERINE WOOTEN, 18-02032,
ELIZABETH CORRAL, 18-2019, ALEX Y. CORRAL,

JR., 18-2019, ZARAH GOATEE, 18-2017, KATIE HUGHES, 18-2030, LYNN M. SLAYER, 18-2023, CEANNA [*385] HARP, 18-02038, MARGARET BAPTISTE, 18-2048, BETH CHRISTEL KRUSE, 18-2049, ANNETTE MCCARTHY, 18-2050, CRYSTAL BOTHWELL, 18-02158, VIRGINIA JAAFAR, 18-02154, ANDREA ZULAICA, 18-02153, KARLA AKEMANN, 18-02169, CHRISTY CARLSON, 18-02176, ANA L. GUTIERREZ, 18-02172, JANET S. NEWKIRK, 18-02177, LAURIE TOWNSEND, 18-02170, KATRINA DE LOS REYES, 18-02186, JUAN CARLOS ARREOLA VILLA, 18-2220, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARIA SANCHEZ HERNANDEZ, SUSAN PAUL, 18-2218, KELLI DENISE RUMSEY, 18-2217, ROBERT RUMSEY, 18-2217, MARY JANE SPRINKLE, 18-2227, BEVERLY A. URBAS, 18-2229, DAVID G. WILD, 18-2221, RANDY WILD, 18-2221, DANA BENJAMIN, 18-02231, LEANNA PARSLEY, 18-02238, JEAN SHIPOS, 18-02232, MARTHA VILLALOBOS, 18-02234, MARY E. BUTLER-SISNROY, 18-2325, LORETTA V. CLEMENS, 18-2324, ANDREA ENCINAS, 18-2315, JOHN MORYKAN, 18-2316, SUSAN LINDA MORYKAN, 18-2316, RICHARD B. PHILLIPS, 18-2313, ROXANN PHILLIPS, 18-2313, CARMELITA ROBBINS, 18-2310, ROSEMARY ROCKWOOD, 18-2323, DENISE D. TAYLOR, 18-2314, JULIE BRYANT, 18-02352, KEVIN BRYANT, 18-02352, KELLY COLE, 18-02350, TONIA GAY COLE, 18-02350, HENRY GACCETTA, 18-02346, WANDA GACCETTA, 18-02346, ROGER KENNEDY, 18-02345, NANCY MACKIEWICZ, 18-02345, BERNADINE [*386] ADKINS, 18-2366, CAROL MARROTT, 18-02411, MELANIE ATLEY, 18-02421, AIMEE G. BACHELIER, 18-02417, CODY HARRIS, 18-02418, Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For KAREN CARTER COLLINS, 18-1854, Plaintiff: RANSE MURPHY PARTIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CONLEY GRIGGS PARTIN LLP, ATLANTA, GA.

For OSWALD PETERSON, 18-02041, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For JOANNE SEMAN, 18-02037, LYLE WASSON, 18-02046, ESSIE L. ANDERSON, 18-2047, MICHELLE ARMENI, 18-2052, SHEILA BARLOW, 18-2056,

ROGER BODWALK JR., 18-2057, MARLENE BURT, 18-2059, JOANN CONNERS, 18-2061, JOHN DAVIS, 18-2062, LYDIA GIULIANO, 18-2063, JANE HARELL, 18-2064, PEARL HILLIARD, 18-2066, MARY HOOD, 18-02067, PATRICIA LANGAN, 18-02068, LINDA LANSBERRY, 18-02069, CAROLYN ANN LARSON, 18-02070, KAREN LIHANI, 18-02073, JOANNE MILLER, 18-02071, GAIL DIXON BROWN, 18-2244, DOLORES LINDNER, 18-2246, VALERIE ANDERSON, 18-02423, PATRICIA ANTHONY, 18-02425, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY [*387] ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ERICKA CARR, 17-11896, on behalf of ESTATE OF FANNIE MAE CARR, TERRIE BLEDSO, 17-11891, on behalf of ESTATE OF MARY WITHERSPOON, RICHARD PICOU, 17-11884, on behalf of ESTATE OF ROSE PICOU, DENNIS WEBER, 17-11886, on behalf of ESTATE OF DOROTHY WEBER, JOE PELT, 17-11887, on behalf of PEGGY PELT, TRUDY LAUVAS, 17-11467, CHRISTINA M. JARAMILLO, 18-02412, LEROY JARAMILLO, 18-02412, JEFFREY KILGORE, 18-02410, LETITIA KILGORE, 18-02410, CYNTHIA K. LAYMAN, 18-02409, BRENDA L. NIEVES, 18-02408, ROBERT NOVAK, 18-02406, WILLIAM R. PHIPPS, 18-02405, NICOLE RANDLE, 18-02403, DENISE BROOKS, 18-02420, NOREEN M. DEPALMA, 18-02419, ROBERT DEPALMA, 18-02419, TERRY ENGLISH, 18-02416, IV WOFFORD HUMPHRIES, 18-02415, DEBBIE WATSON, 18-02416, JOHN BLACKBURN, 18-02424, ERICA CHRISTINA DANCY, 18-02422, DONALD HUMPHREY, 17-11898 on behalf of ESTATE OF LINDA HUMPHREY, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For ROBERT C. STEVENS, 18-2080, GWENDOLYN B STEVENS, 18-02080, Plaintiffs: CHERISSE HEIDI ALCANTARA CLEOFE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KIESEL LAW LLP, BEVERLY HILLS, CA.

For LORI J CREED, [*388] 18-02075, RAYMOND NAVARRO, 18-02079, MARIA THERESA RUIZ-LAW, 18-02077, CATHY RYDEN, 18-02076, KARL RYDEN, 18-02076, JOANNE THWEATT, 18-02078, SUSAN HAYNES, 18-2367, WILLIAM HAYNES, 18-2367, ROSE LALOGGIA, 18-2359, JAMES LALOGGIA, 18-

2359, CHRISTOPHER TENNYSON, 18-2361, SHERYL TENNYSON, 18-2361, MARIA CARMEN BERUMEN, 18-02369, BRYAN DAVID WALSH, 18-02371, DORA JEAN WALSH, 18-02371, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MARTHA PASCHANG, 18-02091, SONYA MILLER, 18-02094, SARAH ANDERSON, 18-02165, LAURIE ANGUSTAIN, 18-02163, LARRY BAKER, 18-02164, SUSAN HAINES, 18-02162, KIMBERLY ROBERTS, 18-02166, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JENIFER TERRY, 18-02086, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For ANALYDE APONTE, 18-02107, TIFFANY DAWN DAY, 18-02267, BRANDIE HUKIC, 18-02267, KRISTA JOHNSON, 18-02267, RONDA NIE, 18-02267, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For PHYLLIS [*389] BECRAFT, 18-02105, RICHARD BECRAFT, 18-02105, Plaintiffs: T. MATTHEW LECKMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, POGUST BRASLOW & MILLROOD, CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

For CHRISTINA ESPOSITO, 18-02124, DEBORAH KITTLE, 18-02126, SARAH FOX, 18-02134, JUDY HALEY, 18-02132, LAURA HUBBARD, 18-02131, JOSEPH KESSENICH, 18-02135, on behalf of CAROL KESSENICH, BETTY MARTINEZ, 18-02137, LISA MASCITELLI, 18-02151, JANYCE FRANSEN, 18-02178, JOSEPH HAZZARD, 18-02179, DONNA PAULETTE, 18-02180, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MILDRED RANKIN, 18-02125, MARIA ROSATO, 18-02120, PATRICIA LOUDON, 18-02128, CHESTER FERGUSON, 18-02175, WILLIAM MARTIN, 18-02173,

CAROLINE MATTHEW, 18-02243, VELMA JEAN SHUPP, 18-02242, LATEASHA WILLIAMS, 18-2245, BRENDA CARTER, 18-2360, LINDA JOHNSTON, 18-2364, GREGORY K JOHNSTON, 18-2364, ROSE VASTERELLA, 18-2362, SYLVIA JONES, 18-02370, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For JIM THOMAS, 18-02100, GEORGANNA O'NEILL, 18-02344, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH [*390] LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For JENNIE M. TRIMARCO, 18-02113, Plaintiff: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For CAROLYN D. UPSHUR, 18-02119, NANCY E. HAINS, 18-02127, HELENA JEAN BROWN, 18-02145, BETTY J. NOULLET, 18-02150, TONIA SNIDER, 18-02149, JANICE E. DIXON, 18-02268, ELMAS F. GROFF, 18-02271, MARIA G. HERNANDEZ, 18-02277 (Nebraska), SALVADOR LICON, 18-02263, CYNTHIA L. MCLAURIN, 18-02266, HARRY MOLLERE, SR., 18-02285, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For BERNICE LONGO, 18-02130, JOAN PALUMBO, 18-02141, BERNADETTE SOTO, 18-02138, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For EVA COLEMAN, 18-02142, Plaintiff: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For ANGELA A. ADKINS, 18-02159, Plaintiff: John Eugene Herrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For MARION BOND, 18-02160, MARY TERESA GOLOSEWSKI, 18-02152, Plaintiffs: John Eugene Herrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice [*391] LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For SHARON CROWE, 18-02157, Plaintiff: MICHAEL K. JOHNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER, PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For NILDA MENDEZ, 18-02161, Plaintiff: Thomas David Hoyle, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice, LLC, Mount Pleasant, SC.

For BARBARA A LAND, 18-02184, Plaintiff: Donald Alan Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For MELVIN FEKIN, 18-02202, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For BARBARA E SMITH, 18-02181 (New York), Plaintiff: DANIEL R. LAPINSKI, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, CHERRY HILL, NJ.

For CAMILLE ZANNI, 18-02233, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For BRENDA BATES, 18-2255, BONNIE DAVIS, 18-2256, EDITH SMITH-JOHNSON, 18-2254, on behalf of ESTATE OF BELINDA WALKER, TIMOTHY STICK, 18-2251, on behalf of ESTATE OF KATHLEEN STICK, CARRIE VICARI, 18-2247, GAIL WASHINGTON, 18-2253, ELLEN WHITFIELD, 18-2252, SONDR A PIERCE, 18-02259, Plaintiffs: ROLF T. FIEBIGER, [*392] LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For ANNA KANELLOPOULOS, 18-02264, ELEFThERIOUS KANELLOPOULOS, 18-02264, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DONNA M LUBAHN, 18-02265, Plaintiff:

MATTHEW JOSEPH HAINDFIELD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRADSHAW FOWLER PROCTOR & FAIRGRAVVE PC, DES MOUNES, IA.

For GAIL J AZDAR, 18-02279, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY; MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For ROBIN WYNN, 18-02282, Plaintiff: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For BART MOORE, 18-01458, also known as ESTATE OF MARSHA CLARY ROYSTER, BRAD MOORE, 18-01458, also known as ESTATE OF MARSHA CLARY ROYSTER, Plaintiffs: JENNIFER A. MOORE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOORE LAW GROUP PLLC, LOUISVILLE, KY.

For MARY MCCUTCHEON BANKS, 18-2296, CYNTHIA T. CUNNINGHAM, 18-2297, ROSE [*393] ANN GADSON, 18-2298, ANNA MARIA JEFFERSON, 18-2299, BRIAN LEE JEFFERSON, 18-2299, SHEILA G. KELLER, 18-2300, JACK L. PRESCOTT, 18-2301, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For CECELIA BROWN EYES, 18-2309, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For FAYE EMERT, 18-2305, PATRICIA MOSS, 18-2306, MELISSA WILBURN, 18-2308, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ELIJAH HOLMES, 18-02426, Plaintiff: DAVID I.

CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For CASSIE ALLEN, 18-2389, JOYCE EVERHART, 18-2391, Plaintiffs: CATHERINE THEODORA HEACOX, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE LANIER LAW FIRM, NEW YORK, NY.

For KAREN ASCHOFF, 18-2379, DEBRA CURRY, 18-2377, DEBORAH JOHNSON, 18-2378 (Ohio), RON HEITMAN, 18-2491, CINDY SINGLETON, 18-2489, MICHELLE DAILEY, 18-02550, CLAUDETTE OSBORNE, 18-02545, JUANITA LUCIUS, 18-2554, [*394] TOM VELMONT, 18-02538, HADI ALAVAIN, 18-2655, RUNELL GRAFF, 18-2656, MARY DIANE JOHNSON, 18-2643, LISA MONTOYA, 18-2644, BRANDY RADFORD, 18-2657, KRISTI UNDERWOOD, 18-2659, LORNA YOUNG, 18-2658, KIM PEELER, 18-02702, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For SHANNON BECK, 18-2394, TERESA GRIZZLE, 18-2395, SHARON NEUMANN, 18-2396, LYNN ZAMBERLAN, 18-02526, PAMELA V. ZAWISTOWSKI, 18-02530, Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For PAULA BELL, 18-2427, KATHY BLASKO, 18-2429, MARIE CARROLL, 18-2435, KATHRYN A. CONNER, 18-2436, DONNA L. CULLEN, 18-2440, GREGORY DARLING, 18-2449, LUANN FRAZIER, 18-02451, ANNA GALATI, 18-02454, JANET GERETY, 18-02459, CHARLOTTE MADDEN, 18-02472, HERBERT DIXON MCCUMBEE, JR., 18-02473, CAROL GERMOND, 18-02461, DONNA GOBBEL, 18-02462, SHANNON HANLEY, 18-02463, E. CADER HOWARD, 18-02467, JULIA HUNT, 18-02468, MICHELLE E. KIRSCHT, 18-02470, NANCY PARK, 18-02734, SHARON RAMBO, 18-02736, KAY REAMES, 18-02737, JANA RODGERS, 18-2741, SHIRLEY RODGERS, 18-2740, JESSIE ROGERS, 18-2744, JULIE ROGERS, 18-2747, CANARY RUFFIN, 18-2760, KAREN WALES, 18-02778, JANET [*395] WENTURINE, 18-02783, SHARON COLEMAN, 18-02826, LINDA DANDO, 18-02820, MARY ANN DE TROLIO, 18-02829, MERRY DEVLIN, 18-02822, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW

METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BRENDA DIXON, 18-2373 (Georgia), JOSEPH D GILL, 18-2428, CASSANDRA GOLDSCHMIDT, 18-2383, CHAD GOLDSCHMIDT, 18-2383, LINDSEY BLAKE LEAN, 18-2431, TERESSA MILLER, 18-2384, CYNTHIA PROKOP, 18-2385, CINDY ROBBINS, 18-2386, MARK ROBBINS, 18-2386, ANNETTE SZAFRANSKI, 18-2387, JACKIE LEE STEWART, 18-2433, Plaintiffs: DAVID I. CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For BRAD R. JOHNSON, 18-2397, MARY ANN ZACCARIA JOHNSON, 18-2397, ROBERT STACY, 18-2402, SHERRIE STACY, 18-2402, TARAN STARR, 18-2400, HERMAN YARBER, III, 18-2398, SARA MAHN, 18-02782, SANDRA PERRY, 18-02785, CHRISTIE ROSENCRANCE, 18-02781, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For SHACARA NICHOLS, 18-2375, on behalf of ESTATE OF ADELE EUNICE NICHOLS, DECEASED, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, IRVING, TX.

For CARMEN COOK-ELLISON, 18-2474, NICKOLE MUNSON, 18-2481, DENNIS OCKERT, 18-2499, Plaintiffs: LAUREN [*396] KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For BETHANY KENNEDY, 18-2480, CAROL ORTEGA, 18-2485, ELAINE ALMOND, 18-02504, DEANNA ERWIN, 18-02502, RHONDA FLEMISTER, 18-02510, NORMA GRAYS, 18-02509, JOANNE CHARGING HAWK, 18-02505, DEBORAH HORTON, 18-02503, MARION MORRISON, 18-02507, SHEILA JOHNSON, 18-02537, CECILIA PEREZ-MATOS, 18-02536, DONALD PETERSON, 18-2743 (Pennsylvania), on behalf of ESTATE OF DELLA PETERSON, LILLIE ROBINSON BROWN, 18-2745, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For FRANKLIN KIRK, 18-02456 (Ohio), on behalf of ESTATE OF MARTHA LYNN KIRK, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For DEBORAH CHARLES, 18-2492, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For LEWIS GLORIA, 18-2496, SHERRIE GLORIA, 18-2496, TERESA REDD, 18-2494, on behalf of J.H. 1, J.H. 2, J.H. 3 and J.H. 4, MINOR CHILDREN OF ALISHA REDD, Plaintiffs: DOUGLAS ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE DUGAN LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONE CANAL PLACE, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For TATINA PEMBERTON, [*397] 18-2493, LAWRENCE MOORE, 18-2570, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For ANN CANTRELL, 18-02547, STANLEY GOLDFARB, 18-02731, MIKE MARTIN, 18-02738, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For JENNIFER MEDLEY, 18-02543, TAMMY THOMPSON, 18-02542, TARA WARREN, 18-02541, Plaintiffs: STACY KATHRYN HAUER LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER, ST. PAUL, MN.

For SARAH TERESA CANADA, 18-2562, VALERIE WARDELL STILL, 18-2563, CHARLENE MITCHELL TERRY, 18-2564, Plaintiffs: KRISTIE MARIE HIGHTOWER, LEAD ATTORNEY, LUNDY LUNDY SOILEAU & SOUTH LLP, LAKE CHARLES, LA.

For BRIAN GUTIERREZ, 18-2560, BRYANA GUTIERREZ, 18-2560, HON. CARLOS GUTIERREZ, 18-2560, EVELYN GUTIERREZ, 18-2560, STEPHANIE GUTIERREZ, 18-2560, JOSEPH JOHN KELEHER, 18-2561, JORDAN LANE MILLER, 18-2561, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For LUCY E STEWART, 18-2569, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For LINDA M BARRY, 18-02586, DAVID BORCHARDT, 18-02588, NANCY J BORCHARDT, 18-02588, BRITTANY C CASTILLO, 18-02591, LYNN FOX, 18-02593, GRACE V GANDARILLA, 18-02595, [*398] JOSE A GANDARILLA, 18-02595, DONNA J SNYDER, 18-02598, Plaintiffs: JOHN C. THORNTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANDREWS THORNTON HIGGINS RAZMARA LLP, IRVINE, CA.

For HELEN ROBINSON, 18-02581, JANET HABERSHAM, 18-02611, DONNA HOLLIS, 18-02613, CATHERINE VANARIA, 18-02604, ARDITH CAMPBELL, 18-02697, DANA ERNST, 18-02698, PATRICIA GARLAND, 18-02699, ANGELA HUNTER, 18-02700, RAQUEL NDZEIDZE, 18-02703, NANCY FULK, 18-2716, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For DANA CROSS, 18-2612, SHUVON REID, 18-2612, Plaintiffs: CRAIG M. SILVERMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath Coffinas & Cannavo, PC, Sullivan Papain Block McGrath & Cannavo, PC, New York, NY.

For LINDA S FLASHMAN, 18-2607, ELIZABETH M SCHNECK, 18-2609, Plaintiffs: JOHN EUGENE HERRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For ROBIN ANNETTE FULLER, 18-2606, ANN M MOODY, 18-2605, SUE SOMMER-KRESSE, 18-2603, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For GABRIELA W ROSPOND, 18-2600, Plaintiff: JOHN DAVID HURST, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Morgantown, WV.

For GILBERT LOCKHART, 18-02616, LOURDES ALVARADO, 18-2642, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, [*399] LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For PATSY LUCILLE RIDGES, 18-02619, Plaintiff: HENRY G. GARRARD, III, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLASINGAME BURCH GARRARD & ASHLEY, ATHENS, GA.

For DEIDRE M KERN, 18-2635, SCOTT KERN, 18-2635, ELISE DIVJAK, 18-2706, JOHN DIVJAK, 18-2706, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For CATHY JEAN AMENTA, 18-02662, CODY BARNEBURG, 18-2713, Plaintiffs: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For KATHLEEN LAMBERTI, 18-02664, BRENDA OWENS, 18-02665, CINDY THORNE, 18-02663, ROCHELLE GOBLE, 18-2693, BETTY HIGHTOWER, 18-2695 (Maine), CHEVELLE LAWLER, 18-2728, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For LILLIE KAYE MCDONALD, 18-2679, Plaintiff: DANIEL J. THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, PENSACOLA, FL.

For BARBARA A SIMON, 18-2727, Plaintiff: Donald A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For JASON KERWIN, 18-02739, ARLYN ROCCO, 18-02735, ROBERT ROCCO, 18-02735, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For PENNY M. DEARY, 18-02814, CHRISTOPHER GEPHARDT, 18-02811, CORY GEPHARDT, [*400] 18-02811, DAVID GEPHARDT, 18-02811, CAROL A. HATTON, 18-02812, HOWARD WAYNE HATTON, 18-02812, CARA M. KEENAN, 18-02811, SANDRA L. MARTINEZ, 18-02812, SARAH A. STITT, 18-02812, JESHIVA DICATALDO, 18-02817, SARAH JO FORLANO, 18-02817, PHYLLIS JONES, 18-02817, on behalf of LAURA KNAPERREK, ANTHONY KNAPERREK, 18-02817, CHRISTOPHER KNAPERREK, 18-02817, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For LILLIAN MARTINEZ, 18-02824, Plaintiff: MICHAEL

N. DAVID, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW YORK, NY.

For ROBERT KNAPERREK, 18-02817, BETH PEARCE, 18-02817, MEAGAN ALDER, 18-2806, BRENDA BORZONE, 18-2804, ROBIN PETERS, 18-2804, ADRIENNE RAE, 18-2806, LEAH KAY SCHARP, 18-2806, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For DENISE ARCHULETA, 18-2789, MARILYN CALDWELL, 18-2790, MARA CASTELLO, 18-2795, MARSHA SHEPHERD, 18-2761, DOROTHY B. SHILLMAN, 18-2763, LARI SILVA, 18-2764, CAROLYN STEHLER, 18-2765, ANGELA TOLBERT, 18-2770, KIMBERLY JILL TROMAN, 18-2771, SHERI VANCE, 18-2776, JILL WEILAND, 18-2787, CAROL CLINE, 18-2799, DEANNA FORD, 18-2830, JOHN FRANZ, 18-2831, SHIRLEY LYNN GEORGE, 18-2833, VIRGINIA [*401] GILMORE, 18-2835, ROSA GOMEZ, 18-2837, MS. HELEN GREEN, 18-2842, TINA MARIE HAMMITT, 18-2846, SANDRA HESS, 18-2849, MARY HELEN JENKINS, 18-02861, CACHET JOHNSON, 18-02850, JERENA JOHNSON, 18-02855, RENEE JOHNSON, 18-02857, CHRISTINE KESHIAN, 18-02863, JANET KILGORE, 18-02866, BARBARA LAFONTANO, 18-02870, GLORIA E. LEACH, 18-02871, PATRYCE LESTER, 18-02875, ALBIZIA MAPLES, 18-2876, MARYLOU MARQUEZ, 18-2877, SHELLY MCKEE, 18-2878, KATHLEEN RAMIE, 18-2882, PATRICIA SHAW, 18-2882, GLORIA THOMAS, 18-2885, TOMMY URREA, 18-2884, MARLIN A. GREINER, 18-2981, MINDY SLOANE, 18-2982, ARLENE SUGERMAN, 18-2985, RENONDA TAYLOR, 18-2983, HERBERT L. WRIGHT, 18-3017, MARGARET CROSBY, 18-3071, LESLEY M. LANGFORD-KEEHN, 18-3073, BRENDA OREBAUGH, 18-3145, BELINDA POE, 18-3146, BONNY ROCK, 18-3147, REBECCA SHANK, 18-3149, JOAN BRODE, 18-03138, KRISTINA MARIE KNUTSON, 18-03140, ARTHUR MCCLENDON, 18-03141, KAREN MCNEESE, 18-03143, JANA ROGERS, 18-2741, PATRICIA BURKHALTER, 18-03252, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ANITA MARCOLINE, 18-2797, HEATHER VILLYARD, 18-2887, JANICE MOSS, 18-03139, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, [*402] LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For MICHELLE SMALL, 18-2775, TONDELIA M. SMITH, 18-2773, JIM B. ASHBY, 18-02960, LEE ANN ASHBY, 18-02960, LORA K. HUTCHENS, 18-02959, SANDRA SKIERKOWSKI, 18-02972: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For KIM R HOLLAND, 18-2808, Plaintiff: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For STEVE HURST, 18-2802, SUE HURST, 18-2802, Plaintiffs: RICHARD WILLIAM SCHULTE, LEAD ATTORNEY, Wright & Schulte, LLC, Vandalia, OH.

For JANICE STODGHILL, 18-2844, ERIC KEEL, 18-02963, Plaintiffs: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For DONNA LEA STEVENS, 18-2947, Plaintiff: THOMAS ROE FRAZER, II, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, FRAZER PLC, Nashville, TN.

For ARISHA EDWARDS, 18-02868, ANGELICA JONES, 18-02913, DEBORAH LAMB, 18-02926, DONALD E. LAMB, 18-02926, JAZMINE LOISELLE, 18-02920, JEFFRIE PETTIS, 18-02968, MARJORIE PETTIS, 18-02968, SHARON WEEKS, 18-2980, STEPHEN E. WEEKS, 18-2980, KARL SIECKMAN, 18-03003, AMY WHITE, 18-02991, JANE ADAMS, 18-1060, EXCELL HOLMAN, 17-11438, on behalf of JOYCE HOLMAN, DECEASED, Plaintiffs: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD [*403] ATTORNEY, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For SUSAN B KAUFMAN, 18-02864, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For CHERYL BATEMAN, 18-2907, DARLA BROSIUS, 18-2910, LOIS CLESTER, 18-02914, DONNA CONKLIN, 18-02916, CHERYL COWLES, 18-02918, JEAN DIETZ, 18-02919, THERESA EDE, 18-02927, SUSAN GRAY, 18-02928, MELANIE IBARRA, 18-02929, NELLIE KATHAIN, 18-02930, CAROL

MADISON, 18-2937, KIMBERLY MANAOIS, 18-2938, SHIRLEY MINKLER, 18-2934, ANTONIO MOORE, 18-2939, JANET MYRICKS, 18-2940, PAMELA PHELPS, 18-2935, MARY LOU RENNINGER, 18-2941, MARGARET TROUTT, 18-2942, PATRICIA WALKER, 18-2933, VIRGINIA PASS, 18-03094, GAYLE TOLLE, 18-03095, BETH CORBALLY, 18-3125, SHERYL DUNN, 18-3128, JAYME GREEN, 18-3126, LISA LEWIS, 18-3127, JANE O'CONNOR-FITZGERALD, 18-3129, MARILYN SCALA, 18-3123, FRANK SIGNORINO, 18-3132, ERIN GOSMAN, 18-3178, CLAUDE COLE, JR, 18-3237, DIANA FLOYD, 18-3238, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For CASEY MARSH, 18-2911, Plaintiff: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For SARAH LAMBERT, 18-02967, KAREN KURETZKAMP, 18-3167, CAROL KERIK, 18-3231, [*404] Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For VALERIE MCKEEVER, 18-02973, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CINDY G. SAXON, 18-02969, KATHLEEN C. EVANS, 18-3201, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For SULMA RIYADH, 18-2989, Plaintiff: JENNIFER LYNN ORENDI, LEAD ATTORNEY, WASHINGTON, DC; STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For ALLISHA CARTER, 18-02990, RANDALL DELORDO, 18-02994, REBECCA ROSE, 18-02993, Plaintiffs: STEVEN D. DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, TORHOERMAN LAW LLC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For NAOMI J GOODEN, 18-03001, SUZANNE M THOMAS, 18-3018, Plaintiff: CAROLINE THOMAS

WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM,
NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For KARL SIECKMAN, 18-03003, KARL SIECKMAN,
18-03003, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH, LEAD
ATTORNEY, THE MICHAEL BRADY LYNCH FIRM,
WINTER PARK, FL.

For SAMANTHA CREWS, 18-3031, VIVIAN
HOMATOPOULOS, 18-3023, RENE KENNEY-
CHAPMAN, 18-3029, NANCY OVERDAHL, 18-3034,
Plaintiffs: EDWARD A. WALLACE, LEAD [*405]
ATTORNEY, WEXLER WALLACE LLP, CHICAGO, IL.

For DANIEL NAPIERALA, 18-3021, REBECCA
NAPIERALA, 18-3021, LILI WINSLOW, 18-3024,
STEPHEN WINSLOW, 18-3024, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA
SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS
CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO,
CA.

For SANDRA STEWART, 18-3056, CATHY DUBOIS,
18-3081, KATHRYN LAMI, 18-3072, Plaintiffs:
CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY,
WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For PAMELA DEVINE, 18-3067, Plaintiff: TOMISLAV
GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, BISNAR |
CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For CAROLE ELGART, 18-3079, Plaintiff: DAE YEOL
LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP,
NEW YORK, NY.

For HONG NGUYEN ZIMMERMAN, 18-3076, Plaintiff:
MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD
ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN
FRANCISCO, CA.

For ALMA BROWDER, 18-03102, KELLY
CARPENTER, 18-03106, JUDY KIRKENDALL, 18-
03101, VIRGINIA PASS, 18-03094, RUTHANN
SOGUILON, 18-03103, ORALIA MARTINEZ, 18-3108,
Plaintiffs: HAYTHAM FARAJ, LEAD ATTORNEY,
MARTINIAN & ASSOCIATES, INC., LOS ANGELES,
CA.

For LARRY COGAR, 18-03189, PAULA DUNAWAY,

18-03193, MARY ANN JARAM, 18-03190, NANCY
VALUEFF, 18-03191, ANDREA KLIMKE, 18-3218, KIM
PHILLIPS, 18-3185, PAMELA WELLS, 18-3215,
TRACY [*406] WOOD, 18-3213, STEVEN
KITTENPLAN, 18-3222, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS,
LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC,
EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For FRANCIS A COYE, 18-3162, Plaintiff: BRIAN A.
GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES
PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For VONDA INNIS, 18-3173, Plaintiff: LINDSEY A.
CHEEK, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CHEEK LAW FIRM,
NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For NANCY J. WARF, 18-3166, Plaintiff: MARILYN T.
MCGOLDRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, THORNTON &
NAUMES, BOSTON, MA.

For PATRICIA YGLESLIA, 18-3206, Plaintiff: WARREN T
BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS
CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MAURICE THOMPSON, 18-3236, Plaintiff: BARRY
R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow
Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ.

For JILL ANN BAILEY, 18-03283, Plaintiff: BENJAMIN
R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW
FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LYNNETTE ARMISTEAD, 18-1830, Plaintiff:
PATRICIA LEIGH O'DELL, LEAD ATTORNEY,
MONTGOMERY, AL.

For CAROLYN CHILES-PATT, 18-03256, DOROTHY
DERAKHSHANI, 18-03258, CINDY FAVORITE, 18-
03260, EVELYN GLASSON, 18-03261, For HOLLY
IRVING, 18-03262, KATHERINE AULTMAN, 18-03316,
KAREN ANN LUDWICK, 18-03317, LINDA MACK, 18-
03318, LISA STARR, 18-03310, LOUISE B. VON
BROCKDORFF, 18-03312, ADELHEID [*407]
WATKINS, 18-03313, LINDA YOUNG, 18-03314,
PATRICIA BENJAMIN, 18-3274, SARA CAYLOR, 18-
3334, MARY GOLDSMITH, 18-3305, JOYCE
JOHNSON, 18-3306, MARIA KNEBEL, 18-3266, ANNIE
LAYELL FUNDERBURK, 18-3269, CYNTHIA LEWIS,

18-3307, JANE LIVINGSTON, 18-3308, SANDRA K MCCREIGHT, 18-3270, WANDA W. MICHALES, 18-3321, DENISE MOFFETT, 18-3324, LORETTA J. NEILL, 18-3325, MARGIE A NIESEN, 18-3271, NITA OLLER, 18-3272, CHIQUITA RANDLE, 18-3326, EARLINE B. RICHARD, 18-3328, VIOLA RITENOUR, 18-3330, DIANE RODDY, 18-3336, KATHLEEN SHILLING, 18-3273, WINDY SNELL, 18-3309, YOLANDA WILLIAMS, 18-3332, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For CHERYL DEMPSEY, 18-03247, RUSSELL DEMPSEY, 18-03247, TANYA KELLY HUDSON, 18-03249, KAMMIE PARDO, 18-3458, ELIZABETH PEREZ-VALDEZ, 18-3457, JUAN VALDEZ, 18-3457, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For LINDA D. JONES, 18-03254, DONNA MCKEAN, 18-03257, SONIA MERINO, 18-3276, REBECCA S. NAGEL, 18-3278, BARBARA J. SCOTT, 18-3281, JUDY DOUGLASS, 18-03369, PATRICIA KOFFLIN, 18-03368, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, [*408] AL.

For BENJAMIN BATTLE, 18-3302, Plaintiff: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For RANDALL BORN, 18-3011, Plaintiff: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For JUDITH CARDINALE, 18-3286, PAMELA TRAMONTANO, 18-3288, APRIL WILLIAMS, 18-3280, SANDY WILLIAMS, 18-3344, ELIZABETH ALYNOVICH, 18-03381, MELANIE BLOIS, 18-03384, CHRISTINA ELKINS, 18-03378, RENEE GEIBIG, 18-03383, EROLETTA PIASCZYK, 18-3391, MARITZA RODRIGUEZ, 18-3400, CHRISTEN SCHUDE, 18-3393, NORMA SINE, 18-3389, JEWELL VAN HORN, 18-3403, JANICE BLISH, 18-03469, VALARIE ELLIS, 18-03472, TERESA HOPKINSON, 18-03466, CHRISTIE CONRAD, 18-3465, CONNIE PHILLIPS, 18-3484, TERESA SENSIBAUGH, 18-3483, RENEE MCGRAIL,

18-03509, AVA RILEY, 18-03512, MAURICE DISHMON, JR., 18-03561, OTILIA HERNANDEZ, 18-03555, DONNA LEWIS, 18-03558, JEAN POWERS, 18-03601, JESSICA REYES, 18-03604, JAMIE ROSE, 18-03605, LINDA SAIA, 18-03602, TANESHA SPEARS, 18-03603, LAURA TARABINI, 18-03606, CLARA LOUISE WISE, 18-03607, NEYDA ELIZONDO, 18-3584, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY [*409] & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ROGER KING, 18-3342, Plaintiff: SHANNON MARIE MCNULTY, LEAD ATTORNEY, CLIFFORD LAW OFFICES PC, CHICAGO, IL.

For VICKI LIRA, 18-3356, MARGARET MCCLURE, 18-3425, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For GERALD F. WILSON, II, 18-3348, TERESA F. WILSON, 18-3348 (OH), MARILYN F. WOMACK, 18-3346, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For TIMOTHY EDWARDS, 18-3385, Plaintiff: Frank V Cesarone, Peter John Flowers, LEAD ATTORNEY, MEYERS & FLOWERS LLC, St. Charles, IL.

For MARGEUX LOPEZ, 18-3386, Plaintiff: John Eugene Herrick, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Mt. Pleasant, SC.

For KAREN E GRAH, 18-03380, CHRISTY L TYLER, 18-03365, GLADYS W MAYSON, 18-03476, PlaintiffPlaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JULIE LAMORE, 18-3409, RONALD LEINEN, 18-3433, CORA ROBINSON, 18-3408, JOSEPH R SPANO, 18-3396, MONICA CAMBRON, 18-03446, DAWN DISPENSA, 18-03439, DARLENE HOLLAND, 18-03444, LISA O'NEAL, 18-03445, ANTONIO VIRATA, 18-03447, MARICA DORSEY, 18-03450, AMANDA JOYCE, 18-03448, CHARLETTE HEIN, 18-3479, Plaintiffs: KRISTOFER S RIDDLE, SHANNON [*410] MARIE MCNULTY, LEAD ATTORNEY, CLIFFORD LAW OFFICES PC, CHICAGO, IL.

For SHERRY LESTER, 18-3419, DENISKA STROZIER, 18-3418, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For DALE SCHLEEF, 18-3423, Plaintiff: Frank Vincent Cesarone, LEAD ATTORNEY, Meyers & Flowers, Llc, St. Charles, IL; PETER J. FLOWERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MEYERS & FLOWERS LLC, ST. CHARLES, IL.

For JUANITA TUCKER, 18-5020, Plaintiff: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARLA WRIGHT, 18-3432, Plaintiff: MATTHEW J. SILL, LEAD ATTORNEY, SILL LAW GROUP, Oklahoma City, OK.

For NICOLE DOZIER, 18-03468, Plaintiff: BARRY R. EICHEN, LEAD ATTORNEY, Eichen Crutchlow Zaslow & McElroy, LLP, EDISON, NJ.

For LOU JEAN GREGORY, 17-790, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; MICHAEL JOSEPH QUILLIN, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, [*411] ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For WILLA PACE, 18-3451, Plaintiff: MICHAEL JAMES WILLIAMS, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For MARJORIE BABB, 17-726, SHERYL BUTLER, 17-726, HEIDI HUSMAN, 17-726, JOYCELYN HUYLEY, 17-726, FRANCES LOOKINGBILL, 17-726, SHARON MARTENS, 17-726, JENNIFER MATHENY, 17-726, LAURALEE MCTAMNEY, 17-726, HEATHER MILLER, 17-726, MARIA MONZON, 17-726, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES

PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROGER C. DENTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, SCHLICHTER AND BOGARD, LLP, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; Ted G Meadows, LEAD ATTORNEY, Beasley, Allen et al., Montgomery, AL; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KAREN DEMELLO, 17-726, KATIE PARKER, 17-726, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For ERIN FRANK, 17-726, FRANCES [*412] HALLIDAY-CORNELL, 17-726, CHERYL HEFFNER, 17-726, LORI NAPOLITANO, 17-726, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; ROGER C. DENTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, SCHLICHTER AND BOGARD, LLP, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For HAZEL AUDREY BETHEA, 18-03541, Plaintiff: DANIEL J. THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, PENSACOLA, FL.

For JACKIE CLERENCE BOND, 18-03549, JOHN CHRISTOPHER BOND, 18-03549, ELIZABETH WARNER, 18-03549, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For JOYCE FREDERICK, 18-03553, Plaintiff: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DARRELL LEWIS, 17-6354, Plaintiff: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE SIMON LAW FIRM,

P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LINDA FORSTING, TOMICA HOOD, LATRECIA MARSHALL-PARRIS, CHERYL MATTHEW, CHRISTINA RENFER, DEBRA ROSENBAUER, KAREN ZIER, TRICIA ADAMS, PAULA RODGERS, ERIKA COULL, JANIS GOODALL, KATHLEEN LARSON, NANCY IRENE MANNING, PAMELA MATTHEWS, DOROTHY CARLOTTA, CYNTHIA [*413] MARTIN, DANIEL MCDONOUGH, DEBBIE TERRELL, LISA VALENTE, CYNTHIA VELA, JESSICA WOODY, LISHA ZUNIGA, SAMANTHA HORTON, KATHERINE MARTINEZ, ELIZABETH NEELEY, DENISE NIELSEN, DAVID O'BRIEN, JANICE ADAMS, JENNIFER DAVIS, DEBORAH EKUWSUMI, LANOME LANG, CONNIE MCFALL, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MILAGROS B. BRACERO, Plaintiff: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For DEBORAH DEWALSCHE, CHRISTOPHER D MORGAN, JAY S KOO, DOROTHY R. FAY, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For KERRY GHORMLEY, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL; JAMES G. ONDER, STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For MARY L BENNING, SUSAN E. BROWN, LINDA C MCCLURE, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For ALICE BROWN, EVELYN COHEN, VALERIE COLLINS, DONNA DELPIER, ANNIE JOHNSON, CANDICE JONES, LISA ROEMISCH, FAYE SELIG, CARMELIA TAYLOR, DEFLOY DICK, TONI DINGESS, SUSAN ELLINGTON, THERESA A EVANS, PRISCILLA [*414] FAY, DEBORAH FYHRIE, GERALDINE GREEN, LOIS GRONE, RUBY GINNY GUPTON-BEARD, JACQUELYN HARRIS, KIMBERLY HARRIS, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT,

LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For JYRONNE GOULD, TYRONNE GOULD, CECILIA MULLER, Plaintiff: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For SHEREE MCKINLEY, MARIA PEREZ, VIDALINA RIVERA, BRIDGET SILBY, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For ROSA ESCOBEDO, VICTORIA MARGARITA EHART, KELLY HUNTER, Plaintiffs: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For MARY C TAYLOR, BILLIE SHEPPARD, Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For MILDRED L BALOGH, REGINA L VICE, KEVIN BUCK, MESHELL APPLGATE, DANNY MEDLIN, JR, REBECCA K. SNOWDEN, PHYLLIS M. JONES, PAMALA ONUCHUKWU, MICHAEL MASON, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For ROBERT T. GRIFFITH, SR., Plaintiff: NICHOLAS RYAN ROCKFORTE, LEAD ATTORNEY, PENDLEY BAUDIN & COFFIN LLP, PLAQUEMINE, LA.

For RICHARD HARPER, Plaintiff: WARREN [*415] T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For ROBIN ZIGMAN, Plaintiff: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For GREGORY JOSEY, GREGORY VARNER, JOYCE HUDGINS, CHRISTINE GRAHAM, DANIELLE HOEME, LAWRENCE HOEME, DAVID HUDSON, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For CINDY STAUFFER, BEVERLY TOWLER, Plaintiffs:

ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY,
SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN
FRANCISCO, CA.

For JANET ADAMS, AMELIA CULPEPPER, SHARON
DEE DUNCAN, KAMALJIT GREWAL, MATTIE P.
GRIFFIN, BARBARA HARDISON, DANISHIA
HARGRAVE, KATIE HARRIS-DAVIS, MARJORIE
HATCHER, JULIE KIERNAN, MARTHA LARSON,
MARC MCANALLY, CATHIE MILLER, PAMELA
MYERS, MARISELA ORTIZ, LOUISE PERRY, SARAH
PHILLIPS, CARMELYN PULEO, JANIS LOUISE
ADAMS, CLAIRE ALLEN, NORMA ALVARADO,
BARBARA CLACK, DARCY COYLE, DIANE
MACALUSO, ROSE ELIZABETH RITSON, MELISSA
RUSSELL, CYNTHIA SLACK, CAROL ANN SMITH,
HARLENE SMITH, DOROTHY SOARES, DAY'LE
LATHON, JOSHALYN LAWRENCE, TERESA
STEWART, TERIA LETISA THOMPSON, PATRICIA
TIMS, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD
ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN
PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For [*416] RONNA KULL, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS
ROBERT PLYMALE, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE DUGAN
LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA; MEKEL SMITH
ALVAREZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONE CANAL PLACE,
NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JAMES F. AGRESTA, Plaintiff: LEAD ATTORNEY,
MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For MICHAEL SUMMERVILLE, MARIA PACE,
Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD
ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For SHARON SADLER, THOMAS SADLER, Plaintiffs:
CORRIE JOHNSON YACKULIC, LEAD ATTORNEY,
CORRIE YACKULIC LAW FIRM PLLC, SEATTLE, WA.

For MORRIS RAY CHAPPELL, MICHELLE R.
DILLARD, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT,
LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT.
PLEASANT, SC.

For ELAINE HOLMQUIST, ROSALIND MCMILLER-
IFEADIKE, Plaintiffs: MATTHEW RYAN MCCARLEY,
LEAD ATTORNEY, FEARS NACHAWATI LAW FIRM
PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For JOSEPH R. MERCURIO, LISA J. GOYER,
Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD
ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN,
P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For LARRY CANN, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD
ATTORNEY, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE,
NM.

For JUDITH A. REESE, GERALDINE O'CONNELL,
Plaintiffs: CARYN MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD
ATTORNEY, JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

For SHANE LIGAMMARI, JOHN PATRICK RIST,
RAEANNA RIST, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN [*417]
ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN
SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MARY ELLEN HENJUM, Plaintiff: ALAN STEVEN
LAZAR, LEAD ATTORNEY, MARLIN & SALTZMAN
LLP, AGOURA HILLS, CA.

For SCOTT TRAINER, LINDA HALE, PATRICIA
CHUDY, Plaintiffs: STEVEN D. DAVIS, LEAD
ATTORNEY, TORHOERMAN LAW LLC,
EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JONATHAN YOKELEY, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY
LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL
LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AVE JACKSON, SHARON COOPER, Plaintiffs:
MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER
WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For BARBARA ANDERSON, LOWELL ANDERSON,
SHIRLEY ARMSTRONG, PRAKASH MIRCHANDANI,
RAJINI MIRCHANDANI, DOROTHA RIDENOUR,
Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD
ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For DEBRA BARCENA, SUSIE BRUCE, MARGARET
HULLINGER, RHONDA HYDE, VICKIE MEADOWS,
Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY,
SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For PETER SCHNEIDER, Plaintiff: WENDY R. FLEISHMAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, NEW YORK, NY.

For BRANDY LAFORCE, Plaintiff: Mark J King, IV, LEAD ATTORNEY, Craig Swapp & Associates, Spokane Valley, WA.

For WILLIAM HAROLD, Plaintiff: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, [*418] IL.

For DENZEL R. KING, Plaintiff: MELVIN WAYNE BRUNSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, MELVIN W. BRUNSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, MOBILE, AL.

For PATRICIA CICCONE, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For CHRISTINA DELGADO, Plaintiff: Justin Ross Kaufman, LEAD ATTORNEY, Kelly Durham & Pittard, LLP, Santa Fe, NM; Rosalind Bienvenu, LEAD ATTORNEY, Heard Robins Cloud LLP, Santa Fe, NM.

For JAMES NEY, 18-4572, MARY ALICE NEY, 18-4572, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JASON SMALDONE, 18-4582, Plaintiff: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS, IN.

For MARVA WARD, 18-4586, CASEY MOSES, 18-04607, DEMERITA ANDERSON, 18-4771, DEANNA BOWEN, 17-4773, SUSAN JONES, 18-4767 (Oregon), MARTHA BROOKS, 18-04963, ELIZABETH BRUNELLE, 18-04993, DEB DAHMS, 18-04994, ANNEMARIE DONOVAN, 18-04995, KATHRYN NETTLES, 18-04967, DAJON PEREZ, 18-04988, BARBARA REINCKE, 18-04989, IRENE ROBERTS, 18-04970, GINGER SCHABER, 18-04991, MARY SKALA, 18-04992, VICKI EVERSOLE, 18-04996, MARGARET HARWICK, 18-04997, GUSSIE HOLMES, 18-5002, LAKYDA [*419] JONES, 18-5003, KATHERINE LYLE, 18-5004, ANN GAYS, 18-5118, LINDA O'NEILL, 18-5123, LYNDIA PAXMAN, 18-5124,

PAMELA BYRNES, 18-05380, LISA EVELAND, 18-5283, HOWARD GALLOW, 18-5278, TIFFANY HOGANS, 18-5271, BARBARA KAPLAN, 18-5276, MARIA LAZO, 18-5273, MICHAEL SKUNDA, 18-5280, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KATHLEEN WILLIAMS, 18-4566 (Arkansas), WALLACE ALEXANDER, 18-04609, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, CVOUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For JUDITH I. PETERSEN, 18-892, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For MARIA COPPOLA, 18-04724, IDA DIX, 18-04725, ELAINE RUTLEDGE, 18-04727, MARTHA S. SHALLY, 18-04736, WENDY SNOW-TRUGLIO, 18-04740, MARCELL CAMPBELL, 18-04749, BETTY L. DOUGLAS, 18-04748, CHERYL MESEROLE, 18-04752, EVELYN ORTIZ, 18-04741, WILLORA PHILLIPS, 18-04750, AMY SARANTOU, 18-04746, LOUISE M. WOODLE, 18-04744, BETTY WRIGHT, 18-04751, Plaintiffs: MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT [*420] & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For DENA GOMEZ, 18-04726, ESSIE HAMILTON, 18-04723, HERSHER KERNER, 18-04718, SHARON KERNER, 18-04718, NANCY M. NICOLL, 18-04720, ROBERT NICOLL, 18-04720, WILLIAM STONER, 18-04719, JACQUELINE JOHNSON, 18-04728, PAM A. MILLER, 18-04730, LISA SHORTRIDGE, 18-04737, TABATHA STEVENS, 18-04733, MICHELLE L. WEEKS, 18-04729, JESSICA P. BALL, 18-4715, DEBORAH K DAVIS, 18-4717 AND 18-4377 (Kansas), KATHRYN T. CHAPMAN, 18-4763, OREN GREER, On behalf of Judith A. Greer 18-4769, DORIS M. STOERMER, 17-4759, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For GINGER PRICE, 18-04721, Plaintiff: ADAM TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED

TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM,
ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For NANCY STRUTHERS, 18-04722, STEPHANIE
JOHNSON, 18-5266 (Louisiana), DENISE PELLECHIA,
18-5268, LINDSEY SILAS, 18-5266, Plaintiffs:
PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR,
ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For HERBERT BOUCHARD, 18-4753, Plaintiff: Donald
A. Migliori, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC -NJ BAR, Motley Rice LLC,
Providence, RI.

For MARIA LUISA VIDAL, 18-04739 AND 18-2979,
Plaintiff: M. BRANDON SMITH, [*421] LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC,
ATLANTA, GA; MICHELLE A. PARFITT, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL, WASHINGTON, DC.

For SUZANNE GATES, 18-4650, Plaintiff: MEGHAN
ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN
SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For MONNIE PHIPPS JENKINS, 18-4613, MICHAEL
JAMES WINKELSPECHT, 18-04822 on behalf of
ESTATE OF THERESA WINKELSPECHT, Plaintiffs:
ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR
& PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For DELONA SHOEMAKER, 18-4712, MICHELLE
TUCKER, 18-4713, ROBERT WORSHAM, 18-4714,
GREGORIA CORDOVA, 18-04747, NAOMI SMIGEL,
18-04745, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For BYRON L WILLIAMS, JR, Individually and as the
Executor of the Estate of Jane Williams (deceased) 18-
4762, ROBERT COLANTINO, 18-5397, CAROL
CEFFALIA, 18-05400, Plaintiffs: BRIAN A.
GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CELLINO & BARNES
PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For ROBERT BAILEY, 18-4778, DEBRA CLAY, 18-
4780, NANCY DAVIS, 18-4784, ANGELA GLOVER, 18-
4787, ALLYSSA GODFREY, [*422] 18-4793, DONALD
REZEK, 18-4797, SALLIE WINDOM, 18-4800, SUSAN
MORGAN, 18-04823, PERCILLA HEARD, 18-4999,
TOMMIE JACKSON, 18-5006, BRIAN KAMPMAN, 18-
5016, JOYCE MILNER, 18-5007, BERNICE NICHOLS,
18-5008, MICHAEL TAYLOR, 18-5010, HENRIETTA
TROWBRIDGE, 18-5011, MIKE VACA, 18-5013,
Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS &
MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For DANIEL DEMORGANDIE, 18-04986, YVONNE
BARNES GALLOWAY, 18-04990, BETTIE GILMORE,
18-4998, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS &
MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LYNDELL MCDONALD, 18-04959, Plaintiff:
CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY,
COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli
Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For BARBARA SURBER, 18-04818, Plaintiff: EDWARD
A. WALLACE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WEXLER WALLACE
LLP, CHICAGO, IL.

For JAMES WARREN, 18-04981, Plaintiff: RANDI
ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL
NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SANDERS
VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For MARK BOULIER, 18-5009, TAMARA BOULIER, 18-
5009, Plaintiffs: SUSAN ANN FAUNCE, [*423] LEAD
ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ
BAR, BERMAN & SIMMONS, LEWISTON, ME.

For CYNTHIA MURRAY, 18-5028, ROBERT MURRAY,
18-5028 (Colorado), Plaintiffs: J. CHRISTOPHER
ELLIOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT
ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BACHUS &
SCHANKER LLC, DENVER, CO.

For JUDY SHATTUCK, 18-5017, BETTY SMOTHERS,
18-5023, IRA THOMAS, 18-5025, LUCINDA THOMAS,

18-5025, ANTHONY TIMMS, 18-5019, GINGER TIMMS, 18-5019, LATONIA WILLIAMS, 18-05376, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For MARY ELLEN YANNONE, 18-4859, Plaintiff: JENNIFER A. LENZE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED USDC-NJ BAR, LENZE MOSS PLC, MANHATTAN BEACH, CA.

For FELICIA FERKETICH, 18-05102, Plaintiff: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BISNAR | CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For SUNDRA RAMONA MCWOODS, 18-05110, Plaintiff: KAY L. VAN WEY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, VAN WEY LAW PLLC, DALLAS, TX.

For PHILIP PELLETIER, 18-05105, Plaintiff: MARILYN T. MCGOLDRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THORNTON & NAUMES, BOSTON, MA.

For ROSE REYNOLDS, 18-05098, FRANKLIN A. SMITH, 18-05098, Plaintiffs: NICOLE [*424] K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For JENNIFER WHITE, 18-13130 (Missouri), Plaintiff: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; LAUREL LI HARRIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PORTER & MALOUF PA, JACKSON, MS; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JOE WARREN, 18-5125, JAMES ANDERSON, 18-5396, JEANNE ZIMMERMAN, 18-05399, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For SARAH COSTANZO, 18-05244, GERMAINE S. HESTER, 18-5365, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For ANN FALCHECK, 18-05234, DEBRA HOLICKA, 18-05239, DAVETTA JOHNSON-WAITES, 18-05238, ABBEY KRYS, 18-05231, BARBARA MAXWELL, 18-05236, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For DELLA JOHNSON, 18-05249, KENNY LOQUIST, 18-05246, JOSEPHINE MERENA, 18-05242, ALEX ZABROSKY, [*425] 18-05242, Plaintiffs: STEVEN D. DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, TORHOERMAN LAW LLC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For LANA BRATTON, 18-05374, BARBARA CARPENTER, 18-05368, LAWRENCE GUISE, 18-05381, ELBA JONES, 18-05367, ENEDINA MEJIA-CORDOVA, 18-05378, BLANCH SHEETS, 18-05387, LEE TEBBUTT, 18-05377, SIDNEY FESSLER, 18-5391, DEBORAH GOLDEN, 18-5366, DEBRA ILGES, 18-05538, BARBARA SHANDOR, 18-05539, MICAH BAILEY, 18-05536, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For KENNETH GARNETT, 18-5290, Plaintiff: RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For CATHLEEN NORTON, 18-5395, Plaintiff: Jonathan D Orent, LEAD ATTORNEY, Motley Rice LLC, Providence, RI.

For HERBERT DETRES, 18-05401, ISADORA DETRES, 18-05401, ADRIENNE MAROFSKY, 18-05405 (Michigan), Plaintiffs: RICHARD M. GOLOMB, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK, P.C., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For NATASHA VANNESS, 18-5413, AVERL RENEE HARBIN, 18-05530, LUANNE MCMICKLE, 18-05415,

Plaintiffs: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES [*426] LLC, HOUSTON, TX.

For GREGORY LAPERE, 17-11457, ROGER ZOELLER, 17-11459 on behalf of ESTATE OF CYNTHIA ZOELLER, DANIEL M ADAMS, 17-11455, on behalf of ESTATE OF DECEDENT, PATRICIA LYNN ADAMS, CYNTHIA LANDES, 17-11456, Plaintiffs: HELEN ZUKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, KEISEL & LAW LLP, BEVERLY HILLS, CA.

For JOE KING, 18-05545, Plaintiff: KELLY E. REARDON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE REARDON LAW FIRM PC, NEW LONDON, CT.

For DARREN CARTWRIGHT, 18-05535, MAUREEN KASSIMALI, 18-05534, Plaintiffs: JAMES G. ONDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO; STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO; WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For JUDY WILLIAMS, 18-05532, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS E. ADAMS, II, LEAD ATTORNEY.

For KELLY FRAZIER, 18-5558, CAROL TAUSCHER, 18-5548, DESIRAE OWEN, 18-5654, LILLIAN URBANSKY, 18-5651, SHIRLEY CASEMAN, 18-05676, WANDA HARDUNG, 18-05672, BEATRICE HORNBECK, 18-05673, ROBIN SCHULTZ, 18-05677, [*427] MARISA TELESKA, 18-05666, ANN CONSIGLIO, 18-5736, DONNA MCNICHOLS, 18-5722, NENITA FRANCK, 18-05790, CATHERINE KEMPNER, 18-05788, PEGGY LYLES, 18-05782, SHELLEY SHAWNEE, 18-05796, CATHERINE SIMMONS, 18-05798, STANLEY THOMAS CIZEWSKI, JR, 18-5812, NANCY JACKSON, 18-5804, EILEEN MOHAMED, 18-5806, JULIANA NORIEGA, 18-5801, DAVID RAPPARD, 18-5810, WENDY RICH, 18-5813, JYOSTNA HADA, 18-5921, KENT KRATTENMAKER, 18-6062, BETTY MARTIN, 18-2137, MARY VAVIS, 18-

6760, AARON ANDREWS, 18-6762, ANITA DAVIDSEN, 18-6764, DARNELLA ENGLEHART, 18-7019, DEBRA GRIMES, 18-7023, GERALDINE KUHLEMAN-HEATH, 18-7025, LEIGH MARKLEY, 18-7029, PATRICIA MANWARREN, 18-7810, CAROLYN ASTON, 18-7964, MARTI DEJON, 18-8001, KIMBERLY MCGLONE, 18-8005, SHERRI STEWART, 18-8003, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & pETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For GINA GRAHAM, 18-5544, PATRICK NOONAN, 18-7634, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For WALTER IWANOW, 18-5562, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CHRISTINE KOT IWANOW, DECEASED, JERMEL WILKERSON, 18-5637, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CAROLYN WILKERSON, CATHERINE KNIGHT, 18-6319, [*428] on behalf of, ESTATE OF CATHERINE COLLUM, SEAN KNIGHT, 18-6319, on behalf of, ESTATE OF CATHERINE COLLUM, Plaintiffs: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For PHYLLIS SMITH, 18-5556, Plaintiff: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA; Dena R Young, Mark A. Hoffman, Matthew A. Casey, Scott S Berger, LEAD ATTORNEYS, Ross Feller Casey, LLP, Philadelphia, PA; JOEL J. FELLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS FELLER CASEY, PHILADELPHIA, PA; ROBERT ROSS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ROSS, FELLER & CASEY, LLP, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For DARDANELLES ESTES, 18-05547, Plaintiff: JESSICA MEEDER, LEAD ATTORNEY COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURPHY FALCON & MURPHY PA, BALTIMORE, MD.

For STARLIN PATRICK, 18-05586, DENNIS PATRICK, 18-05586, LUKE BREWER, 18-5640, CLIFF CORAN, 18-05818, EVELYN CORAN, 18-05818, JAMES SAMUEL, 18-06018, BETTIE SAMUEL, 18-06018, TAMIKA ERVIN, 18-06101, NITA RUFUS, 18-6309, RADFORD WALKER, 18-6305, SHARON WALKER,

18-6305, ANGEL HOPKINS, 18-6607, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, [*429] NY.

For DOUGLAS SCOTT, 18-05747, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For JERRIANNE SWANGIM, 18-05588, Plaintiff: MICHAEL RAY CLINTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BLIZZARD & NABERS LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For EARLINE WAGONER, 18-05820, ELEANOR KIM-DOMINGUEZ, 18-5824, EILEEN MCFETRIDGE, 18-5822, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MARJORIE WILSON, 18-5599, PATRICIO SANJORJO, 18-6741, PERPETUA SANJORJO, 18-6741, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For APRIL HANAWAY, 17-6855, on behalf of, ESTATE OF MARTHA JANE ODLE, Plaintiff: DANIEL N. ABRAHAM, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, COLLEY SHROYER & ABRAHAM, COLUMBUS, OH.

For DENIS DEMYAN, 18-5641, DOROTHY KNAPP, 18-5648, DOREEN LACEY, 18-5645, DOROTHY PINCKNEY, 18-5653, DONNA PRUITT, 18-5644, FLEESA ROBINSON, 18-5828, ESTHER WATSON, 18-5827, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For MISTY BAKER, 18-5844, KATHLEEN BECK, 18-5853, ANGELA BOTTONNE, 18-05858, JOYCE BRYAN, 18-05863, KIMBERLY CAMPBELL, 18-05873, KAREN CHELF, 18-05877, BARBARA BOURGEOIS, 18-05932, LAURA CLEM, 18-05935, MACHELLE GLASSO, 18-05937, MARY NYHAN, 18-05923, GLORIA ROSAS, 18-05926, SARAH TABOR, 18-05929, VALERIA COLVIN, 18-5883, NANCY ESPARZA, 18-5892, JANICE FITCH, 18-5901, LAURIE GARCIA, 18-5905, SHIRLEY HUSAK, 18-5906, RENA KEENOY, 18-5907, MARGARET KHONG, 18-5909, BARBARA MUNCH, [*431] 18-5916, EVA NOEL, 18-5920, JOANNE WAITE, 18-6060, MODISHA WILLIS, 18-6061, LISA OWENS, 18-06048, CHERYL RALLS, 18-06050, WENDY JOANN SAHYOUN, 18-06055, CHRISTINA SCHROEDER, 18-06056, MARILYN STEWART, 18-06058, MELBA RUTH TUCKER, 18-06059, ALICE CLARK, 18-6589, SUSAN DOMINGUEZ, 18-6369, RUTH KNIGHT KNABB, 18-cv-6620, DENISE LYNETTE MONTES, 18-cv-6623, VICTORIA NIX, 18-cv-6627, JAYNE WHITE, 18-cv-6631, ELLIS DACOVICH, 18-6596, SHARON DOWD, 18-6601, KATHLEEN FORDYCE, 18-6603, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For KEVIN RIEDMUELLER, 17-7575, on behalf of, ESTATE OF VICKI HOLCOMB, Plaintiff: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For VERONICA WILDER, 18-5705, Plaintiff: GARY W. JACKSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, LAW OFFICES OF JANE SCOTT FARRIN, DURHAM, NC.

For BEVERLY MEIERS, 18-5717, RICHARD MEIERS, 18-5717, LESLIE PIERCE, 18-5726, SUSAN PIERCE, 18-5726, Plaintiffs: MARK P ROBINSON, Jr, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For EVELYN WITTIG, 18-5693, ALAN BRAMAN, 18-7661, ELIZABETH ANN BRAMAN, 18-7661, MILAGROS RUIZ, 18-7658, MARIA [*430] THERESA RUIZ-LAW, 18-7658, BETTY LASSETER, 18-8007, SAMUEL LASSETER, 18-8007, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JOAN MILLIS, 18-6079, JENNIFER COOPER, 18-6618, WILLIAM COOPER, 18-6618, Plaintiffs: GREGORY S. SPIZER, LEAD ATTORNEY, ANAPOL WEISS, Philadelphia, PA.

For JOSHUA NATHANIEL JOSEPH FOOTMAN, 18-6292, ASHLEIGH LAWRENCE, 18-06292, LAUREN LOHR, 18-06110, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For CAROL DOOHER, 18-6321, GEORGE DOOHER, 18-6321, Plaintiffs: KELSEY WALTER SHANNON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, LYNN LAW FIRM, SYRACUSE, NY.

For PETER SAIA, [*432] 18-6354, CAROL GREEN, 18-7953, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL J. MILLER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For BETHANY L. PARKER, 18-6621, Plaintiff: DOUGLAS E. CHABOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, DECOF DECOF & BARRY PC, PROVIDENCE, RI.

For JANET GRESKE, 17-10764, Plaintiff: DAVID I. CATES, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CATES MAHONEY LLC, SWANSEA, IL.

For MEGAN DALY, 18-6744, ELAINE MORAVINSKI, 18-6753, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For PAULINE BRIEN, 18-7579, THOMAS GALLEGOS, 18-7552, BONNIE HEINKING, 18-7568, CYNTHIA BERGQUIST, 18-7586, BONNITA O'NEILL, 18-7610, MARY RICHMOND, 18-7598, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For HARRY MOAK, 18-7703, MARIA SOTO, 18-7717, Plaintiffs: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For NARENDRA PATEL, 18-7938, URMILA PATEL, 18-7938, EMMA SUE BOLDIN, 18-7958, Plaintiffs: ADAM

TAL FUNK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL [*433] NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BRANCH LAW FIRM, ALBUQUERQUE, NM.

For VINCENT WEBER, 18-7956, Plaintiff: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DANIEL GENTHERT, 18-7976, LINDA CLAIRE GENTHERT, 18-7976, ANDREW GENTNER, 18-7975, SCOTT "ANDY" GENTNER, 18-7975, TREVOR GENTNER, 18-7975, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For CAROLYN MATTHEWS, 18-7995, Plaintiff: SEAN MICHAEL CLEARY, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MIAMI, FL.

For MINDY CARETTO, 18-8006, JULIA WILLIAMS, 18-8002, KENNETH WILLIAMS, 18-8002, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For CHRIS NIXON, 18-7992, JASON NIXON, 18-7992, JOHN AARON KENNETH NIXON, 18-7992, Plaintiffs: RONNIE GLYNN PENTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BOGALUSA, LA.

For CHARLES DENNIS, JR, 18-8061, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For NICOLE RAULT 18-8047, [*434] Plaintiff: MICHAEL STEVEN GOETZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORGAN & MORGAN PC, TAMPA, FL.

For LINDA RICE 18-8055, MICHELLE FERGUSON 18-8124, HILDA HOUSTON 18-8128, BEVERLY JOHNSON 18-8131, ERIKA HARRIS 18-08182, Plaintiffs: JENNIFER LYNN ORENDI, LEAD ATTORNEY, WASHINGTON, DC; STUART LEE

GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For SYLVIA SILER 18-8051, EDWIN T. BECKMAN 18-8285, YVETTE COLE-GRAHAM 18-8286, ALICE F. MATTOX 18-8287, BARBARA J. COLLINS 18-08288, CHARLOTTE HANSON 18-08293, HELMS M. EVARY 18-8294, ELLA K. GRANT 18-08361, HERBERT KEYS 18-08366, LISA R. KEYS 18-08366, JUSTINE SOLBRIG 18-08358, TRACY L. ARTHUR 18-8343, FLORA J. BROOKS 18-8375, ERIN M. HANSON 18-8339, LINDA H. HILL 18-8344, JENNIFER WIGGINS 18-8370, JENNIFER WYMAN 18-8338, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For DAVID EVANS 18-08068, DELBERT LEATH 18-08071, KENNETH ROBINSON 18-08074, DOROTHY CHURCH 18-08188, ROSALEE CRAWFORD 18-08190, FAYE DETTLING 18-08191, BETTY LUALLIN 18-08193, TIMOTHY RUPP 18-8194, DEBORAH SANDERS 18-8197, EVA SCHWARTZ 18-8199, DONNA SMITH 18-8205, ELIZABETH SOLOMON 18-8209, CYNTHIA TODD 18-8215, BRENDA VEITCH 18-8217, MARGARET VIDETIC [*435] 18-8221, RITA ANNE ANDERSEN 18-08327, MARIA ANTONIO 18-08328, DIRK BENDER 18-08329, SHARI BRANHAM 18-08331, GEORGE FRAZIER 18-08365, KEVIN MICHAELS 18-08353, LATASHA SPARKS 18-08357, LAURA GEORGE 18-8333, VIOLET GLOVER 18-8336, MICHAEL HERSHBERGER 18-8337, BARBARA A. HILLAND 18-8346, JACQUELINE JOHNSON 18-8348, JEFFREY L. KLEKAS 18-8349, JOHN B. LEGRAND 18-8351, YVONNE PARTRIDGE 18-8369, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For ERICA BROUGHTON 18-08117, Plaintiff: BRADLEY DEAN HONNOLD, LEAD ATTORNEY, Goza & Honnold, LLC, Overland Park, KS.

For SARA HALL 18-08091, Plaintiff: JENNELL KRISTINE SHANNON, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For MICHAEL INGRAM 18-08099, Plaintiff: ERIC D. PEARSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, HEYGOOD ORR & PEARSON, IRVING, TX.

For AARON KENT, SR 18-08104, Plaintiff: THOMAS F. CUFFIE, THE CUFFIE LAW FIRM, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE CUFFIE LAW FIRM, ATLANTA, GA.

For JUNI PRAWOTO 18-08094, WILLIAM SLOCUM 18-08096, Plaintiffs: JENNELL KRISTINE SHANNON, LEAD ATTORNEY, JOHNSON BECKER PLLC, ST. PAUL, MN.

For LANA K BYNUM 18-08143, SHERON CHURCH 18-08146, JULIE JOHNSON-SUMMERS 18-08149, DELOISE SINCLAIR 18-08157, Plaintiffs: [*436] THOMAS ROE FRAZER, II, LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, FRAZER PLC, Nashville, TN.

For DARLEEN DYE 18-08154, HEIDI FINIGAN 18-08152, SHIRLEY SCHWARZE 18-08156, HATTIE DILLON 18-08165, MELINDA MATHEWS 18-08162, BOLTON WHYTE 18-08160, DIANNE ARRAO 18-08170, PEGGY BRNASDORFER 18-08169, REGINA GATES-GREEN 18-08167, TERESA LEPORIS 18-08173, PAMELA ROBINSON 18-08174, MAUREEN ALEXANDER 18-08278, JUSTINE DEBONO 18-08281, RAMONA VAUGHN 18-08279, PABLO ATKINSON 18-08324, VICKEY BALENTINE 18-8379, LINDA ELDER 18-8381, COURTNEY ENDICOTT 18-8385, ELIZABETH NEFF 18-8371, DELORES SOZA 18-8373, TANNY THOMPSON 18-8374, YVONNE WEAVER 18-8376, BELINDA BALL 18-08412, STEFANIE DAWSON 18-08414, MARIA GONZALEZ 18-08411, KATHLEEN PEDRONI 18-08392, HOLLY BRUMMOND 18-8421, LINDA FORSE 18-8420, KRISTIN JORDAN 18-8419, LINDA RAYBURN 18-8424, RUTH SILVA 18-8417, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

TERENCE SMITH 18-08161, JAMES TINER 18-8138, MINNIE COHEN 18-08183, CHARLOTTE BOES 18-08233, CHERYL ANN MORENO 18-8252, JESUS SANTOYO MORENO 18-8252, BETH POTTER 18-8210, DEBORAH SHUMAKE 18-8151, KEITH SHUMAKE 18-8151, ANTOINETTE PAGE 18-8475, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER [*437] R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For JULIANNE R LORETH 18-8126, TODD LORETH 18-8126, MARJORIE RABENA 18-8125, PHILIP RABENA 18-8125, MECHELL WASHINGTON 18-8120, PATRICIA SIMON 18-8447, Plaintiffs: CARYN

MICHELE PAPANTONAKIS, LEAD ATTORNEY,
JOHNSON LAW GROUP, HOUSTON, TX.

JOHN SHERKANOWSKI 18-08466, Plaintiffs: RANDI
ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANDERS
VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For CHRISTIE CAMPBELL 18-08177, DEBORAH
MUNCEY 18-8283, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS,
LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC,
GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE,
IL.

For SANDRA A STEELE 18-8310, Plaintiff: DANIEL J.
THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, PENSACOLA, FL.

For DAWN PERROTT 18-08184, CONNIE MILLER 18-
08244, MICHELLE MCINTOSH 18-8247, Plaintiff:
DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI
JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For LENA OWENS 18-08314, Plaintiff: PRISCILLA E.
JIMENEZ, LEAD ATTORNEY, KLINE & SPECTER PC,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For CINDY CHEELY-HALL 18-8248, LYDIA
FERNANDEZ 18-8250, LLOYD JACKSON 18-08316,
NANCY JACKSON 18-08316, Plaintiffs: DAVID T.
SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM
PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For JOANNE R. CLARK 18-8368, MICHAEL CODY 18-
8382, KAREN DAVIS-THOMAS 18-08399, JUDITH
DIVINCENZO 18-08401, ELIZABETH JONES 18-8448,
Plaintiffs: JEFFREY STEVEN GIBSON, LEAD
ATTORNEY, COHEN & MALAD LLP, INDIANAPOLIS,
IN.

For DIANA J ARMSTRONG 18-08262, TARONE EZRA
FERGUSON 18-08257, Plaintiffs: GREGORY DONALD
BROWN, LEAD ATTORNEY, HOUSTON, TX; KELSEY
LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEY, FLEMING
NOLEN & JEZ LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For DEBORAH LEMASTER 18-8477, BERTHA
MCMILLER 18-8469, EMELENA PRECIADO [*439] 18-
8472, Plaintiffs: DAVID PATRICK DANIEL, JR., LEAD
ATTORNEY, DANIEL & ASSOCIATES LLC,
HOUSTON, TX.

For SHARON K. MUNOZ 18-08263, RAYMUNDO
ARROYO 18-08491, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL JAMES
WILLIAMS, CELLINO & BARNES, BUFFALO, NY.

For TAMMY NEWTON 18-8422, JUDITH VANSIPE 18-
8476, DORIS DAVLIN 18-08459, REBECCA GARCIA
18-08462, LINDA HERRMANN 18-08463, KETTA
KELLER 18-08467, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE,
LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY,
ALTON, IL.

For JULIETTE PERRY 18-08277, CHAUNCEY J WILLS
18-08275, [*438] AMANDA JOHNSON 18-08409,
RAYMOND LARSON 18-08400, JUDY K. LYNN 18-
08405, MICHAEL TILLMAN 18-08403, ELKE BURGETT
18-8473, TERRI JOHNSON 18-8418, CHRISTINE
SCHLOSSER 18-8479, VIRGINIA ALLEN 18-08458,
KIM CAGLE 18-08464, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON
KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANDERS VIENER
GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For GERALD CAVANAUGH 18-08492, Plaintiff:
MICHAEL P. KENNY.

For WILLIAM J. ELLIOTT 18-08290, DEBORAH
PEARSON 18-08289, DEBORAH PEARSON 18-08289,
MICHAEL PEARSON 18-08289, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J.
MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller
Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For LINDA PIPER 18-08490, VICTOR PIPER 18-08490,
Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD
ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA;
DENA YOUNG, LEAD ATTORNEY, WEITZ &
LUXENBERG, P.C., CHERRY HILL, NJ; MARK ALAN
HOFFMAN, JOEL J. FELLER, MATTHEW A. CASEY,
ROBERT ROSS, SCOTT S BERGER, JR, LEAD
ATTORNEYS, ROSS FELLER CASEY LLP,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For RIGOBERTO SANCHEZ 18-8299, CAROL
THOMPSON 18-8304, BONNIE WILSON 18-8303,

For PAMELA SMITH, 18-08496, TERRENCE SMITH,
18-08496, LUCRETIA ARMSTEAD, 18-08514,
LEONARD BOYD, 18-08514, WANDA JACKSON, 18-
08513, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD

ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For VICTORIA WELLS, 18-08500, SABYNE ALLEN, 18-8598, KIVON SALTERS, 18-8617, on behalf of SYDNEY SALTERS, Plaintiffs: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For CAROLE JOY DODDROE, 18-8568, EULA DILLASHAW, 18-08576, KATHLEEN BLINDER, 18-08635, KENNETH BLINDER, 18-08635, KAREN TENEBRUSO, 18-8671, CAROL DELACRUZ, 18-8796, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For REGINA ETHERIDGE, [*440] 18-08531, MARILYN S. FORTI, 18-08532, ROBERT M. FORTI, 18-08532, LISA A. NAGY, 18-08529, REGENA THIGPEN, 18-08530, WAYNE WILCOX, 18-08533, DEBORAH Y. COTTON, 18-8537, GLORIA F. HENSEL, 18-8543, RICHARD HENSEL, 18-8543, BERNICE P. MARANO, 18-8541, GEORGETTE W. KNECHT, 18-08715, SCOTT KNECHT, 18-08715, VONDELL LEWIS, 18-08710, DORENDA SHIPLEY, 18-08709, ANGELA SIMMONS, 18-08718, NANCY TRULL, 18-08707, PATTY J. WOODS, 18-08717, Plaintiffs: TAYJES MATTHEW SHAH, LEAD ATTORNEY, THE MILLER FIRM LLC, ORANGE, VA.

For CASWALYN LANDRY, 18-8575, Plaintiff: MICHAEL ALLEN AKSELRUD, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR THE LANIER LAW FIRM PC, WOODLAND HILLS, CA.

For RONALD LEMIRE, 18-8577, SHANNON KELLY, 18-08569, SUSAN MURRY, 18-08581, SHERRY L. SMITH, 18-08584, ESPERANZA CASTILL, 17-10185, MARIE FITZGERALD, 17-9712, Plaintiffs: LAUREN KLOESS RAZICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For LINDA C GISO, 18-08515, Plaintiff: BRENDAN P. LEYDON, LEAD ATTORNEY; JACQUELINE E. FUSCO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR WOCL LEYDON LLC, STAMFORD, CT.

For JILL TIPTON-BELL, 18-8566, DARLENE WHITTAKER, 18-8570, STACEY WINTHER, 18-8572, SHARON WOOLFOLK, 18-8574, CAROL MCCOWN, 18-08551, LUBERTA MCCOY, 18-08556, KERRY MISKOFSKI, 18-08557, DONNA OWENS, 18-08561, USHA RIHAL, 18-08562, VALLERIE [*442] ROGERS, 18-08564, DOROTHY ROSS, 18-08565, STEPHANIE YEAKEL, 18-08580, CANDY ATKINS, 18-08590, VICKI YOUNG, 18-08585, JULIE BERNTHOLD, 18-8673, LAURIE BONJO, 18-8664, DEBORAH BRADFORD, 18-8666, RACHELLE BROWN, 18-8675, KAREN FRYE, 18-8691, RACHEL GAY, 18-8694, MICHELLE GOLDSTEIN, 18-8696, JENNIFER GOMES, 18-8697, PATRICIA HUND, 18-8699, MARY JACKSON, 18-8700, JANET JOHANNSEN, 18-8701, SHARRON LIBONATI, 18-8702, MARIE LOLLO, 18-8703, CORTNEY BUTLER, 18-08679, BARBARA CASTERLIN, 18-08680, ZULEMA CUEVAS, 18-08685, TULANE DUKE, 18-08686, ROSE MARIE ESPENSHADE, 18-08687, SALLY FRANKLIN, 18-08690, ANNA CUEVAS, 18-8739, CHRISTINE GAFFNEY, 18-8740, ALLEN PULLIAM, 18-8738, ROBIN HENRY, 18-08781, MARY RIPKA, 18-08776, RITA HOSTON, 18-8815, LOUISE SCHULTE, 18-8816, ELLI ENGLAND, 18-08844, MARY GRAY, 18-08824, JANICE HOLLAND, 18-08846, SHADA KAWELO, 18-08855, VICTORIA RESNICK, 18-

For CHARLES JOYCE CAIN, 18-8540, SONIA IMRAN, 18-8538, MARTHA ANN JONES, 18-8542, STEPHEN PERCHINSKY JR, 18-8545, SHELLEY HODGES, 18-8661, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For STEPHEN LODAHL, 18-8539, Plaintiff: STEVEN D. DAVIS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, TORHOERMAN LAW LLC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For JOYCE PAINTER, 18-8534, LARRY SQUILLACE, 18-8544, NORA MCKAY, 18-08558, DUSTY MINOR, 18-08546, PEGGY [*441] ANN HOSKINS, 18-08909, JAMES KEITH, 18-08910, VICTORIA A MACFARLAND, 18-08905, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, CVOUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, WAGSTAFF &

08826, LILLIE TURBIN, 18-08822, ROSEMARY BEARFIELD, 18-8892, JOANNE CAREY, 18-8893, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For DAVID MEYER, 18-08578, VINCENT RICCIUTI, 18-08579, JACQUELYN BAKER, 18-08589, Plaintiffs: CHAD [*443] ETHAN IHRIG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR NIX PATTERSON & ROACH LLP, AUSTIN, TX.

For GERALDINE SOUTHARD, 18-08592, MARY SCHOFIELD, 18-8596, SANDRA SILVA, 18-8600, CAROLYN TERRELL, 18-8597, Plaintiffs: DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For MICHELLE BARNES, 18-8606, NEOMI BERFECT-CULLER, 18-08640, BETTY BUSH, 18-08660, KIM BUSH, 18-8665, NIKITA CHEDAKA, 18-8667, LINDA FONTENOT, 18-8692, CATHERINE COBB, 18-08683, KAREN COOPER, 18-08688, GAIL GRAY, 18-08752, LINDA GUILLOT, 18-08755, SHAPHONIA HARDY, 18-08852, Plaintiffs: RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For BRIAN P BOYCE, 18-8613, JAMES BOYCE, 18-8613, PAMELA L. WOJTA, 18-8610, STEVEN KENT CLARK, 18-8870, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For LEONARD HALL, 18-8611, Plaintiff: LYNN MARTHA SEITHEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR SEITHEL LAW LLC, JOHNS ISLAND, SC.

For RUTH K NICHOLS, 18-8601, M. DUANE GHERE, 18-8791, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW [*444] ORLEANS, LA.

For MAUREEN SAVONA, 18-8594, Plaintiff: LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ

BAR, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For DORIS L. BREAUX, 18-08656, MURALL D. HANCOCK, 18-08652, DELIA B MARTIN, 18-08649, Plaintiffs: GREGORY DONALD BROWN, KELSEY LOUISE STOKES, LEAD ATTORNEYS, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR FLEMING NOLEN & JEZ LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CURTIS COY, 18-08645, KELLY KERR, 18-08749, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For JANICE MAHINSKE, 18-08658, LAURA SUTTLE, 18-8663, KELLY JOHNSON, 18-08682, GLORIA FAUGHT, 18-08902, BONNIE GOLDEN, 18-08895, CAROL KING, 18-08901, MICHELLE LOEHR, 18-08900, LAWANA RODWELL, 18-08897, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC NJ BAR, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For WILLIAM CLINE, 18-08684, Plaintiff: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For DIANE L ALLBRIGHT, 18-8732, CHARLOTTE K MARRUFO, 18-08747, Plaintiff: JESSICA MEEDER, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR MURPHY FALCON & MURPHY PA, [*445] BALTIMORE, MD.

For SHARON THORP, 18-08711, Plaintiff: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For GLADYS BAZEMORE, 17-18180, Plaintiff: STEVEN DAVID RESNICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLOMB & HONIK PC, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For LETICIA GIRADO, 17-9824, Plaintiff: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC,

MONTGOMERY, AL.

For SARA MCDOWELL, 17-9856, Plaintiff: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For LYNDA CAMERON, 18-8733, Plaintiff: AMANDA LYNN WASHINGTON, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR MCGLYNN GLISSON & MOUTON, BATON ROUGE, LA.

For HOWARD D BROWN, 18-08775, WENDY BROWN, 18-08775, KRISTI BROWN GAMBRELL, 18-08775, SCOTT THOMAS GRABER, JR., 18-08775, XAN MUNZER, 18-08834, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, RACHEL BETH ABRAMS, LEAD ATTORNEYS, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For DONNA BROWN, 18-8790, DANNY HUBBARD, 18-8792, GREGORY ROGERS, 18-8789, CAROL WAMPLER, 18-8793, Plaintiffs: SINDHU SUSAN DANIEL, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED [*446] TO USDC-NJ BAR, BARON & BUDD PC, DALLAS, TX.

For JOAN ANGILLETTA, 18-08853, Plaintiff: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For KURTIS MAUER, 18-08820, Plaintiff: BENJAMIN R. ASKEW, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR THE SIMON LAW FIRM, P.C., ST. LOUIS, MO.

For BARBARA ROSINSKI, 18-08838, Plaintiff: BRIAN D CHASE, by BRIAN D CHASE LEAD ATTORNEY; TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR BISNAR - CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For DEANNA HARRIS, 18-8864, BRENDA HIGHTOWER, 18-08963, PATRICIA HILLARD, 18-8970, WILHEMINA JAMES, 18-8990, MABLE JONES, 18-09188, DEBRA MILSTEAD, 18-09300, Plaintiffs: RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, COUNSEL

NOT ADMITTED TO USDC-NJ BAR, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For BEVERLY HENRY, 18-8891, MIRIAM JABLON, 18-8865, KAREN RUSSELL, 18-8858, Plaintiffs: WILLIAM WYLIE BLAIR, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON LLC, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For HELEN HUBBARD, 18-8861, MARILEE PETERSON, 18-09028, Plaintiffs: CARMEN SESSIONS SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MOTLEY RICE LLC, MT. PLEASANT, SC.

For SHERI ROE, 18-8857, Plaintiff: TOMISLAV GEORGE ANTUNOVICH, [*447] LEAD ATTORNEY, BISNAR | CHASE, NEWPORT BEACH, CA.

For JOSEPH SIEBER, 18-8859, GERALD IVERSON, 18-09157, CHRIS PATRICK PREVOST, 18-09208, JACQUELINE GOLEMATIS, 18-09223, Plaintiffs: PATRICK KELLY LYONS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ASHCRAFT & GEREL LLP, WASHINGTON, DC.

For AMY MARIE VANCE, 18-8870, E. WILLIAM PASTOR, 18-09227, Plaintiffs: NICOLE K.H. MALDONADO, LEAD ATTORNEY, BAUM HEDLUND ARISTEI & GOLDMAN, P.C., LOS ANGELES, CA.

For SHERRIE MULLIS, 18-8915, CYNTHIA VALVO, 18-8916, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER L. SCHNIEDERS, LEAD ATTORNEY, WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL LLP, KANSAS CITY, MO.

For ALTON FUGLER, 18-08928, LINDA TORRES, 18-08965, SONIA VAZQUEZ, 18-8968, KEVIN HARTNETT, 18-09019, AMANDA CROCKER, 18-09174, CHANNING DAVIS, 18-09165, CHANTELE OTTENS, 18-09168, CORINNE RAKIN, 18-09162, DONNA FODERA, 18-09271, JONI MACKEY, 18-09280, RONALD RAGIS, 18-09282, WILLIAM BOWMAN, 18-9329, CHARLENE BUSHMAN, 18-9341, SUE WILLIAMSON, 18-9339, PHYLLIS MANNING, 18-09384, JESSICA CRUZ, 18-09390, TAMARA PAGE, 18-09385, CRYSTAL R. WILLIAMS, 18-09407, Plaintiffs: RANDI ALYSON KASSAN, LEAD ATTORNEY, SANDERS VIENER GROSSMAN LLP, GARDEN CITY, NY.

For GLORIA HIDALGO, 18-08921, RONNICA LAURENT, 18-09221, JOYCE LEWIS, 18-09225, PEGGY [*448] LEWIS, 18-09260, KATHY MABILE, 18-09270, KATHERINE MELANCON, 18-09272, Plaintiffs: RICHARD LEE ROOT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART & ASSOCIATES, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For DEMETRICE L SCOTT, 18-08922, CATRINA CHASE, 18-9117, JOHN GIBBONS JR., 18-9118, Plaintiffs: CHRISTOPHER R. LOPALO, LEAD ATTORNEY, Napoli Shkolnik, PLLC, Melville, NY.

For HELEN HENDERSON-HILDEBRAND, 18-8948, LENA JENNINGS, 18-8949, JEROLENE JOSEY, 18-8950, DEBBIE KHALIQ, 18-8952, HELEN LORAIN WEAVER, 18-8953, IRIS K. WILSON, 18-8956, TERRY BOSSERMAN, 18-08941, GAIL BRUENS, 18-08944, DONNA FRANCIS, 18-08945, LAURIE HAWKINS-BELDEN, 18-09021, SHIRLEY LIEURANCE, 18-09024, MARGARET JOHNSTON, 18-09131, JANEEN ALMEIDA, 18-9340, CHARLES R. ANGEL, 18-9345, JULIE ANN BENZER, 18-9348, LISA BRADY, 18-9352, BETH BROCK, 18-9356, ANTHONY BROWNING, 18-9365, MARY ANN STONE, 18-09400, JEAN FORMAN, 18-09410, MARY GILLESPIE, 18-09411, JUANITA P. HANSON, 18-09412, GAY HUGHES, 18-09413, MARIE KAMP, 18-09415, WANDA LADDUSAW, 18-9416, KATHLEEN LUTZ, 18-9417, DEBORA MCDONALD, 18-9418, MARY BETH MUDRICK, 18-9419, Plaintiffs: BRITTANY SAMANTHA SCOTT, LEAD ATTORNEY, BEASLEY ALLEN CROW METHVIN PORTIS & MILES PC, MONTGOMERY, AL.

For RUTH BOND, 18-08947, [*449] SHAWNA KLINGER, 18-08946, BARBARA HINTON, 18-08967, SUSAN BOVIDGE, 18-09059, ANNE FAUSTMANN, 18-09062, MICHELLE HICKS, 18-09063, MARY HOFFMAN, 18-09060, DANIELLE HURST, 18-09061, BARBARA MAGANA, 18-09064, ANNETTE CLARK, 18-9054, SONJA FREDRIC, 18-9067, ELIZABETH HART, 18-9074, SANDRA KENT, 18-9055, KATHLEEN KILBANE, 18-9051, MARTHA MORGAN, 18-9044, STARLA NEILSON, 18-9069, GRACITA ROBINSON, 18-9072, NANCY SYNDER, 18-9049, LINDA TOLLISON, 18-9065, EFFIE WILLIAMSTON, 18-9050, KEELA PUGH, 18-09209, LISA QUINION, 18-09211, KORRI ROOT, 18-09212, QUINTETTE ALFINITO-RENTA, 18-9311, MARIE BAPPLE, 18-9313, PAMELA FRANKLIN, 18-9314, NIKKI JOHNSON-TYNER, 18-9312, JOHANNE KNOPPEL, 18-9316, KARIE LUCAS, 18-9310, JAMES MSZYCO, 18-9317, DARLA

WOODARD, 18-9319, TERRI GRAHAM, 18-9364, DONNA HATFIELD, 18-9363, YVONNE K. CHRISTOPHERSON, 18-9368, CHERYL A. D'OLIVEIRA, 18-9370, LYDIA LINDSEY, 18-9366, LOIS PAYNE, 18-9367, Plaintiffs: STEPHANIE LYNN RADOS, LEAD ATTORNEY, ONDER SHELTON O'LEARY & PETERSON, ST. LOUIS, MO.

For KATHERINE LOBDELL, 18-08938, KRISTIN TEMPLETON, 18-09153, MICHAEL TEMPLETON, 18-09153, Plaintiffs: ADRIANA SUAREZ DESMOND, LEAD ATTORNEY, SKIKOS CRAWFORD SKIKOS & JOSEPH, SAN FRANCISCO, [*450] CA.

For GRETCHEN BECK, 18-08998, TANYA MORRIS, 18-08997, BRENDA MUTTS, 18-08996, LESLIE MCINNIS, 18-8994, ADELAIDA MENDOZA, 18-8992, CAROLE YARMO, 18-9351, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. SIROTKIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORELLI LAW FIRM PLLC, NEW YORK, NY.

For PATRICIA HOUMIEL, 18-09004, DIANE VAZQUEZ, 18-09123, Plaintiffs: MICHAEL S. WERNER, LEAD ATTORNEY, PARKER WAICHMAN LLP, PORT WASHINGTON, NY.

For CAROL J. BUNDOCK, 18-8973, MICHAEL BUNDOCK, 18-8973, JOANNA J BROWN, 18-09278, Plaintiffs: CAROLINE THOMAS WHITE, LEAD ATTORNEY, MURRAY LAW FIRM, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For KATHLEEN SEYMOUR SWETMAN, 18-9013, Plaintiff: JOHN C. ENOCHS, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART LLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For JANET MARIE JOHNSON, 18-09020, EDITH GARRETT, 18-9096, LISA OGLE, 18-9094, MATTHEW OGLE, 18-9094, Plaintiffs: BRIAN J. MCCORMICK, JR., LEAD ATTORNEY, Ross Feller Casey LLP, Philadelphia, PA.

For CATHERINE BLANKENSHIP, 18-9053, CHARLES GRAVES, 18-9053, CLINTON SMITH, 18-9047, Plaintiffs: BRIAN A. GOLDSTEIN, LEAD ATTORNEY, CELLINO & BARNES PC, BUFFALO, NY.

For ELIZABETH KLEIN, 18-9052, ALLAN KLEIN, 18-

9052, Plaintiffs: MARILYN T. MCGOLDRICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, THORNTON & NAUMES, BOSTON, MA.

For PAMELA BURGART, 18-9097, MARY ANN DELAVEGA, [*451] 18-9098, PAMELA LEHR, 18-9100, RICHARD ESTABROOK, 18-09122, Plaintiffs: TRENT B. MIRACLE, LEAD ATTORNEY, SIMMONS HANLY CONROY, ALTON, IL.

For THOMAS G. WALTERS, JR, 18-9111, Plaintiff: DANIEL J. THORNBURGH, LEAD ATTORNEY, PENSACOLA, FL.

For SHANTELL KAAUWAI, 18-09156, Plaintiff: DAVID B. VERMONT, LEAD ATTORNEY, HELMSDALE LAW LLP, DURHAM, NC.

For SHEILA ZADEKAS, 18-09134, Plaintiff: DAE YEOL LEE, LEAD ATTORNEY, BERNSTEIN LIEBHARD LLP, NEW YORK, NY.

For CHARLOTTE PARKER, 18-09177, Plaintiff: M. BRANDON SMITH, LEAD ATTORNEY, CHILDERS SCHLUETER & SMITH LLC, ATLANTA, GA.

For ROBERT Q. TABOR, 18-09161, Plaintiff: EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For TAMMY P. TABOR, 18-09161, Plaintiff: CASEY RYAN COBURN, LEAD ATTORNEY, PHILADELPHIA, PA; EDWARD M. NASS, LEAD ATTORNEY, NASS CANCELLIERE BRENNER, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

For PAMELA HALL, 18-09193, Plaintiff: STUART LEE GOLDENBERG, LEAD ATTORNEY, GOLDENBERG LAW PLLC, MINNEAPOLIS, MN.

For BILLENA PORTER, 18-09269, Plaintiff: THOMAS CHRISTOPHER PINEDO, LEAD ATTORNEY, HILLIARD MUNOZ GONZALES LLP, CORPUS CHRISTI, TX.

For KAREN BROWN, 18-09297, MARY COUGHLIN, 18-09298, CAROL PALAZZO, 18-09296, Plaintiffs: WARREN T BURNS, [*452] LEAD ATTORNEY, PRO HAC VICE, BURNS CHAREST LLP, DALLAS, TX.

For PATRICIA GRAZULIS, 18-09299, Plaintiff: GARY A ANDERSON, LEAD ATTORNEY, ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP PC, BIRMINGHAM, AL.

For SARA NORTON, 18-09304, MARY NUNN, 18-9309, WILLIE PATTON, 18-9421, Plaintiffs: CHRISTINE BRANDT, LEAD ATTORNEY, MORRIS BART LLC, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

For YVONNE DYKSTRA, 18-9337, PATRICIA BARLOW, 18-9353, WANDA MCDANIEL, 18-9354, KATHY TWOREK, 18-9350, Plaintiffs: DAVID T. MATHEWS, LEAD ATTORNEY, GORI JULIAN & ASSOCIATES PC, EDWARDSVILLE, IL.

For BROOKS B WASHBURN, 18-9377, JO ANN NIED WASHBURN, 18-9377, Plaintiffs: ANDREW FRANK SULLO, LEAD ATTORNEY, SULLO & SULLO LLP, HOUSTON, TX.

For CYNTHIA 'CINDY MATRANGA, 18-09394, MICHAEL J MATRANGA, 18-09394, Plaintiffs: MEGHAN ELIZABETH MCCORMICK, LEAD ATTORNEY, LEVIN SIMES ABRAMS LLP, SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

For ANNETTE VEGA MENDOZA, 18-9376, Plaintiff: ALISHA STEPHANIE DAVENPORT.

Judges: Freda L. Wolfson, Chief United States District Judge.

Opinion by: Freda L. Wolfson

Opinion

WOLFSON, Chief Judge:

Individual consumer-plaintiffs ("Plaintiffs") brought product-liability actions in their respective states against defendants Johnson & Johnson ("J&J"), Johnson &

Johnson Consumer Inc. f/k/a Johnson & Johnson [*453] Consumer Companies, Inc., Imerys Talc America, Inc. f/k/a Luzenac America, Inc. f/k/a Ro Tinto Minerals, Inc. ("Imerys"),¹ and Personal Care Products Council ("PCPC") (collectively, "Defendants"), alleging that the prolonged perineal use of talcum powder products manufactured by J&J has caused ovarian cancer. Those cases have been transferred to this Multidistrict Litigation ("MDL") by the MDL Panel for pretrial coordination purposes. Plaintiffs' theory of liability centers on their claim that talcum powder causes ovarian cancer, in substantial part, because it contains traces of cancer-causing asbestos and other heavy metals. After years of discovery, both parties have proffered their experts on various scientific issues related to, *inter alia*, causation and testing of talcum powder for asbestos, and each side has moved to exclude the testimony of the other side's experts. Although each party has named numerous experts, a combined total of more than 35 experts, the Court held a *Daubert* hearing in which only five experts testified on behalf of Plaintiffs, and three experts testified on behalf of Defendants.² In this Opinion, the Court determines whether these eight experts are qualified [*454] to testify in this case and whether their proffered testimony is admissible under [Rule 702 of the Federal Rules of Evidence](#). For the reasons set forth below, Defendants' motions are **GRANTED in part and DENIED in part**³ ;

¹ During the pendency of these matters, Imerys petitioned for bankruptcy in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Delaware. As such, all cases against Imerys have been stayed as a result of the automatic stay, and no *Daubert* motions have been filed on behalf of Imerys.

² The *Daubert* hearing was held as a result of a number of motions filed by both parties to disqualify each other's experts. Rather than calling every expert challenged by the motions, the parties selected certain experts as representatives of each field of science involved in this case. The following experts testified on behalf of Plaintiffs: Dr. Ghassan Saed, Dr. William Longo, Dr. Arch Carson, Dr. Anne McTiernan, and Dr. Daniel Clarke-Pearson. The defense experts who testified are as follows: Dr. Benjamin Neel, Dr. Gregory Diette, and Dr. Cheryl Saenz.

³ Defendants' motion to exclude the testimony of Dr. Saed is granted in part and denied in part; Dr. Saed will not be permitted to testify that his *in vitro* study demonstrated a causal relationship between talc and ovarian cancer. Defendants' motion to exclude the testimony of Dr. Longo is granted in part and denied in part; Dr. Longo will not be permitted to opine on the results of his PLM testing nor will he be permitted to opine as to whether talc users were exposed

Plaintiffs' motions are **DENIED**. Importantly, the reasoning in this Court's Opinion, applies with equal force to the remainder of the pending *Daubert* motions; and, in that regard, the parties are directed to confer and raise any issues with respect to specific experts, e.g., qualifications, that are not covered by this Opinion, within 45 days of the date of the accompanying Order.⁴

BACKGROUND

The following factual overview is derived from Plaintiffs' Amended Long Form Complaint. J&J manufactures certain Baby Powder and Shower to Shower products that contain talcum powder as their main ingredient. Imerys was in the business of mining and distributing talc for use in those J&J products during the relevant time period.⁵ PCPC is a national trade association representing the personal care and cosmetics industry for the purposes of interacting with and influencing local, state and federal government agencies on issues related to the regulation and marketing of talc based body [*455] powders, including J&J talc products.

An inorganic mineral, talc is a magnesium trisilicate that is mined from the earth. While talc powder is used for many different purposes, J&J talc products use talcum powder to absorb moisture and to dry skin when applied on the human body. According to Plaintiffs, J&J advertised and marketed their talc products as safe for

to asbestos. Defendants' motion to exclude Plaintiffs' general causation experts, Dr. McTiernan, Dr. Clarke-Pearson, and Dr. Carson, is granted in part and denied in part; the general causation experts will not be permitted to opine as to their theory that ovarian cancer may be caused by the inhalation of talcum powder that travels through the lymphatic system to the ovaries.

⁴ PCPC has joined J&J's *Daubert* motions to exclude Plaintiffs' experts. (See PCPC's Mot. to Join & Adopt J&J's *Daubert* Mots., ECF No. 9721.) In addition, Plaintiffs filed a motion to disqualify PCPC's epidemiologist, Jonathan Borak, who did not testify at the *Daubert* hearing. Although that motion is not addressed here, the reasoning, discussed in this Opinion, as to why Plaintiffs' motions to exclude Drs. Neel and Saenz are denied, apply with equal force to PCPC's expert. Nevertheless, if there are any remaining issues as to Dr. Borak, the parties may bring it to the Court's attention within 45 days of the date of the accompanying Order.

⁵ Imerys is the successor or continuation of Luzenac America, Inc. and Rio Tinto Minerals, Inc. Imerys is legally responsible for the conduct of Luzenac America, Inc. and Rio Tinto Minerals, Inc.

use by women in the genital area in order to keep skin feeling dry and comfortable. Compl., ¶ 26. In that regard, Plaintiffs claim that J&J touted that its products are "clinically proven gentle and mild." *Id.* at ¶ 25.

The Complaint details various studies, conducted as early as 1971, that suggest an association between the perineal use of talc and ovarian cancer.⁶ See Compl., ¶¶ 28-33. In fact, according to Plaintiffs, J&J knew the danger of talc as early as the 1970s. *Id.* ¶ 29; see also Compl., Ex. 8. In that regard, Plaintiffs maintain that Defendants knew of the adverse risks of using talc and talc-based body powders in the perineal area and developing ovarian cancer, and had a duty to warn about the potential hazards associated with use of those products. Compl., ¶ 50. Distilling Plaintiffs' claims to their essence, central [*456] to this case is whether the use of talcum powder increases the risk of ovarian cancer. In support of their claims, Plaintiffs, first, theorize that the presence of asbestos fibers, among other heavy metals, in talcum powder likely increases the risk of ovarian cancer. Moreover, Plaintiffs submit that the vast majority of the epidemiological⁷ studies prove a positive and strong correlation of talc use and ovarian cancer.

Plaintiffs seek to prove such a correlation through experts in the areas of epidemiology, biology/oxidative stress and ovarian cancer, and materials science. Drs.

⁶ Because of talc's alleged carcinogenic properties, studies continue to be conducted by the scientific community. In fact, during the pendency of these motions, the parties have updated the Court with a number of studies that have been recently released on this topic. Those submissions, however, do not alter the Court's *Daubert* analyses in this Opinion, since the parties have not requested leave to supplement any expert reports based on newly published studies. Rather, because the experts who are the subject of these *Daubert* motions did not review the newly-released studies in forming their expert opinions challenged here, I will not consider those studies for the purpose of resolving the pending motions. However, this does not foreclose the possibility that the parties may seek leave from the Court to supplement an expert's report based on any new and relevant studies. And, indeed, if such supplemental reports impact my *Daubert* decisions made in this Opinion, I may amend my rulings at a later time.

⁷ Epidemiology is the study and analysis of the distribution (who, when, and where), patterns and determinants of health and disease conditions in defined populations. Michael D. Green, et al., *Reference Guide on Epidemiology*, in *Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence* 549, 551, 623 (Fed. Jud. Ctr., 3d Ed. 2011)

McTiernan, Carson, and Clarke-Pearson were proffered as experts in epidemiology. Dr. Saed was presented as an expert in oxidative stress and ovarian cancer. And, finally, Dr. Longo testified on behalf of Plaintiffs as an expert in materials science. Defendants seek to disprove such a correlation and presented Dr. Diette as an expert in epidemiology, Dr. Neel as an expert in molecular biology, and Dr. Saenz as an expert in gynecology and oncology.

DISCUSSION

I. LEGAL STANDARD

The admission of expert testimony is governed by [*457] [Rule 702 of the Federal Rules of Evidence](#), which provides that

- A witness who is qualified as an expert by knowledge, skill, experience, training, or education may testify in the form of an opinion or otherwise if:
- (a) the expert's scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge will help the trier of fact to understand the evidence or to determine a fact in issue;
 - (b) the testimony is based on sufficient facts or data;
 - (c) the testimony is the product of reliable principles and methods; and
 - (d) the expert has reliably applied the principles and methods to the facts of the case.

[Fed. R. Evid. 702](#). It is well-established that "[Rule 702](#) embodies a trilogy of restrictions on expert testimony: qualification, reliability, and fit." [Ruggiero v. Yamaha Motor Corp., U.S.A., 778 F. App'x 88, 93 \(3d Cir. 2019\)](#) (quoting [Schneider ex rel. Estate of Schneider v. Fried, 320 F.3d 396, 404 \(3d Cir. 2003\)](#)). In [Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 509 U.S. 579, 113 S. Ct. 2786, 125 L. Ed. 2d 469 \(1993\)](#), the Supreme Court defined the operation and scope of [Rule 702](#) with respect to expert testimony. The *Daubert* Court ruled that trial courts must perform a gatekeeping function to ensure the relevance and reliability of expert testimony. [Id. at 589-95](#). In conducting this analysis, courts are to consider "all aspects of the expert's testing: the methodology, the facts underlying the expert's opinion, [and] the link between the facts and the conclusion." [ZF Meritor, LLC v. Eaton Corp., 696 F.3d 254, 291-92 \(3d Cir. 2012\)](#) (alteration in original) (quoting [Heller v. Shaw Indus., Inc., 167 F.3d 146, 155 \(3d Cir. 1999\)](#)).

Moreover, courts must ensure that expert testimony [*458] reflects accepted standards within the relevant scientific and business communities. See *In re Johnson & Johnson Derivative Litig.*, 900 F. Supp. 2d 467, 492 (D.N.J. 2012) ("[T]he Court's role under *Rule 702* is to ensure that expert testimony reflects accepted standards within the relevant scientific and business communities—it is not to serve as an umpire between competing subsets of a given community.").

The first prong of admissibility considers whether an expert is qualified "to render an opinion when he or she 'possesses specialized expertise.'" *In re Human Tissue Prods. Liability Litig.*, 582 F. Supp. 2d 644, 655 (D.N.J. 2008) (quoting *Pineda v. Ford Motor Corp.*, 520 F.3d 237, 244 (3d Cir. 2008)). This factor is applied liberally and "courts have been cautioned not to exclude expert testimony merely because the court feels that the expert is not the best qualified or that the expert does not possess the most appropriate specialization." *Id.*

The second prong of admissibility concerns the reliability of the expert's methodology. See *Fed. R. Evid. 702(c)*. The Third Circuit has explained that "an expert's testimony is admissible so long as the process or technique the expert used in formulating the opinion is reliable." *Pineda*, 520 F.3d at 244 (quoting *In re Paoli R.R. Yard PCB Litig.*, 35 F.3d 717, 742 (3d Cir. 1994)); see also *In re TMI Litig.*, 193 F.3d 613, 663-64 (3d Cir. 1999), amended, 199 F.3d 158 (3d Cir. 2000). This has been interpreted to mean that an "expert's opinion must be based on the 'methods and procedures of science' rather than on 'subjective belief or unsupported speculation.'" [*459] *In re Paoli*, 35 F.3d at 742 (quoting *Daubert*, 509 U.S. at 590); see also *Karlo v. Pittsburgh Glass Works, LLC*, 849 F.3d 61, 81 (3d Cir. 2017) ("The test of admissibility is not whether a particular scientific opinion has the best foundation, or even whether the opinion is supported by the best methodology or unassailable research.' Instead, the court looks to whether the expert's testimony is supported by 'good grounds.'" (citation omitted) (quoting *In re TMI*, 193 F.3d at 665). In *Paoli*, the Third Circuit explained that even if the judge believes that "there are better grounds for some alternative conclusion," or that there are some flaws in the scientist's methods, the expert's testimony should be admitted so long as there are "good grounds" for his or her conclusion. *Id.* at 744. In that connection, "an expert opinion is not inadmissible because it may contain flaws, nor is it excludable because it provides testimony regarding only one facet or aspect of an action but does not prove the whole case; such vulnerabilities affect the weight of the testimony, not its

admissibility." *Feit v. Great-W. Life & Annuity Ins. Co.*, 460 F. Supp. 2d 632, 641 (D.N.J. 2006).

In evaluating whether an expert's particular methodology is reliable, a trial court may consider any of these several factors: (1) whether a method consists of a testable hypothesis; (2) whether the method has been subject to peer review; (3) the known or potential [*460] rate of error; (4) the existence and maintenance of standards controlling the technique's operation; (5) whether the method is generally accepted; (6) the relationship of the technique to methods which have been established to be reliable; (7) the qualifications of the expert witness testifying based on the methodology; and (8) the non-judicial uses to which the method has been put. See *United States v. Downing*, 753 F.2d 1224, 1238-39 (3d Cir. 1985); see also *Pineda*, 520 F.3d at 247-48 & n.8; *Elcock v. Kmart Corp.*, 233 F.3d 734, 745-46 (3d Cir. 2000) (noting that "each factor need not be applied in every case"). While the court's reliability analysis is focused on the methodology employed by the expert, as opposed to his or her conclusions, the Supreme Court has acknowledged that "conclusions and methodology are not entirely distinct from one another." *General Elec. Co. v. Joiner*, 522 U.S. 136, 146, 118 S. Ct. 512, 139 L. Ed. 2d 508 (1997). Thus, it is acceptable for the court to conduct "at least a limited review of the expert's conclusions 'in order to determine whether they could reliably flow from the facts known to the expert and the methodology used.'" *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 656 (quoting *Heller v. Shaw Indus., Inc.*, 167 F.3d 146, 152 (3d Cir. 1999)).

The third prong of admissibility, fit, concerns whether the expert's testimony will be helpful to the trier of fact. See *Fed. R. Evid. 702(a)*. The Third Circuit has explained that "admissibility depends in part on 'the proffered connection between the scientific research [*461] or test result to be presented and particular disputed factual issues in the case.'" *In re Paoli*, 35 F.3d at 743 (quoting *Downing*, 753 F.2d at 1237). Whether an expert's testimony meets the fit requirement "is not always obvious, and scientific validity for one purpose is not necessarily scientific validity for other, unrelated purposes." *Id.* (quoting *Daubert*, 509 U.S. at 591).

II. PLAINTIFFS' EXPERTS

The Court will discuss each expert, and the relevant legal issues that pertain to each of them, separately.

A. DR. GHASSAN SAED

i. Qualifications

Plaintiffs proffer Dr. Saed as an expert in inflammation and oxidative stress. Dr. Saed is the Director of Ovarian Cancer Research and an Associate Professor at Wayne State University in Detroit, Michigan. (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 2.) He serves as a faculty member of the School of Medicine in the departments of Obstetrics & Gynecology, Cell Biology, and Anatomy & Physiology, and is also an Associate Professor in the Department of Oncology at Karmanos Cancer Institute in Detroit, Michigan. (*Id.*) Before then, the doctor received a Ph.D. in Molecular Biology at the University of Essex in Colchester, England. (*Id.*) Dr. Saed's laboratory "studies the effect of oxidative stress, inflammation in the causation of diseases, especially [*462] cancer." (*Id.*) Indeed, he has purportedly published over 140 peer-reviewed articles in different specialty journals, over 50 of which are "specifically related to oxidative stress and ovarian cancer." (*Id.*)⁸

In August 2017, Plaintiffs contacted Dr. Saed to "discuss the possibility of acting as a witness expert in ovarian cancer[,] inflammation, and oxidative stress." (Saed Dep. Tr., Jan. 23, 2019, at 25.) Thereafter, Dr. Saed met with Plaintiffs' counsel and "agreed in principle to serve as a consultant for what [he is] an expert in, which is oxidative stress and ovarian cancer, and [he] promised to run data, do some work, because [he] wanted to find out if there is molecular evidence to support the effect of talcum powder on the . . . markers for risk of ovarian

⁸Defendants do not specifically challenge Dr. Saed's qualifications to testify as an expert in his stated specialty of "inflammation and oxidative stress that is linked to ovarian cancer." (See Defs.' Br., in Supp. Mot. to Exclude Dr. Saed ("Defs.' Saed Br.," at 5-6; Saed Dep Tr., Jan. 23, 2019, at 27.) Nevertheless, Defendants note in their briefing that Dr. Saed is not experienced in conducting studies with talc. (Defs.' Saed Br., at 5.) Notwithstanding this position, the Court is satisfied that Plaintiffs have met their threshold burden of demonstrating Dr. Saed's qualifications to testify as an expert in this matter. Simply because Dr. Saed had not previously conducted any studies involving talc does not disqualify him from testifying as an expert with respect to his *in vitro* study on talc, see *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 655, and Defendants do not suggest that Dr. Saed is unqualified to conduct *in vitro* studies related to oxidative stress.

cancer." (*Id.* at 276.) Accordingly, in the fall of 2017, Dr. Saed and his laboratory began an *in vitro*⁹ study to explore the role of talc in the carcinogenesis of ovarian cancer. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 116.) Upon completion of the study, Dr. Saed submitted a manuscript setting forth the results of his study for publication to *Gynecologic Oncology*, a peerreviewed journal, which declined to publish the study. [*463] (*Id.* at 67.) Ultimately, Dr. Saed's manuscript was published in a journal, *Reproductive Sciences*, after undergoing peer review. (*Id.* at 18.)

ii. Dr. Saed's Experiment Design

In his expert report, Dr. Saed opined that talc, like asbestos, is a silicate mineral that has been linked to have potential carcinogenic effects. (Saed Expert Rep., at 10.) In order to determine whether there is a molecular basis for the association between the use of talcum powder and ovarian cancer, Dr. Saed designed a cellular experiment wherein he explored talc and its causal connection to the pathogenesis of ovarian cancer and the relationship between inflammation and other pathological conditions in ovarian cells. (*Id.* at 13.) A summary of his methodologies is set forth below.

First, Dr. Saed chose six different cells for his experiment: 1) three separate types of ovarian cancer cells (*i.e.*, SKOV-3, A2780 and TOV112D); 2) human macrophage cells; 3) human primary normal ovarian epithelial cells; 4) immortalized human fallopian tube secretory epithelial cells. The cells were grown pursuant to each of their respective specifications. (*Id.*) Second, the cells were then seeded in 100mm cell [*464] culture dishes. After 24 hours, certain cell dishes were treated with a mixture consisting of talcum powder and a solvent, DMSO. The cells were treated with either 0, 5, 20 or 100 ug/ml of the mixture for 72 hours. (*Id.* at 14.) Thereafter, cell pellets were collected for RNA, DNA, and protein extraction. Cell culture was collected for CA-125 analysis, as well.

Once the cells were prepared, Dr. Saed performed the following tests:

⁹*In vitro* is defined as "[a] research or testing methodology that uses living cells in an artificial or test tube system, or that is otherwise performed outside of a living organism." Bernard D. Goldstein & Mary Sue Henefin, *Reference Guide on Toxicology*, in *Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence* 633, 682 (Fed. Jud. Ctr., 3d ed. 2011).

1. Real Time-PCR ("RT-PCR") "to quantify RNA expression using redox gene specific primers." (Pls.' Saed Br., at 10.) In other words, the cells were subjected to reverse transcriptase, a method used in order to detect the presence of specific proteins in the cells. Dr. Saed explained that the presence of certain proteins or enzymes is an indicator that the cell is in a pro-oxidative state, or experiencing oxidative stress. (Saed Expert Rep., at 4.) According to Dr. Saed, those indicators include, *inter alia*, β -actin, CAT, GSR, iNOS, MPO, GTX, and SOD3. (*Id.*) To opine on whether certain cells were experiencing oxidative stress, Dr. Saed measured the presence of these proteins or enzymes and recorded the data accordingly.

2. Commercially available ELISAs, which "measure redox protein levels and [*465] enzyme activities. (Pls.' Saed Br., at 9-10.) Dr. Saed explained that ELISAs are "a well-established technique" and were used to measure CA-125, a cancer antigen and "marker of inflammation," and the enzymes CAT, SOD3, GSR, GPX1, and MPO. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 12, 54; Saed Expert Rep., at 15.)

3. MTT cell proliferation assay, "which is a very commonly used assay to measure cell divisions." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 54; Pls.' Saed Br., at 10.) Cell proliferation "is cell division, but in cancer cell division which is uncontrolled." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 56.)

4. Caspase 3 colorimetric assays "to measure apoptosis and programmed cell death." (Pls.' Saed Br., at 10; Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 54.) Apoptosis is "a programmed cell death that occurs in the body that eliminates bad cells that develop very single minute in our body." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 56.)

5. Taqman SNP Genotyping Assay, which "identif[ies] DNA point mutations induced by talcum powder treatment." (Pls.' Saed Br., at 10; Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 54.)

Each of the tests was performed across all six cell lines and the samples, according to Dr. Saed, were assayed in triplicate. At the *Daubert* Hearing, the doctor explained the concept [*466] of testing in triplicate and how he conducted his study:

Triplicate . . . in cell culture as we do it. We do it in one way to take one cell, one plate, and divide it into three different plates, and that's considered the triplicate.

The other way which I like to do in cases like this is to, instead of getting one cell line, divid[ing] it into three, I got six different cell lines and I used them. So if you find the effect, the same that we found with talcum powder in six different cell lines, it will be way more powerful than finding this effect in one cell line split into three.

(Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 50-51.) Further, Dr. Saed maintained laboratory notebooks of his research, where he, or an assistant, recorded the collected data for each assay or test. Dr. Saed explained that his laboratory's instruments are computerized, so all the data is collected from "the computer of the assay machine to a main computer" where the data is transferred to an Excel spreadsheet. (*Id.* at 19.) The spreadsheet of data for a certain assay is then printed and glued into the experiment's notebook. (*Id.* at 19-20.) The methodology being used for each assay is additionally set forth in the notebook adjacent to the relevant table [*467] of data. (See *id.*) Dr. Saed claims that these practices "are established methods in [his] laboratory and also very well known to the scientific research community." (*Id.* at 20.)

Based on the collective results of the various assays ran by Dr. Saed's laboratory, the relevant literature, and his experience in the field of oxidative stress, Dr. Saed makes several essential conclusions in his report:

(1) Johnson's Baby Powder elicits an inflammatory response in normal ovarian and tubal cells and in ovarian cancer cells that can result in the development and the progression of ovarian cancer.

(2) This pro-carcinogenic process involves oxidative stress, alteration of the redox environment by increasing oxidant enzymes and decreasing anti-oxidant enzymes, promotion of cell proliferation, inhibition of apoptosis, and induction of specific genetic mutations.

(3) Johnson's Baby Powder exposure results in elevation of CA-125, a clinically relevant biomarker for ovarian cancer, in normal and ovarian cancer cells.

(4) The molecular effects resulting from Johnson's Baby Powder exposure exhibit a clear dose-response pattern.

(5) In [his] opinion, based on established molecular mechanisms for the pathogenesis of [*468] ovarian cancer (as evidenced in the peer-reviewed scientific literature and [his] previously published research) and [his] *in vitro* experiments, Johnson's Baby

Powder exposure can cause ovarian cancer.

(6) In [his] opinion, based on established molecular mechanisms for the pathogenesis of ovarian cancer (as evidenced in the peer-reviewed scientific literature and [his] previously published research) and [his] *in vitro* experiments, Johnson's Baby Powder exposure worsens the prognosis for patients with ovarian cancer.

(Saed Expert Rep., at 20-21.)

iii. Dr. Saed's Opinion on Talc Use and Ovarian Cancer

Defendants challenge the admissibility of Dr. Saed's opinions on multiple grounds. First, Defendants attack the reliability of certain methods employed by Dr. Saed and his laboratory in conducting his study. Defendants contend that Dr. Saed's study is unreliable pursuant to *Daubert* because (1) he failed to follow his own methods; (2) he failed to use a relevant dose of talc; (3) the results of the study were not replicated; and (4) his lab notebooks are rife with errors that undermine the study. (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 46-56.)¹⁰ Second, Defendants argue that the results of Dr. Saed's study do not support his ultimate [*469] opinions. (*Id.* at 56-64.) Specifically, Defendants maintain that Dr. Saed's study is one step removed from demonstrating causation because it is an *in vitro* study and the results have not been duplicated in either an *in vivo* or animal study. (*Id.*

¹⁰ Defendants additionally challenge Dr. Saed's expert testimony based on his alleged failure to properly disclose to *Gynecologic Oncology* and *Reproductive Sciences* that he was retained by Plaintiffs' counsel to act as an expert in this matter and that Plaintiffs' counsel funded a portion of his study. (Defs.' Saed Br., at 75-79.) While this argument may undermine Dr. Saed's credibility as an expert, it does not render his study so unreliable as to warrant exclusion under *Daubert*. See [Venus v. Seville Food, LLC, No. 14-2476, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 83115, 2017 WL 2364192, at *17 \(D.N.J. May 31, 2017\)](#) (declining to exclude expert testimony based on evidence of bias and instructing defendant that to the extent it sought to challenge the expert's bias, "it is permitted to do so on cross-examination"); [In re Welding Fume Prods. Liab. Litig., 534 F. Supp. 2d 761, 766 \(N.D. Ohio 2008\)](#) ("[A]bsent a showing of bias so extreme that exclusion is appropriate under *Daubert*, the Court believes that disclosure of possible financial bias coupled with cross-examination by the parties is a more appropriate and fine-tuned mechanism for arriving at the truth."). Although relevant, possible bias alone is not a basis for exclusion here, but instead a proper avenue for cross-examination by Defendants.

at 56-59.) Moreover, Defendants argue that Dr. Saed's study fails to establish any carcinogenic potential of talc at the *in vitro* level. (*Id.* at 60-64.)

Before discussing the reliability of Dr. Saed's study, the Court addresses Defendants' contention that the results of Dr. Saed's study do not support his opinion that the use of talc causes ovarian cancer. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. 56-64.) Defendants submit that "(1) [Dr. Saed] admitted that he needed to - but did not - conduct animal studies to confirm that his petri dish findings faithfully replicate what would happen *in vivo*; and (2) even his conclusions about what he found in his petri dishes are not supported by the data his experiment generated." (Defs.' Saed Br. at 56.)

In vitro studies, like the one conducted by Dr. Saed, must have good grounds to reach conclusions regarding human results. These particular studies "involve the examination of disease 'within an [*470] artificial environment, such as a test tube.'" *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 663 (quoting Michael D. Green, et al., *Reference Guide on Epidemiology, in Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence* 439, 444 (Fed. Jud. Ctr., 2d Ed. 2000)). In that connection, they "are not as helpful as either epidemiological or animal studies because they are conducted outside of a biological environment, and the conclusions of these studies will always remain one step removed from directly providing causation." *Id.*; see also [In re Accutane Prods. Liab., 511 F. Supp. 2d 1288, 1294-95 \(M.D. Fl. 2007\)](#) ("The problem with [the *in vitro*] approach is also extrapolation—whether one can generalize the findings from the artificial setting of tissues in laboratories to whole human beings."). Nevertheless, such studies "can provide a reliable basis for medical and scientific opinions as long as their extrapolations are warranted." *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 663. In other words, there must be "good grounds" for the extrapolation. See [Paoli, 35 F.3d at 742](#).

I do not find that Dr. Saed's opinion—that the use of talc causes ovarian cancer—is a supported extrapolation from his *in vitro* study. In his expert report, Dr. Saed explains that his study (and the related research) "demonstrates that talcum powder induces inflammation and alters the redox balance favoring a pro-oxidant [*471] state in normal and [epithelial ovarian cancer] cells." (Saed Expert Rep. at 186.) Dr. Saed then extrapolates from that finding that talcum powder can cause ovarian cancer. (See *id.* at 186-87.) However, Dr. Saed fails to support his conclusion that such an extrapolation is scientifically sound. In his deposition

testimony, Dr. Saed candidly admitted that the study did not show any "transformation of normal ovarian cells to cancerous cells" because he used immortalized cells which "do not transform." (Saed Dep. Tr., Feb. 14, 2019, at 464.) Significantly, Dr. Saed did not "test for actual cell transformation." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 58.) Instead, Dr. Saed explained at the *Daubert* hearing that he relied upon apoptosis and proliferation¹¹ as "strong indicators of cells on their way to transformation." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 57.) In that connection, however, Dr. Saed further conceded at his deposition that cell proliferation can occur "as a normal response of all normal cells to agents." (Saed Dep. Tr., Feb. 14, 2019, at 264.) And, he acknowledged that he was unable to determine through his study whether the cell proliferation was simply an acute response to talc, because "[i]n cell culture you cannot distinguish between [*472] acute response versus chronic response." (*Id.*) Dr. Saed's testimony in this regard is damning to his own conclusion that talc use can ultimately lead to ovarian cancer.

¹¹ Defendants argue that Dr. Saed's data on the proliferation analysis was erroneously recorded. Specifically, Defendants questioned Dr. Saed at the hearing regarding a ninth line of data that appeared in the tables, setting forth an analysis that was not identified in the table's key. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 49-52; Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 209-21.) While Dr. Saed testified that the ninth line of data must have been the control, (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 210), that testimony conflicts with the laboratory notebooks, which appears to indicate that the seventh line of data was actually disregarded as the control. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 50-51.) Indeed, Dr. Saed did not provide a satisfactory explanation regarding the type of data recorded on the ninth line, and whether in fact, an error had occurred. In that regard, it appears that the reliability of the data on cell proliferation is called into question. However, even if the relevant data is accurate, Dr. Saed's experiment results with respect to cell proliferation are not admissible, because, as discussed *infra*, the doctor is not permitted to provide opinion testimony that talc use causes ovarian cancer. This is so, since Dr. Saed, himself, explained that "[p]roliferation is cell division, but in cancer cell division which is uncontrolled. So the cells keep dividing without control mechanism." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 56.) But, as Dr. Saed admitted, the presence of cell proliferation only evidences a degree of cell transformation, not that a cell was fully transformed into a cancer cell. (*Id.* at 57 (testifying that he "found an increase in proliferation in uncontrolled cell division, which is a "strong indicator[] of cells on their way to transformation").) Accordingly, the Court need not resolve whether any error occurred when performing the cell proliferation assay, because Dr. Saed is not permitted to testify as to those results.

The lack of support for Dr. Saed's extrapolation is consistent with, and bolstered by, comments Dr. Saed received from peer reviewers at *Gynecologic Oncology*, criticizing his manuscript. One reviewer specifically noted that "[t]he first bulleted highlight, 'Oxidative stress is a key mechanism to the initiation and progression of cancer' is not supported by this investigation and should be omitted." (Tersigni Cert., Ex. B-23, at 2.) The reviewer further recommended that an animal study be conducted to corroborate Dr. Saed's opinion on ovarian cancer, because "the cell lines studies alone and the increase in CA-125 while intriguing are not sufficiently convincing." (*Id.*) A second reviewer pointedly questioned the conclusions of the study because the "data do not show, despite the author's claim, any evidence that [the] cells are transformed." (*Id.* at 3.) Indeed, the second reviewer noted that the study did not document either "tumor initiation nor progression" and highlighted that "[w]hile changes in redox potentially [*473] play an important role in tumor biology in general, the present data are insufficient to back up the claim that talcum is central to the development of ovarian cancer." (*Id.*)

In addition to being unsupported by his study, Dr. Saed's opinions with respect to causation are similarly inadmissible because certain aspects of Dr. Saed's study render that portion of the opinion unreliable. Defendants argue in their opening brief that Dr. Saed relied on "irrelevant" cell lines in conducting his *in vitro* study.¹² (Defs.' Saed Br. at 44-46.) Plaintiffs, however, maintain that the cell lines used by Dr. Saed are appropriate because the purpose of Dr. Saed's *in vitro* study was not to determine human causation but to "determine the effects of talcum powder on the expression of key redox enzymes, CA-125 levels, and cell proliferation and apoptosis in normal and [epithelial ovarian cancer] cells." (Pls.' Saed Br. at 39-40.) In his study, Dr. Saed used six different cell lines: three distinct ovarian cancer cells, human macrophage cells, human ovarian epithelial cells, and immortalized human fallopian tube secretory epithelial cells.¹³ (Saed Expert Rep. at 13.)

A critical factor in determining the reliability of an *in vitro* [*474] study is "whether the test is predictive of *in*

¹² Defendants do not re-raise this argument in their Post-Hearing briefing.

¹³ Dr. Saed explained at his deposition that immortalized cells "do not change unless you really beat them up." (Saed Dep., Feb. 14, 2019, at 464.)

vivo outcomes related to the same cell or target organ system." Goldstein & Henefin, *supra* at 646. For example, in *In re Rezulin Products Liability Litigation*, the district court excluded expert testimony where the experts relied on studies that did not use normal human liver cells to opine that the drug in question caused silent liver injury in humans; rather, the expert used animal cells. See [369 F. Supp. 2d 398, 429 \(S.D.N.Y. 2005\)](#). The *Rezulin* court determined that those studies were not a reliable basis for the expert's opinions. *Id.* at 430. Here, similarly, the Court finds that Dr. Saed's *in vitro* study is not a reliable basis for his opinion that the use of talc can cause ovarian cancer *in vivo* because, as Dr. Saed admitted, the cell lines he used did not, and could not, actually transform into cancer cells.

Furthermore, Dr. Saed's failure to conduct a neoplastic transformation assay¹⁴ demonstrates that his findings with respect to any "cause and effect" relationship between talc and ovarian cancer are unsupported. In a "Budget Proposal" created by Dr. Saed in planning his *in vitro* study, he expressed "Three Aims" for his study. (See Cert. of Tersigni, Ex. B-25.) The third aim of the Budget Proposal sets forth a goal of demonstrating that "[e]xposure to talc results in neoplastic transformation of normal ovarian surface epithelial cells." (*Id.* at 4.) To show such transformation, the Budget Proposal provides that a neoplastic transformation assay would be conducted as neoplastic transformation "is critical in establishing a cause and effect relationship" between talc and ovarian cancer. (*Id.*) Dr. Saed, however, did not perform such an assay because, as he explained:

I proposed three specific aims [for his study], not one, three specific aims: Aim 1 to look at the redox [*475] balance change and look at genetic mutation. Aim 2, looking at inflammation; Aim 3, looking at neoplastic transformation. We started one by one. We got convincing evidence from Aim[s] 1 and 2; and when we did the proliferation and apoptosis, which are strong indicators of cell transformation, we were happy with that finding. We didn't need to do a new transformation assay.

(Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 123.) As Dr. Saed's testimony reveals, the tests that he ran showed cell proliferation and apoptosis, which "indicated" cell transformation, but the tests did not show whether neoplastic transformation had occurred. As Dr. Saed never conducted the test he

called "critical" to show transformation, the Court further finds that his study cannot support his opinion that talc can cause ovarian cancer.

Relatedly, Dr. Saed's study failed to show actual mutation of relevant single nucleotide polymorphisms ("SNPs"). Dr. Saed explains in his expert report that a SNP "occurs as a result of gene point mutations" and that common SNPs "are known to be strongly associated with an altered enzymatic activity in these enzymes and helps explain the enhanced redox state that has been linked to several [*476] malignancies, including ovarian cancer." (Saed Expert Rep., at 7.) Dr. Saed explained that his study "found that if you expose normal surface epithelial cells from the ovary to talcum powder 100 micrograms per mill for 72 hours, you get a switch in the genome in the DNA sequences that corresponds to these key enzymes that regulate the redox balance."¹⁵ (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 57; see also Saed Expert Rep., at 19 (finding that "talc treatment induced gene point mutations that happen to correspond to SNPs in locations with functional effects, thus altering overall redox balance for the initiation and development of ovarian cancer"). Dr. Saed admits, however, that his treatment of talc showed only an *induction* of these mutations and no actual mutation or cell transformation occurred. (See Pls.' Saed Br., at 42; Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 58 (noting the "gene mutation is before transformation" and that "[J&J] Baby Powder was able to *induce* mutations in key oxidant enzymes and antioxidant enzymes . . .").) But, induction does not equate mutation. While Dr. Saed states that treatment of talc induces certain mutations of relevant SNPs, his study fails to support the notion that those mutations actually occurred, or that any of the cells [*477] were transformed into cancer. Without evidence of mutation of relevant SNPs, the Court finds that this is yet another reason why Dr. Saed's opinion that talc can cause ovarian cancer is unreliable.

What is more, Dr. Saed's findings with respect to CA-125 further demonstrate that his opinion with respect to ovarian cancer causation is unreliable. Dr. Saed explains in his expert report that his study showed heightened levels of CA-125. (See Saed Expert Rep., at 19.) CA-125, as explained by Dr. Saed, is a cancer

¹⁴ A neoplastic transformation assay is conducted to determine whether "normal ovarian cells chang[ed] into cancer cells." (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 120-21.)

¹⁵ Plaintiffs and Defendants further dispute whether cell mutation can even occur in a 72-hour period. (See Defs.' Saed Br., at 48-49; Pls.' Saed Br., at 42.) The Court need not address this dispute because, as explained above, the fact remains that Dr. Saed only showed an induction of cell mutation and not actual mutation.

antigen marker that is used to "monitor patient response" to treatment for ovarian cancer. (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 59.) Defendants do not challenge Dr. Saed's finding of increased levels of CA-125 in the treated cells, but dispute whether CA-125 is a clinically relevant biomarker for showing increased risk of ovarian cancer. (See Defs.' Saed Br., at 73-74.) Indeed, Dr. Saed admitted as much at the *Daubert* hearing, testifying that that measurement of CA-125 levels is not used to diagnose ovarian cancer and conceding that he knew of no studies that showed an association between elevated CA-125 levels and increased risk of ovarian cancer. (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 144-45.) Ultimately, it is apparent [*478] that elevations of CA-125 are not a reliable measure of the risk of ovarian cancer resulting from talc use. This is one of many reasons why Dr. Saed's conclusion with respect to ovarian cancer causation is unsupported by his study.¹⁶

For all these reasons, the Court finds that Dr. Saed's opinion that talc causes ovarian cancer is unsupported by the findings of his study—which can only arguably demonstrate that use of talcum powder causes inflammation in ovarian cells. Dr. Saed's extrapolation from inflammation to ovarian cancer is a step too far to constitute a reliable scientific opinion and, therefore, that opinion will be excluded from his testimony. Indeed, it is within my discretion to exclude unreliable portions of an expert's testimony "[w]hen faced with . . . testimony that contains both reliable and unreliable opinions." *In re Pfizer Inc. Securities Litig.*, 819 F.3d 642, 665 (2d Cir. 2016). The Court need not "prune away all of the problematic' elements of an expert's proposed testimony 'to save the remaining portions, however small.'" *Id.* (quoting *Bricklayers & Trowel Trades Int'l Pension Fund v. Credit Suisse Sec. (USA) LLC*, 752 F.3d 82, 96 (1st Cir. 2014)). But, where "the unreliable portion of an opinion can be easily distinguished from testimony that could help the jury, it may be an abuse of discretion to throw out the good with the bad." *Id.* [*479] (citing *City of Tuscaloosa v. Harcros Chems.*, 158 F.3d 548, 564 (11th Cir. 1998)). The Court will thus excise only this, admittedly critical, portion of his proposed testimony because, as set forth below, the Court finds that other aspects of Dr. Saed's opinions meet the *Daubert* standard. In sum, Dr. Saed is not permitted to testify at

any trial in this matter that his study demonstrated a link between use of talcum powder and ovarian cancer.

ii. Dr. Saed's Conclusion Regarding Talc Use Causes Cellular Inflammation and Oxidative Stress

Having determined that Dr. Saed cannot opine on a causal link between talc use and ovarian cancer, the Court next determines whether Dr. Saed may opine on the association of the use of talc and cellular oxidative stress. In that regard, unlike his opinion on talc use and ovarian cancer, I find that Dr. Saed's study is sufficiently reliable under *Daubert* to show that the use of talc may cause inflammation and oxidative stress. Dr. Saed's opinion in this regard is based on "methods and procedures of science," as opposed to his own subjective beliefs. See *In re Paoli*, 35 F.3d at 742. Moreover, the Court finds that several of the factors that are to be considered with respect to reliability are satisfied by Dr. Saed's testimony: Dr. Saed's experiment used [*480] a methodology that consisted of a testable hypothesis; his work was subject to peer-review; and the methodology is generally accepted in the scientific community. See *id.* The Court addresses the arguments raised by Defendants as to why Dr. Saed's methods were unreliable, in turn, below. Ultimately, the Court finds that Defendants raise issues that go to the weight of Dr. Saed's testimony, the resolution of which is preserved for the factfinder, not for the Court in its capacity as a gatekeeper on a *Daubert* motion.

Defendants first argue that Dr. Saed's expert opinion is unreliable because he predetermined his conclusions before conducting the study and failed to follow his own methods. Defendants' argument is premised on the "Budget Proposal" drafted by Dr. Saed, which proposed three aims for his study. It appears that the Proposal was drafted sometime after Dr. Saed's first meeting with Plaintiffs' counsel in or around August 2017. (See Saed Dep. Tr., Jan. 23, 2019, at 25, 276.) The Budget Proposal details Dr. Saed's aims and "expectations" for his research on the role of talcum powder exposure in ovarian cancer. (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 60-65; Pls.' Saed Opp. Ex. F.) At the *Daubert* [*481] Hearing, Dr. Saed explained that before his laboratory begins a new project, the laboratory "outline[s] the project in a hypothesis-driven research [budget]." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 61.) The doctor further explained that this format is used by federal agencies and follows a "hypothesis rationale," which asks "what are your expected results, what do you expect to get; if you don't get what you expect to get, what is your alternative

¹⁶ While the Court will not permit Dr. Saed to testify that CA-125 evidences cell transformation into ovarian cancer cells, based on the Court's findings, *infra*, he will be permitted to testify as to his opinion that CA-125 is a marker of inflammation.

approach, and what is your future direction." (*Id.* at 61-62.) In this context, Dr. Saed clarified that "expectation doesn't mean this is what I want to get. It means based on the results would show positive, this is what we would get, and then we would have a[n] alternative approach if our approach doesn't work." (*Id.* 63-64.)

Based on the general purpose of the Budget Proposal, I cannot find that the Budget Proposal, in of itself, reveals that Dr. Saed drew his conclusions before conducting his study. Indeed, whatever flaws in Dr. Saed's study might be borne out at trial, the Budget Proposal is an internal document used by the laboratory to set forth the methodology of the study and its estimated costs. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 59-61.) Based on its plain language, the [*482] expectations proposed in the Budget Proposal neither support nor confirm that Dr. Saed reached any definitive conclusions regarding the relationship between talcum powder and ovarian cancer *before* conducting his *in vitro* study, or that Dr. Saed somehow designed this study to reach certain results. The cases cited by Defendants in support of this argument do not lend significant support for their position. In those cases, the proffered experts were excluded because they signed affidavits setting forth their conclusions before reading the relevant literature, see [Claar v. Burlington N. R.R. Co., 29 F.3d 499, 502-03 \(9th Cir. 1994\)](#); or there was clear evidence that the expert manipulated data to achieve a specific result, see [Snodgrass v. Ford Motor Co., No. 96-1814, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 13421, 2002 WL 485688, at *12 \(D.N.J. Mar. 28, 2002\)](#). Here, the mere use of the word "expect" in the Budget Proposal does not establish the necessary result-driven bias to exclude Dr. Saed's opinion under *Daubert*.

Defendants further argue that Dr. Saed's failure to conduct a neoplastic transformation assay, as written in the Budget Proposal, evidences that he failed to adhere to his own methodology, such that it substantiates the unreliability of Dr. Saed's whole study. I disagree. As I discussed above, the lack of neoplastic transformation is fatal to Dr. Saed's opinion that talc [*483] use causes ovarian cancer. However, this type of assay has no bearing on the doctor's opinion on inflammation and oxidative stress. As already noted, Dr. Saed's experiment had three separate aims; while Dr. Saed failed to conduct the neoplastic transformation, which would satisfy aim three of his experiment, it does not render other parts of his study, *i.e.*, conclusions as to the first and second aims, unreliable. Rather, because the transformation assay would tend to prove or disprove that talcum powder causes ovarian cancer, a

conclusion that the Court has not permitted Dr. Saed to testify, the failure to conduct the assay does not impact Dr. Saed's other opinions regarding cell oxidative stress or inflammation for the purposes of *Daubert*. Indeed, unlike the cases cited by Defendants in support of their argument, Dr. Saed did not fundamentally alter the way his studies were conducted on an *ad hoc* basis to achieve some desired result. See, e.g., [Amorgianos v. Nat'l R.R. Passenger Corp., 303 F.3d 256, 268-69 \(2d Cir. 2002\)](#) (excluding expert testimony where expert failed to include in his calculations available data regarding variables that he stated should be included in any such assessment); [Soldo v. Sandoz Pharms. Corp., 244 F. Supp. 2d 434, 561 \(W.D. Pa. 2003\)](#) (excluding expert testimony where experts inconsistently applied [*484] their stated methodology); [Wade-Greux v. Whitehall Labs., Inc., 874 F. Supp. 1441, 1460, 29 V.I. 206 \(D. V.I. 1994\)](#) (excluding expert testimony where expert failed to conduct certain tests required to support his conclusion).¹⁷

Defendants next argue that Dr. Saed's testimony should be excluded because Dr. Saed did not "attempt" to use a relevant dose when exposing the cell lines to talcum powder. As part of the *in vitro* study, Dr. Saed testified that his laboratory used doses of talc of "zero, five, 20, and 100-micrograms per milliliter."¹⁸ (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 50.) According to Dr. Saed, these doses were chosen because they are "similar" to doses used in published studies that discuss "testing talcum powder and determining whether the powder has a biological

¹⁷ In their Post-Hearing Brief, Defendants additionally take issue with the fact that Dr. Saed did not perform "all the tests for redox balance in his proposal" or "single nucleotide polymorphism ('SNP') testing for BRCA mutations." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 47.) While Defendants highlight that Dr. Saed did not perform these particular tests, they do not explain how that failure impacts the reliability of Dr. Saed's study, except to suggest that he departed from his "own specified methods." (See *id.*) Indeed, it is unclear to the Court what impact these tests would have had on Dr. Saed's experiments. Rather, Defendants are free to explore this issue on cross-examination; at this stage, the Court finds it inappropriate to exclude Dr. Saed's testimony, particularly in light of the fact that this testing method, which was suggested by Dr. Saed, himself, has not been shown here to be indispensable or required by the scientific community.

¹⁸ Dr. Saed testified that he determined the doses by first treating the cells with high levels of talc—starting with 1000 micrograms, then 500 micrograms, and then 200 micrograms. (*Id.* at 148.) Dr. Saed then chose the relevant doses used for the study. (*Id.*)

effect in cells." (*Id.* at 50.) Indeed, the published studies are as follows: Shukla, et al., *Alterations in Gene Expression in Human Mesothelial Cells Correlate with Mineral Pathogenicity*, 41 Am. J. Respir. Cell Mol. Biol. 114-123 (2009); Buz'Zard, et al., *Pycnogenol reduces Talc-induced Neoplastic Transformation in Human Ovarian Cell Cultures*, 21 Phytother. Res. 579-586 (2007); Akhtar, et al., *The Primary role of iron-mediated lipid peroxidation in the differential cytotoxicity cause by two varieties of talc nanoparticles [*485] on A549 cells and lipid peroxidation inhibitory effect exerted by ascorbic acid*, 24 Toxicology, 1139-1147 (2010); Akhtar, et al., *Cytotoxicity and Apoptosis Induction by Nanoscale Talc Particles from Two Different Geographical Regions in Human Lung Epithelial Cells*, Environ. Tech. (2012). (See Pls.' Saed Br., at 32.) Dr. Saed explained that relying on these studies was helpful in ensuring that he was "right in the range of doses and not using an excessive dose that may kill the cell." Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 50.)

Nevertheless, on cross-examination during the *Daubert* hearing, the doctor was pressed as to whether those doses he used "are similar to or the same level of exposure in women who use talc." (*Id.* at 146.) In response, Dr. Saed conceded that he was not aware of the doses of talc that women use in real life. (*Id.*) Based on that concession, Defendants contend that Dr. Saed's testimony should not be admitted because he did not use a dose similar to that used by women in real life. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 46-47.) Plaintiffs counter that a determination of the relevant dose was not necessary since Dr. Saed's study was never intended to mimic the dose used in humans. (Pls.' Saed Br. [*486] at 31-32.)

The Court does not find Defendants' argument persuasive. First, Defendants do not suggest what specific doses would have been appropriate for the purpose of Dr. Saed's testing. Indeed, Defendants do not dispute that the doses used by Dr. Saed were appropriate in conducting his *in vitro* study on cellular inflammation or oxidative stress. On this issue, Defendants' own expert, Dr. Brooke Mossman, a toxicologist, testified that the doses used by Dr. Saed are "appropriate concentration levels to determine pathogenicity of asbestos and talc." (Mossman Dep., at 355-358.) Rather, Defendants take issue with Dr. Saed's failure to use a dose that would mimic the amount of talc that a woman uses. But, that apparent failure does not render the doctor's opinion on inflammation or oxidative stress unreliable. As discussed above, portions of Dr. Saed's testimony that pertain to human causation, *i.e.*,

that the use of talc can cause ovarian cancer, are excluded as unsupported. Absent that conclusion, the question of dose is less critical. Courts have generally determined that "*in vitro* tests provide useful information about metabolic processes at a cellular level, and may supplement existing [*487] animal and human data." See, e.g., *Bourne ex rel. Bourne v. E.I. Dupont de Nemours & Co., Inc.*, 189 F. Supp. 2d 482, 496 (S.D. W. Va. 2002) (citing *Allen v. Pa. Engineering*, 102 F.3d 194, 198 (5th Cir. 1996)). Only where experts extrapolated human causation from the results of *in vitro* studies do questions of relevant dose arise with respect to the reliability of the expert's methods. See *id.* at 498 (excluding expert testimony where they relied on animal and *in vitro* studies that involved high dosage of the relevant chemicals and long exposure periods). Here, because Dr. Saed's study can only be admitted to show that the use of talc may cause inflammation in cells, his failure to use a relevant dosage that mimics actual human use in an *in vitro* study does not render the study regarding inflammation unreliable. See *Feit*, 460 F. Supp. 2d at 641.

Defendants next argue that Dr. Saed's methodology was unreliable because he failed to properly replicate his experiment. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 48-49.) Dr. Saed stated in his manuscript that all assays were performed in triplicate. (See Tersigni Cert., Ex. A38, at 5-7, 9.) As discussed above, Dr. Saed explained that he performed each part of the study in triplicate by dividing each cell into three different plates and, further, by performing each test on six separate cell lines. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 50-51; see also Saed Dep. [*488] Tr., Jan. 23, 2019, at 123-26.) Defendants, nonetheless, insist that Dr. Saed's purported failure to conduct his experiment in triplicate, and in a manner consistent with how their own experts would conduct the experiment, renders his study unreliable and impossible to reproduce. Plaintiffs respond that Dr. Saed did conduct his experiments in triplicate and that his study can be reproduced. (Pls.' Saed Br. at 37-39.) While there can be no doubt that replication is an important part of the scientific process, the Court is satisfied that Dr. Saed's methods, in this regard, are reliable under *Daubert*.

Dr. Saed's testimony demonstrated that the specific triplicate methodology he used was based on known scientific methods and was regularly conducted by his laboratory. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 51-52.) Indeed, Dr. Saed testified that he had published peer-reviewed studies that employed the same triplicate methodology. (See *id.* at 52.) Most critically, the Court

reiterates that the article, written by Dr. Saed and published in *Reproductive Sciences*, that discusses the *in vitro* study at issue was peer reviewed, and the methodology was not a concern of those who reviewed the article.¹⁹ The fact that [*489] a study has been subject to peer review "does not equate with reliability," but it does suggest that good science was used by the authors. [Oddi v. Ford Motor Co., 234 F.3d 136, 145 \(3d Cir. 2000\)](#) (quoting [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 593](#)); see also [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 593](#) ("[S]ubmission to the scrutiny of the scientific community is a component of 'good science,' in part because it increases the likelihood that substantive flaws in methodology will be detected."). I find that the fact that Dr. Saed's study was peer reviewed, suggests that the triplicate methodology is based on "good science."

Defendants, nonetheless, argue that Dr. Saed's triplicate procedure was wrong. Defendants do not, however, cite to any scientific support for this assertion. Rather, Defendants refer to the Court a single statement from one of their experts, Dr. Mossman, who, without citation or elaboration, provides in her expert report that Dr. Saed failed to perform his experiment in triplicate. (See Defs.' Saed Br., at 43 & n.120 (quoting Mossman Expert Rep., at 33).) Moreover, although Dr. Neel, a rebuttal expert to Dr. Saed, heavily criticizes Dr. Saed's *in vitro* study, Dr. Neel's report does not provide any explanation as to the purported flaws of the triplicate methodology. Indeed, Dr. Neel's testimony at [*490] the *Daubert* hearing on this issue is similarly limited; he testified as to his understanding of how to conduct an experiment in triplicate, but he did not comment upon, or explain why, the methodology used by Dr. Saed was flawed. (See Neel *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 308-09.) Without any evidence that Dr. Saed's triplicate methods are somehow contrary to those used in the scientific community, the Court has no basis to find that those methods were unreliable. To the extent Defendants' experts may disagree with Dr. Saed's triplicate methodology, the Court is faced with a classic battle of the experts scenario. See [United States v. W.R. Grace, 455 F. Supp. 2d 1196, 1199 \(D. Mont. 2006\)](#) ("It is not the Court's role to settle scientific disputes."); see also [Dzielak v. Whirlpool Corp., No. 12-0089, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 39232, 2017 WL 1034197, at *26 \(D.N.J. Mar. 17, 2017\)](#).²⁰

¹⁹ As discussed *supra*, the reviewers at *Gynecologic Oncology* criticized certain aspects of Dr. Saed's *in vitro* study. However, those criticisms did not involve the triplicate methodology used by Dr. Saed.

Finally, Defendants argue that errors and inconsistencies in Dr. Saed's laboratory notebooks further indicate the unreliable nature of his *in vitro* study, because these errors make it "impossible to replicate his work." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 49-56.) For example, Defendants identify the following issues with Dr. Saed's laboratory notebooks: (1) use of white-out throughout the notebooks; (2) errors in certain calculations; and (3) missing pages. (*Id.* at 49-55.) Dr. [*491] Saed testified at length regarding his laboratory notebooks during both his deposition and the *Daubert* hearing.²¹

²⁰ In addition to the arguments set forth, *supra*, Defendants additionally assert that Dr. Saed's study is unreliable because he "failed to use valid controls." (Defs.' Saed Br., at 37.) Although this argument is raised in their moving brief, Defendants did little to cross-examine Dr. Saed on this issue at the *Daubert* hearing and do not focus on it in their post-hearing brief. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 148-51.) In their view, Dr. Saed improperly treated certain cells with dimethyl sulfoxide ("DMSO") without "rul[ing] out the possibility that DMSO and talc interacted in a way that skewed the results" (*id.* at 36-38), and for allegedly failing to incorporate other "negative controls such as glass beads, cornstarch, or other inert substances to verify that the alleged changes in protein levels and DNA are caused by exposure to talc specifically, rather than exposure to foreign particulate matter generally." (*Id.* at 39-41.) However, as Plaintiffs point out, and which Defendants do not dispute, DMSO is a "universal solvent" typically used in the scientific community as a control in *in vitro* studies. In fact, Defendants' own expert admitted this fact. (See Boyd Dep., at 36.) Dr. Saed explained that if there were any unusual interactions with DMSO and talc, he would have been able to observe such interactions by the design of his experiments, and the doctor testified that no such interactions occurred. (See Saed Dep., Jan. 23, 2019, at 272-73.) In addition, Dr. Saed claims that for the purposes of his experiment, he did not include any negative control such as cornstarch or glass beads. (*Id.*) Essentially, the points raised by Defendants with respect to Dr. Saed's choice of controls go not to the reliability of his methodology but to the weight of his testimony, because they reflect mere *disagreements* over the controls used by Dr. Saed. See [W.R. Grace, 455 F. Supp. 2d at 1199](#).

²¹ Defendants additionally contend that Dr. Saed altered his methodology after receiving comments from a peer reviewer at *Gynecologic Oncology*. (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 55.) Defendants explain that Dr. Saed's manuscript and initial reports stated that he treated cells with talc for 48 hours. (*Id.*; see also Tersigni Cert., Ex. A38, at 1.) Dr. Saed's expert report and final published manuscript, however, state that the cells were treated for 72 hours. (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 55.) Dr. Saed explained that this was "an error in the actual manuscript" and that no such error appeared in his laboratory

Defendants point out the improper use of whiteout in Dr. Saed's laboratory notebooks. While admitting that using whiteout in laboratory notebooks is not "proper laboratory practice," (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 177), Dr. Saed testified that whiteout was used only where the methodology was written out, and he emphasized that there was "no white-out in any of the original data." (*Id.* at 178.) Indeed, on cross-examination, defense counsel reviewed several instances in which whiteout was used with Dr. Saed. (See *id.* at 177-82.) These instances included (1) an entry where "Johnson & Johnson" was written over whiteout; (2) an entry where a reference to the sterilization method used was written over whiteout; (3) an entry where the name of a cell line used was whited-out and rewritten below the whiteout; and (4) several entries where part of the date entry was whited-out. (*Id.*)

Defendants also note computation errors that appear in Dr. Saed's laboratory notebooks. (See *id.* at 183-85.) For example, at the *Daubert* hearing, defense counsel highlighted an erroneous [*492] average calculation in a table measuring glutathione reductase ("GPX") levels of the cell lines. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 184; Tersigni Cert., Ex. B-13 at 122.) For a particular cell line, the average of 2.17, 2.46, and 2.39 was listed as 2.47. (See Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 184; Tersigni Cert., Ex. B-13 at 122.) Dr. Saed explained that these computations are conducted by a computer program that determines what outliers should be excluded. (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 184-87.)

Finally, with respect to missing pages in his laboratory notebooks, Dr. Saed explained at the hearing that certain pages had been removed from the notebooks by a new research assistant who "was not familiar with the . . . normal practice of lab notebooks." (*Id.* at 33.) Dr. Saed explained that

She wanted to keep everything related to talcum powder in one notebook. So she started a different project in those two pages. So she decided to take them out. I instructed her not to do it. This is very bad laboratory conduct.

notebooks." (Saed *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 38.) Dr. Saed testified that "trainees[,] like clinical residents and fellows" draft the manuscript and he later reviews and corrects any errors that do not match what is in the laboratory notebooks." (*Id.* at 38-39.) The Court has reviewed Dr. Saed's laboratory notebooks and finds that the data in the notebooks confirms that the cell lines were treated for 72 hours. (See Tersigni Cert., Ex. B13 at 26 (setting forth methodology and stating that "after 72 hours treatment, collect cells and medium for ELISA").)

(*Id.*) Dr. Saed explained that this was not his ordinary practice of maintaining laboratory notes, but that the missing pages had no substantive effect on his study because they "are completely for a different [*493] project." (*Id.* at 33-34.) Moreover, to the extent that handwritten methodologies were replaced with the computer-generated data, Dr. Saed explained that such data is glued into the notebooks once the calculations are completed. (*Id.*)

Certainly, each of these issues calls into question the credibility of Dr. Saed's testimony as to his explanations of these errors, but they do not fundamentally undermine the methodologies Dr. Saed utilized when conducting the cell line testing, itself. While these errors, taken together, may well impact whether Dr. Saed exercised good practices and his credibility, especially since certain mistakes were admitted by Dr. Saed to be improper laboratory conduct, the laboratory notebooks clearly disclosed the methods and procedures used in conducting the experiment. Cf. [Rembrandt Vision Techs., L.P. v. Johnson & Johnson Vision Care, Inc.](#), 282 F.R.D. 655, 667 (M.D. Fla. 2012), *aff'd* 725 F.3d 1377 (11th Cir. 2013) (excluding expert testimony where expert "failed to document and disclose the procedures he used to conduct tests").²² While Defendants point out these errors, what this Court lacks is how these errors impacted the reliability of the conducted studies such that I must exclude Dr. Saed's opinion wholesale. Indeed, having reviewed the multiple entries of the notebooks, I find that careless mistakes [*494] and shoddy record keeping occurred. They do not indicate, however, that the actual data collected from the cell lines were unreliable or somehow altered in bad faith. As such, these issues go to the weight of Dr. Saed's opinion and the credibility of his testimony. [Crowley v. Chait](#), 322 F. Supp. 2d 530, 540 (D.N.J. 2004) ("*Daubert* does not require that an expert's testimony be excluded simply because he admitted . . . his own mistakes or retracted his false statements."); see also [Oddi](#), 234 F.3d at 145-46 (the test of admissibility is not whether a particular scientific opinion has the best foundation or whether it is demonstrably correct); [Mahli, LLC v. Admiral Ins. Co., No. 14-175, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 108754, 2015 WL 4915701, at *7 \(S.D. Miss. Aug. 18, 2015\)](#) (holding that any miscalculations or inaccuracies go to the weight of the expert's opinions, not its

²² See also [Hanson v. Colgate-Palmolive Co.](#), 353 F. Supp. 3d 1273, 1284-85 (S.D. Ga. 2018) (excluding expert's testimony where he failed to record the location of fibers alleged to be asbestos found in talc).

admissibility); [Aetna Inc. v. Express Scripts, Inc.](#), 261 F.R.D. 72, 81 (E.D. Pa. 2009) ("[F]laws' in an expert's investigative process do not render the opinion excludable. An expert's opinion is suspect when it is based on a 'subjective belief' or 'unsupported speculation' but remains admissible so long as the process used by the expert is reliable."); [Southwire Co. v. J.P. Morgan Chase & Co.](#), 528 F. Supp. 2d 908, 935 (W.D. Wis. 2007) (finding that "alleged errors and inconsistencies are grounds for impeaching the credibility of the experts . . . however, mistakes and miscalculations are not grounds for excluding evidence"); [Phillips v. Raymond Corp.](#), 364 F. Supp. 2d 730, 743 (N.D. Ill. 2005) (noting that miscalculations and inaccuracies [*495] in an expert's testimony go to weight); [Astra Aktiebolag v. Andrx Pharms., Inc.](#), 222 F. Supp. 2d 423, 493-94 (S.D.N.Y. 2002) (finding that the fact that expert's test results had very high standard deviation went to weight, not admissibility); [In re TMI Litigation Cases Consolidated II](#), 911 F. Supp. 775, 813 (M.D. Pa. 1996) (the potential rate of error of expert's study goes to weight to be accorded the testimony). Indeed, serious questions have been raised by Defendants which a jury will have to weigh.

In conclusion, the Court will admit the testimony of Dr. Saed, but subject to the limitations outlined above. While Dr. Saed's opinion may not be "supported by the best methodology or available research," [Karlo](#), 849 F.3d at 81, or without flaws, I ultimately conclude that in light of my limited role as gatekeeper on a *Daubert* motion, the flaws in Dr. Saed's testing and record keeping do not so undermine the reliability of the doctor's opinion as to warrant exclusion. Defendants have not presented sufficient grounds on which the Court can find that Dr. Saed's opinions, other than his cursory conclusion that the use of talc can cause ovarian cancer, are not "good science" or otherwise "inadmissible junk science." The potential flaws in Dr. Saed's lab practices and the study may well negatively impact the weight that a factfinder gives to Dr. Saed's opinions, [*496] but those flaws may be tested by cross-examination, and do not warrant exclusion of Dr. Saed's testimony.

B. Dr. William Longo

Plaintiffs present Dr. Longo as an expert in materials science, who will testify as to the presence of asbestos in Defendants' talc products. Dr. Longo received a Bachelor of Science in microbiology, with a minor in chemistry; a Master of Science in materials science and

engineering; and Ph.D. in materials science and engineering from the University of Florida. (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 441.) Dr. Longo explained that materials science "is literally the study of materials[,] both to characterize them, to understand them, and to develop new materials." (*Id.*) Dr. Longo is currently the president of Materials Analytical Services ("MAS"), a company that tests materials for asbestos, among other substances. (*Id.* at 441, 447.)²³ In the late 1980s and early 1990s, Dr. Longo served on the Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") peer review group for the EPA's asbestos engineering program. (*Id.* at 449.) In that capacity, Dr. Longo collaborated on the creation of the American Society for Testing of Materials ("ASTM") protocol for testing asbestos materials with a transmission electron microscope [*497] (ASTM-5755). (*Id.* at 452.) There is no dispute that Dr. Longo is qualified to testify as an expert on the issue of whether the subject talc products contain asbestos. I will note at the outset that while Defendants repeatedly reference Dr. Longo's status as a "professional expert," the fact that he testifies on behalf of plaintiffs regularly raises questions of his credibility, rather than his expertise, which are reserved for the factfinder. See [In re Paoli](#), 35 F.3d at 753-54.

In this proceeding, Dr. Longo and MAS tested 72 historical talc samples from J&J and Imerys from the 1960's, 1970's, 1980's, 1990's, and the early 2000's for asbestos using two methods: transmission electron microscope ("TEM") and polarized light microscope ("PLM"). (Longo 2d Supp. Rep., Feb. 1, 2019, at 2, 5; see also Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 473-75.) In short, after performing these tests, Dr. Longo found that "[t]here was a total of 50 positive containers ([TEM] and PLM combined) out of the 72 tested that gave an overall 69 % positive result for the historical [Johnson's Baby Powder/Shower to Shower] containers and Imerys' railroad car samples that were tested for [Dr. Longo's] report." (Longo 2d Supp. Rep., at 32.) Based on this testimony, Dr. Longo opines that [*498] "individuals that used Johnson & Johnson talcum powder products (Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower) in the past, would have, more likely than not, been exposed to significant airborne levels of both regulated amphibole asbestos and fibrous (asbestiform) talc." (*Id.*)

²³ Plaintiffs have also designated Dr. Longo's former-assistant, Mark Rigler, as a potential expert in this matter as the coauthor of Dr. Longo's expert report. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 597-98.)

Having considered the parties' arguments and Dr. Longo's *Daubert* hearing testimony, I find that Plaintiffs' have met their burden of demonstrating that the doctor's testimony regarding the results of his TEM analysis is reliable for the purposes of admission under *Daubert*. See [Crowley, 322 F. Supp. 2d at 537](#) ("The proponent bears the burden of establishing admissibility by a preponderance of the evidence.") Indeed, the Court finds that Defendants' arguments in support of excluding Dr. Longo's testimony, as to his testing, more appropriately go to the application of his methodologies, rather than their reliability. However, with two critical exceptions as detailed *infra*, the Court excludes Dr. Longo's testimony to the extent he bases his opinions on his PLM analysis or opines on the exposure of talc users to asbestos.

The Court first addresses the reliability of Dr. Longo's TEM methodology. Dr. Longo testified that he followed the three-step TEM **[*499]** method, a scientifically accepted method when analyzing a material to determine whether it contains asbestos. (*Id.* at 487.) The first step—morphology—involves measurement of "the dimensions of the fiber or bundle of asbestos." (*Id.* at 488.) The second step is "called energy dispersive X-ray analysis ["EDXA"] which] determine[s] the chemistry of that particular asbestos structure." (*Id.*) Finally, the third step is "what's called selected area electron diffraction or SAED, which gives you information on the crystalline structure of that asbestos structure." (*Id.*) Defendants do not challenge the reliability of the three-step TEM methodology. That methodology is a generally accepted method in the scientific community and is recommended by the EPA [Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act](#) ("AHERA"), (see *Asbestos-Containing Materials in Schools* ("AHERA Regs."), [52 Fed. Reg. 41826 \(Oct. 30, 1987\)](#) (to be codified at [40 C.F.R. pt. 763](#))); ISO Methods 22262-1 and -2, (see *Cert. of Tersigni, Ex. A74* (ISO 22262-1); *id.*, *Ex. A75* (ISO 22262-2)); and the American Society for Testing Materials ("ASTM") Standard 5755. Notably, Defendants have employed the same three-step TEM analysis for testing their own talc products for asbestos. (See *Johnson & Johnson, Analysis of Powdered [*500] Talc for Asbestiform Minerals by Transmission Electron Microscopy*, Mar. 8, 1989, Pls.' Hr'g Binder, Tab 6.)

Instead, Defendants take issue with Dr. Longo's application of the three-step TEM method. First, Defendants maintain that "Dr. Longo's hearing testimony made clear that his TEM methodology failed to distinguish asbestos particles or asbestiform (an

alleged cause of ovarian cancer) from cleavage fragments (which no scientific literature has linked to ovarian cancer)." (Defcs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 33.) Defendants' argument in this regard is based on their disagreement with the "counting rules" used by Dr. Longo in the morphology step of the TEM method. (See *id.* at 33-34.)

The EPA AHERA regulations identify as asbestos any of the designated asbestos minerals (*i.e.*, tremolite, actinolite, or anthophyllite) that are fibrous; the regulations specify that a mineral is fibrous if it has 1) parallel sides; 2) is at least .5 microns in length; 3) and has an aspect ratio of 5-to-1 or greater. (See *Longo Daubert Hr'g Tr.*, at 467-69.) Defendants argue that Dr. Longo should not have relied upon these regulations, because they were "not designed to distinguish between asbestos and cleavage fragments,"²⁴ and were **[*501]** instead intended "for asbestos remediation in school buildings, where there is no question that the building previously contained asbestos." (Defcs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 34.) Defendants posit that because these regulations are not "designed" to distinguish cleavage fragments from asbestiform, Dr. Longo's use of the regulations regarding "counting" is unreliable.

At the outset, the Court finds that Dr. Longo's reliance on the AHERA regulations does not render his opinion unreliable. While Defendants contend that the AHERA regulations should not be followed in a situation, such as this, where it is not known whether asbestos is present in the test subject, Defendants do not identify different "counting rules" that should be used, or point to any other specific rules used by the scientific community under these circumstances; this is fatal to their argument. See [In re Air Cargo Shipping Servs. Antitrust Litig., MDL No. 1775, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 180914, 2014 WL 7882100, at *17 \(E.D.N.Y. Oct. 15, 2014\)](#) (finding that the mere fact a party disagrees with an expert's methodology is not a basis for exclusion under *Daubert*), *report and recommendation adopted*, [2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 90402, 2015 WL 5093503 \(E.D.N.Y. July 10, 2015\)](#); [In re Heparin Prods. Liab. Litig., 803 F. Supp. 2d 712, 733-34 \(N.D. Ohio 2011\)](#) (holding that "[t]he fact that different studies [have] obtained different results does not render [the expert's] opinions 'junk science[.]'" so long as the results are **[*502]** the product

²⁴A cleavage fragment is a crushed-up piece of non-asbestiform rock. (*Longo Daubert Hr'g Tr.*, at 569.) Dr. Longo testified that "a true cleavage fragment is not asbestos," but cleavage fragments may meet the AHERA counting rules. (*Id.* at 569.)

of reliable methods).

I stress that, as the Supreme Court has advised, "[t]here are no certainties in science," [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 590](#), and establishing reliability does not require Plaintiffs to prove that the assessments of their experts are correct. See *id.* Perceived weaknesses in Dr. Longo's methods, such as those identified here by Defendants, go to weight rather than to admissibility, particularly since Dr. Longo has published numerous peer-reviewed studies in which he applied the AHERA "counting rules" in situations where the substances were not previously confirmed to contain talc. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 489-96). The Court finds that Dr. Longo's reliance upon the AHERA regulations to designate asbestos minerals does not render his opinions unreliable.

Next, Defendants dispute Dr. Longo's utilization of the AHERA "counting rules" because, they argue, the regulations do not appropriately distinguish between asbestiform and cleavage fragments, which permits Dr. Longo to include in his findings of what is "asbestos," minerals that do not meet the "universal" definition of asbestos, *i.e.*, the "asbestiform version of six regulated minerals"—chrysotile, crocidolite, amosite, tremolite, [*503] anthophyllite, and actinolite. (Defs.' Asbestos Br., at 6, 26.) Defendants further argue that while Dr. Longo accepts the universal definition of asbestos, the AHERA "counting" rules he applies in his study "sweep[] in minerals that cannot be asbestos," including cleavage fragments. (*Id.* at 29.) Plaintiffs counter that Dr. Longo's method was not overinclusive because he "eliminated non-asbestos fibers that did not meet the requisite morphological criteria" and subsequently "subjected the fibers to further analysis by SAED and EDXA to confirm they are asbestos." (Pls.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 62.)

Fundamentally, the dispute between the parties is their disagreement over what fibers should be identified as "asbestos." Defendants take the view that the "counting rules" of the AHERA regulations are, when applied in this instance, overly broad, such that cleavage fragments are counted as asbestos when they are not. On this issue, Dr. Longo explained that during the first step of the TEM testing, the purpose is to count the number of asbestos fibers contained in the talc sample by utilizing the AHERA counting rules. Because certain cleavage fragments do in fact resemble asbestos fiber, Dr. Longo agrees [*504] that—at the first step—certain cleavage fragments could be counted as asbestos in accordance with the rules. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 577-78.) However, Dr. Longo goes on to explain that

steps two and three of the TEM eliminate most of those fragments based on their chemistry and electron diffraction pattern. (See *also id.* at 502 (explaining that an analyst would not identify a fiber until all three TEM steps have been completed); *id.* at 517 (stating that a fragment would not be identified as asbestos if "[i]t doesn't meet one of [the] criteria, the morphology, the EDXA, the chemistry, or the electron diffraction pattern"); see *also id.* at 578.) Defendants' position on this issue does not take into account that steps 2 and 3 of the TEM seek to eliminate certain fibers, which are counted in step 1, that are not asbestos. But, more importantly, Defendants do not challenge whether Dr. Longo performed his counting in accordance with the AHERA counting rules. Indeed, those rules do not eliminate the possibility that cleavage fragments could be included in step 1. Again, Defendants make no suggestion that there are other scientific methods which should have been used in counting asbestos fibers in this instance. [*505] Instead, Defendants take issue with the rules themselves. In other words, Defendants contend the AHERA counting rules are not accurate, but yet, they do not identify to which set of rules Dr. Longo should have adhered. What this boils down to is that Defendants raise a scientific disagreement that is not for the Court to decide in its capacity as a gatekeeper under *Daubert*. See, e.g., [W.R. Grace, 455 F. Supp. 2d at 1199](#) ("It appears that there is some scientific disagreement as to the dangerousness of cleavage fragments and as to how these fragments should be treated when performing asbestos sampling. It is not the Court's role to settle scientific disputes."); see *also Broe v. Manns, No. 15-985, 2016 WL 7048988, at *4 (M.D. Pa. Dec. 5, 2016)* ("Any disagreement plaintiffs have with the expert can be dealt with through cross-examination, presentation of contrary evidence and proper jury instructions."); [In re Gabapentin Patent Litig., MDL Dkt. No. 1384, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158494, 2011 WL 12516763, at *10 \(D.N.J. Apr. 8, 2011\)](#) (concluding that disagreement between experts regarding application of a methodology presents "a battle of the experts" to be resolved by the trier of fact); [In re Asbestos Prods. Liab. Litig., 714 F. Supp. 2d 535, 544 \(E.D. Pa. 2010\)](#); [In re Diet Drugs Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 1203, 2000 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9661, 2000 WL 962545, at *13 \(E.D. Pa. June 28, 2000\)](#) (finding that disagreement with the methods used by an expert is a question that "goes more to the weight of the evidence than to reliability for *Daubert* purposes").

In short, I find that the three-step TEM method applied by Dr. Longo, [*506] and his reliance on the AHERA counting rules, were reliable; thus, any disagreement

with those rules is a question for the jury. See *Walker v. Gordon*, 46 F. App'x 691, 695-96 (3d Cir. 2002). Indeed, the role of this Court on a *Daubert* motion is "simply to evaluate whether the *methodology* used by the expert is reliable, *i.e.*, whether, when correctly employed, that methodology leads to testimony helpful to the trier of fact." *Id.* at 695. Accordingly, the Court declines to exclude Dr. Longo's testimony on the grounds that he improperly counted cleavage fragments as asbestos at step 1 of the TEM method.

Related to their argument regarding inadequacies in the AHERA counting rules, Defendants also argue that the prevalence of "bundles" of asbestos fibers in Dr. Longo's step 1 analysis underscores the unreliability of his methods. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 35-36.) A bundle is defined by the EPA as "[a] structure composed of three or more fibers in a parallel arrangement with each fiber closer than one fiber diameter." AHERA Regs., 52 Fed. Reg. at 41858. The AHERA counting rules provide that asbestos structures may be designated as "fibers, bundles, clusters, or matrices." *Id.* at 41867; see also Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 524 ("One is not more asbestos than the other. It is all regulated asbestos [*507] if it is a fiber bundle or what have you."). Of the asbestos fibers found in the historical talc samples examined by Dr. Longo, 93 % of identified asbestiform are designated as bundles. (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 592.) Defendants' challenge to Dr. Longo's finding of bundles is twofold: (1) the increased prevalence of bundles in Dr. Longo's supplemental expert report constitutes a sudden reversal of opinion that undermines the reliability of his testimony,²⁵ and (2)

²⁵ Notably, in a report from March 2018, referenced by Defendants, with respect to testing conducted on Defendants' products, Dr. Longo states that 53% of the identified asbestos were counted as bundles. (See Tersigni Cert., Ex. E14; see also Tersigni Cert., Ex. E26, at 153.) In that report, Dr. Longo tested 30 talc samples that had been provided to him by various law firms. (See Tersigni Cert., Ex. E14, at 4.) Then, in Dr. Longo's expert reports in this MDL proceeding, he classified 96% of the counted asbestos as bundles. (See Longo 2d Supp. Rep., Feb. 1, 2019, at 25.) Importantly, in preparation for the MDL reports, Dr. Longo tested different historical samples that were provided by Defendants. (See *id.* at 2 ("The J&J and Imerys' containers and samples analyzed for this report were all supplied by both J&J and Imerys from their historical inventory.")) In that respect, Defendants' position does not take into account that each of these rounds of testing were conducted on *different* talc samples. Accordingly, the Court does not find that the fact Dr. Longo reported different numbers of bundles from different talc

that the analysts who conducted the testing had "no objective way of determining whether a particle is a single fiber or bundle." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 36.)

The Court again finds that these issues go to the weight of Dr. Longo's opinions, rather than reliability. The genesis of Defendants' argument in this context is that Dr. Longo's counting method is inaccurate when it comes to differentiating between bundles and fibers of asbestos. They illustrate the inconsistencies by comparing different images of asbestos structures from Dr. Longo's expert reports and argue that one report classifies certain structures as a fiber, and in the supplemental report, those similar structures [*508] are identified as bundles. Putting aside the inconsistencies, the AHERA counting rules, as iterated above, group bundles and fibers alike as asbestos. Simply stated, the rules call for the counting of both structures as asbestos. Indeed, Dr. Longo's explanation in this regard is consistent with the purpose of the rules; he testified that distinguishing between a fiber and a bundle is one of the more difficult aspects of the TEM analysis. But, whether a particular asbestiform is a fiber or bundle does not make any qualitative difference since they are both asbestos. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 528 (stating that it does not "make a difference whether it is a fiber or bundle in terms of whether it is asbestos").) Significantly, Defendants do not express any views on how the purported inconsistency between the differentiation of bundles and fibers impacts Dr. Longo's overall test results about the quantity of asbestos found in any given historic sample of talc. In fact, Defendants do not dispute that bundles and fibers are both asbestiform that must be counted under AHERA regulations. In short, because bundles and fibers are both qualitatively asbestos, to challenge the reliability [*509] of Dr. Longo's testing results, Defendants must explain how the inconsistency impacts the overall study. Simply pointing out that certain asbestiform should be counted as bundles rather than fibers and *vice versa*, does not somehow impugn Dr. Longo's analysis under step 1 of the TEM.

Moreover, regarding the identification of bundles and fibers, Defendants argue that Dr. Longo and his

samples constitutes a change in opinion. I note that during the *Daubert* hearing, Dr. Longo attempted to address this very issue, however, counsel did not provide the doctor the opportunity to explain this purported discrepancy. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 592-94.) Hence, in resolving this question, the Court painstakingly reviewed all of Dr. Longo's past reports submitted by the parties, including the ones prepared for the MDL.

analysts do not have an objective method to ensure that their counting of bundles and fibers can be replicated. Dr. Longo testified that the AHERA rules, on this issue, are inherently subjective; that is, depending on the analyst and the manner in which he or she conducts the analysis, different analysts may come to differing counting results. To account for this subjectivity, Dr. Longo and his laboratory conducted a quality control study—which is not required under the AHERA regulations—to measure the error rate of the four TEM analysts counting and looking at the same grid openings and determining how many asbestos structures that they are seeing and identifying compared to the next analyst." (*Id.* at 524-25.) That control study determined the percentage of agreement among the analysts as to whether an asbestos was **[*510]** a fiber or a bundle was 72 % with respect to tremolite, and 83.7 % with respect to anthophyllite. (*Id.* at 526.) Because Dr. Longo, in his view, considered that to be a low percentage of error rate, he was satisfied that his lab was accurately differentiating between bundles and fibers, and more importantly, that the lab was counting these structures as asbestos.²⁶ (*See id.* at 524-28, 575.) In any event, any errors in differentiating between fibers and bundles, *at step 1 of the TEM*, does not ultimately demonstrate that Dr. Longo's testing is unreliable, because steps 2 and 3 further confirm whether the counted fibers or bundles—at step 1—are asbestos or cleavage fragments.

Accordingly, pursuant to *Daubert*, the Court cannot find that Dr. Longo's counting method in this regard was unreliable. On a threshold level, Dr. Longo's test results as to step 1 of the TEM rest on "good grounds" and are based on reliable scientific methods under the AHERA rules. See [United States v. Mitchell, 365 F.3d 215, 244 \(3d Cir. 2004\)](#). To the extent Defendants seek to attack Dr. Longo's opinion in this context, they may do so before a jury, as any purported inaccuracies in his method of counting go more appropriately to the weight of his opinion rather than reliability.

Defendants next challenge **[*511]** the reliability of step 3 of Dr. Longo's TEM methodology—the SAED analysis. A SAED analysis "gives you information on the crystalline structure of [the particular] asbestos structure being examined." (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 489.) According to the AHERA regulations, to which Dr.

Longo adhered, SAED is intended to "verify the identification of the pattern by measurement or comparison of the pattern with patterns collected from standards under the same conditions." AHERA Regs., 52 Fed. Reg. at 41870; (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 508). Dr. Longo explained that this final step of the TEM is critical "to distinguish between the fibrous talc and anthophyllite asbestos." (*Id.* at 508.) Defendants disagree with Dr. Longo's approach and contend that his SAED methodology is unreliable because he did not take multiple diffraction patterns at different zone-axis orientations. Defendants further contend that "[i]n order to uniquely identify a mineral by SAED, the analyst must obtain diffraction patterns from 'near-exact zone axis orientations.'"²⁷ (Defs.' Asbestos Br., at 52.) In support of their argument, Defendants primarily rely on a TEM protocol authored by Dr. George Yamate in the early 1980s. (*See id.*) I disagree with Defendants' position **[*512]** on this issue.

The SAED methodology that Dr. Longo applied is derived from the AHERA regulations and the more recent ISO standards. These standards have not been challenged by Defendants as unreliable, and indeed, there is no dispute that these standards are generally accepted by the scientific community. Moreover, Dr. Longo testified that ISO Standard 22262-1 specifically provides that "laboratory samples in general seldom require zone axis measurements." (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 512.) That is because, Dr. Longo explained, "the types of asbestos [they were] looking at, beside the anthophyllite, which you should tilt for the two diffraction patterns, either the tremolite series or the anthophyllite series, is fairly straightforward and you are not dealing in unknowns." (*Id.* at 513.) To the extent Defendants disagree with Dr. Longo's methodology and advance that the Yamate protocol is superior—that is an issue for cross-examination.²⁸ Indeed, this is a classic "battle of

²⁷ At the *Daubert* hearing, Dr. Longo testified that "[i]n some cases, some of the analysts did perform zone axis. Our mineralogists will tend to do it from time to time, but it is not required. It is not a required step in the EPA AHERA method other than a typical what we'll call a d-spacing diffraction pattern that allows you to say this is an amphibole." (Longo *Daubert* Hearing Tr., at 507.)

²⁸ Defendants rely on [Hanson v. Colgate-Palmolive Co., 353 F. Supp. 3d 1273, 1285-86 \(S.D. Ga. 2018\)](#), to support their argument that a zone-axis analysis is required. In that case, the court excluded expert testimony where an expert followed an unreliable "modified Yamate method" that did not involve using step 3 of SAED. Here, Dr. Longo does not rely on the

²⁶ Putting aside that this control study was not necessary under the AHERA regulations, Defendants do not suggest that these percentages were statistically significant or do not demonstrate a low error rate.

the experts" scenario. See [In re Gabapentin Patent Litig., 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158494, 2011 WL 12516763, at *10.](#)

Defendants' final argument with respect to the doctor's TEM analysis relates to the second step of TEM—EDXA. Defendants maintain that Dr. Longo's opinions should be excluded because [*513] his EDXA analysis was unreliable and "deliberately designed to be unverifiable." (Defs.' Asbestos Br. at 62.) Specifically, Defendants fault Dr. Longo for omitting certain numerical data from his EDXA graphs. (Defs.' Asbestos Br., at 66.) The EDXA analysis, which is required by the AHERA regulations, involves "compar[ing] spectrum profiles²⁹ with profiles obtained from asbestos standards. The closest match identifies and categorizes the structure." AHERA Regs., 52 Fed. Reg. at 41887; (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 503). Dr. Longo testified that the AHERA method does not require inclusion of any numerical values of each element because this step "is [solely] a visual comparison [of the profiles] to the asbestos standards." (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 504.) He then went on to explain that the numerical values are similarly not required by the ASTM and ISO methods. (*Id.* at 506.) Defendants do not contest Dr. Longo's visual comparisons of the profiles from the talc samples and the standard asbestos profiles. Instead, they insist that Dr. Longo should have included certain numeric data that Defendants, themselves, have not disputed are not required under the relevant standards. These numeric data, Defendants posit, are essential to verify [*514] Dr. Longo's results. However, because Defendants' challenge does not go to the reliability of the methodologies employed by Dr. Longo, this is, again, an issue for cross-examination. Defendants may present evidence and argue to the jury as to why this numeric data is important, even though generally accepted scientific methods do not require it. Hence, the Court will not exclude Dr. Longo's testimony on this ground.

However, the same does not hold true as to Dr. Longo's testing using the PLM methodology. Because I find Dr. Longo's testing in this context unreliable, I exclude any

Yamate method and, further, his methodology complies with other generally accepted scientific methodologies for TEM analysis—namely, the EPA's AHERA regulations and ISO Standard 22262-1. Accordingly, I find that the [Hanson](#) decision does not alter my analysis of this issue.

²⁹ A spectrum profile is a graph generated by the EDXA that shows "the ratios and levels of different elements that are shown in the mineral." (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 503.)

portions of his proposed testimony related to the results derived from the PLM testing. I note that while Dr. Longo was not required by any of the relevant scientific methods to use the PLM methodology, he nevertheless conducted the PLM analyses to further support his results under the TEM. In his report, Dr. Longo explains that "[t]he PLM method is primarily used today for the analysis of asbestos-added products where the asbestos-content of these products are typically over 1% by weight." (Longo 2d Supp. Rep. at 5.) Dr. Longo states:

The strengths of the method are that it can positively identify the different regulated asbestos [*515] mineral types and provide a qualitative estimate of the weight percent of asbestos. The primary weaknesses of the method are 1) analytical sensitivity issues for samples that may contain less than 0.1 wt. % of asbestos such as cosmetic talcs and 2) because asbestos fiber and bundle structure resolution in the PLM method is dependent on the wave length of light, asbestos particles must be at least 0.5 um in the smallest dimension to be visible. . . . For [this] analysis the ISO 22262-1 PLM method was used.

(*Id.* at 5.) In addition to the ISO 22262-1 PLM methodology, Dr. Longo conducted a heavy liquid separation before conducting the PLM analysis because it "increase[s] the analytical sensitivity of the PLM analysis for cosmetic grade talc." (*Id.* at 5.)

Defendants argue that Dr. Longo should have followed the PLM methodology set forth in ISO 22262-2, as opposed to ISO 22262-1.³⁰ Defendants assert that ISO 22262-1 states that "when the asbestos concentration found is between 0% and 5% and 'it is necessary to make critical decisions on the basis of the results' (including a result of 'non-detected') then ISO 22262-2 should be used." (Defs.' Asbestos Br., at 74.) Indeed, Defendants correctly point out that [*516] under the more powerful TEM microscope, Dr. Longo claimed to

³⁰ The Court's analysis of whether ISO 22262-1 should have been utilized in the context of PLM method does not impact Dr. Longo's usage of ISO 22262-1 in conducting his TEM analysis. Both ISO 22262-1 and ISO 22262-2 set forth separate standards for testing asbestos in materials using TEM and PLM. See Cert. of Tersigni, Ex. A74 (ISO 22262-1); *id.*, Ex. A75 (ISO 22262-2). Importantly, while Defendants challenge Dr. Longo's use of ISO 22262-1 with respect to his PLM analysis, they do not do so as to his use of the ISO standards in the TEM testing.

have detected asbestos at concentrations ranging from .0092% on the high end to .0000033% on the low end. With this ultra-trace amount of asbestos, there is no conceivable reason why Dr. Longo determined that the ISO 22262-1 standard was appropriate for testing cosmetic talc. Tellingly, nowhere in Dr. Longo's expert report, his testimony, or even Plaintiffs' opposition papers, is there an explanation as to why Dr. Longo used ISO 22262-1. To quote Dr. Longo, the "primary weakness" of this method is "the analytical sensitivity issues for samples that may contain less than 0.1 wt. % of asbestos, such as cosmetic talcs." (Longo 2d Supp. Rep. at 5.) Even having so admitted, Dr. Longo, nevertheless, used this standard to perform his PLM analyses.

Significantly, this very decision is contrary to Dr. Longo's view prior to this litigation, as demonstrated by the following *Daubert* hearing testimony:

Q. Prior to issuing your MDL report, you had not used PLM in your initial report. Correct?

A. That is correct.

Q. And in fact you were of the opinion back then in 2017 and 2018 that PLM basically wasn't going to work. Correct?

A. Using the standard method, yes [*517] ma'am.

Q. You were of the opinion that PLM was not appropriate for this kind of cosmetic talc analysis. Correct?

A. That is correct.

(Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 606-07.) The fact that Dr. Longo changed his view regarding the use of PLM to test cosmetic talc for asbestos solely for the purposes of this litigation, and combined with the lack of an appropriate explanation as to why ISO 22262-1 was used, I cannot find, on these bases, that Dr. Longo's PLM testing is reliable under *Daubert*.

What is more, as Defendants further point out, Dr. Longo's PLM methodology is unreliable because it was replete with subjectivity and reproducibility problems. Dr. Longo explained at the *Daubert* hearing that pursuant to the PLM methodology, for positive asbestos samples, the quantity of asbestos in the samples was determined by visual examination "based on past standards, based on petrographic that show what the various percentages are." (Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 611-13.) These standards (weight percentages) were generated by MAS and were not produced to Defendants. (*Id.* at 614.) Defendants argue that because Dr. Longo did not disclose this information in connection with his expert

report, replication of Dr. Longo's [*518] testing is difficult. I agree. Dr. Longo was questioned on the stand during the *Daubert* hearing as to why he did not disclose the weight percentages. (*Id.* at 611-615.) He did not have an adequate explanation. This is troubling, because the weight percentages are central to the asbestos analysis under the PLM; indeed, these percentages were used by individual lab analysts to determine the amount of asbestos in a given sample. Without that information, which is internally created by MAS, reproducing Dr. Longo's test under the PLM would not be possible, and hence, the testing is unreliable.

This reproducibility issue was made plain by Dr. Longo's decision to have a third-party laboratory replicate his findings. Dr. Longo requested Dr. Lee Poye of J-3 Laboratory ("J-3") to perform a PLM analysis using the same ISO 22262-1 method on 22 of the historical talc samples. (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 618.) However, J-3's PLM analysis was negative for asbestos for each sample. (Longo 2d Supp. Rep. at 20.) While Dr. Longo attempted to explain away why this discrepancy occurred, he nevertheless conceded that "[t]hese differing results between the two labs will require further investigation to understand the reason for these differences." [*519] (Longo 2d Supp. Rep. at 5.) Again, Dr. Longo had no explanation. This underscores the very real reliability and reproducibility issues plaguing Dr. Longo's PLM testing. As such, Dr. Longo is not permitted to testified as to his testing results under the PLM.

Finally, Defendants argue that Dr. Longo's testimony should be excluded as it is irrelevant to the issue of general causation because he failed to conduct any sort of exposure analysis. (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 40.) This argument specifically challenges Dr. Longo's opinion "that individuals who used Johnson & Johnson talcum powder products (Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower) in the past would have, more likely than not, been exposed to significant airborne levels of both regulated amphibole asbestos and fibrous (asbestiform) talc." (Longo 2d Supp. Expert Rep., at 32.) Dr. Longo opines as such, despite the fact that he has described the amount of talc in Defendants' products as "ultra-trace." (See Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 559-61.) Indeed, Dr. Longo and the MAS analysts have found asbestos levels of less than one percent in the asbestos products tested. (See *id.* at 559.) Defendants cross-examined Dr. Longo on this issue at the *Daubert* hearing:

Q. And what you state in your report, Doctor, [*520] is that you were of the opinion that

individuals who used Johnson & Johnson talcum powder products in the past would have more likely that not been exposed to significant airborne levels of both regulated amphibole asbestos and fibrous asbestiform talc. Right?

A. That's correct.

Q. So it is your opinion that individuals who used this product have a significant exposure. Correct?

A. Yes.

Q. But you haven't done in this MDL an exposure analysis. Correct?

A. Not with these samples, no.

Q. Meaning you have not calculated, Dr. Longo, whether or not it is even possible for those ultra, ultra trace levels that we just looked at to make it out of a bottle and into a human being who is using that product as a consumer. Correct?

A. We haven't done that study. If it is in the bottle, and even though those, quote, ultra, trace concentrations are still very significant, it is going to get out of the bottle, will get it up in the air, and be in the breathing zone.

THE COURT: How do you use the term "significance"?

THE WITNESS: I term it as, can we measure it? So it is 10 to 20 times above background. In this case, there is very little to no background involving tremolite and anthophyllite. It is not on a [*521] health basis. It is, is there an exposure?

...

Q. You just said 10 to 20 times above background. The fact of the matter here, as it relates to the MDL samples, you haven't measured or calculated anything at all?

A. Not with the MDL samples.

Q. And it is not that your facility at MAS doesn't know how to do an exposure simulation, Right?

A. Right. We have done those, not with the MDL samples.

THE COURT: What was your opinion based on; it was significant in the MDL?

THE WITNESS: That it is significant in that they would have had an exposure that more than half of the samples that we measured were positive for asbestos. We have done exposure calculations in the past with Johnson & Johnson in which we have calculated these exposures with Johnson & Johnson products and made a measurement.

THE COURT: How about these samples that you were given?

THE WITNESS: No, ma'am.

(Longo *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 560-62.)

The Court agrees that Dr. Longo has not presented "good grounds" for this opinion. Dr. Longo fails to offer any scientific support for his opinion that the use of Defendants' talc products causes exposure, let alone significant exposure, to asbestos. It is well-established that "nothing in either [*522] *Daubert* or the Federal Rules of evidence requires a district court to admit opinion evidence that is connected to existing data only by the *ipse dixit* of the expert." [Gen. Elec. Co. v. Joiner, 522 U.S. 136, 146, 118 S. Ct. 512, 139 L. Ed. 2d 508 \(1997\)](#). In that connection, "[a] court may conclude that there is simply too great an analytical gap between the data and the opinion proffered." *Id.* By failing to conduct an exposure analysis, Dr. Longo's opinion on the likelihood that talc users were exposed to "significant" amounts of asbestos, and indeed, any exposure, is too attenuated from his findings of trace levels of asbestos in talc. Accordingly, Dr. Longo is not permitted to testify as to this opinion at any trial in this matter.

Nevertheless, the Court finds that Dr. Longo's remaining opinion on the presence of "ultra-trace" asbestos in Defendants' talc products is still admissible as useful to the trier of fact. Indeed, the issue of whether there is asbestos, and the amount of asbestos, in Defendants' talc products are key issues in this litigation. For example, Plaintiffs' epidemiology experts rely upon Dr. Longo's report for the assumption that Defendants' talc products contain asbestos to support their opinions that talc use is associated with ovarian cancer. [*523] (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 57; Carson Expert Rep., at 5; Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 6.) Hence, the Court, in its discretion, only excludes Dr. Longo's opinion on exposure. See [In re Pfizer, 819 F.3d at 665](#) ("When faced with expert testimony that contains both reliable and unreliable opinions, district courts often exclude only the unreliable testimony."). In that connection, to the extent that other Plaintiffs' experts in this litigation rely upon Dr. Longo's findings, their reliance will be limited solely to his finding that Defendants' talc products contain asbestos, and they cannot rely on his opinion that talc users were exposed to asbestos.

C. Plaintiffs' General Causation Experts

The following three experts testified on behalf of Plaintiffs on the issue of general causation, *i.e.*, whether use of talc products can cause ovarian cancer: Dr. Anne McTiernan, an epidemiologist; Dr. Daniel Clarke-Pearson, a gynecologic-oncologist; and Dr. Arch

Carson, a toxicologist (the "general causation experts"). A plaintiff in a products liability action must prove both general and specific causation. [*In re Zoloft Sertraline Hydrochloride Prods. Liab. Litig.*, 176 F. Supp. 3d 483, 491 \(E.D. Pa. 2016\)](#). Specifically, "[g]eneral causation is whether a substance is capable of causing a particular injury or condition in the general population, while specific causation is whether a substance caused a particular [*524] individual's injury." *Id.* Generally speaking, "epidemiology is the best evidence of general causation in a toxic tort case." *Id.* (quoting [*Norris v. Baxter Healthcare Corp.*, 397 F.3d 878, 882 \(10th Cir. 2005\)](#)).

Because the parties address the admissibility of these experts collectively, the Court, first, sets forth the experts' qualifications and opinions, and then determines the admissibility of those opinions under *Daubert*.

i. The Experts

a. Dr. Anne McTiernan, Ph.D., M.D.

Dr. McTiernan is proffered as an expert in epidemiology. She completed a Ph.D. program in epidemiology at the University of Washington Seattle in 1982. (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 715.) She obtained her medical degree at New York Medical College in 1989, and thereafter, did a residency in internal medicine at the University of Washington in 1992. (*Id.*) Dr. McTiernan currently serves as a member of the Fred Hutchison Cancer Research Center in Seattle, Washington, where she conducts epidemiologic research, identifies risk factors for women with respect to breast and ovarian cancer, and studies "prevention methods to reduce population and other markers of cancer risk." (*Id.* at 716.) The doctor is also a research professor in the epidemiology and gerontology and geriatric medicine departments at [*525] University of Washington Schools of Medicine and Public Health. (*Id.*) The Court finds that Dr. McTiernan is qualified to act as an expert in epidemiology.³¹

³¹ Defendants attempt to present Dr. McTiernan's opinions as unreliable and "made for litigation" based on the fact that Dr. McTiernan met with Plaintiffs' counsel before testifying before Congress regarding the alleged connection between talc and ovarian cancer. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 78.) The Court is unconvinced that this undermines the reliability of Dr.

Dr. McTiernan opines that use of talcum powder products in the female genital perineal area can increase the risk of, or indeed cause, ovarian cancer. (*Id.* at 720.) Dr. McTiernan explained her methodology, which included formulating a question to answer, *i.e.*, (1) "What is the association between talcum powder products and ovarian cancer," and (2) "can the use of talcum powder products cause ovarian cancer." (*Id.* at 726.) Dr. McTiernan then conducted a systematic review of the available evidence — "in this case, epidemiologic evidence, and [she did] a careful [search] through a database and through relevant journal articles to make sure [she had] the totality." (*Id.* at 726-27.) She then reviewed the data and in doing so

considered the statistical data, the strength and weaknesses of study type, the effect of possible bias, chance, confounding and differences in exposure measures. [She] considered dose-response [She] also considered data from non-epidemiologic lines of evidence, such as animal, cell, clinical and pathological studies. [She] [*526] considered non-talc components of talcum powder products and impact on carcinogenicity such as asbestos, fibrous talc, heavy metals, and fragrances.

(*Id.* at 727-28.) Dr. McTiernan explained that her opinion was based "on the statistically significant elevated risk seen with the epidemiology data when they are combined, the pathological evidence, the consistency of results across geographic areas, and in different race and ethnic groups, evidence of a positive dose-response effect and the plausible biological mechanism." (*Id.*) Dr. McTiernan further extracted certain information from the studies, including

the study characteristics that would be most important to know about the breadth and depth of the individual studies, particularly to be able to know how large the study was, where it was conducted, when it was conducted, how many cases were included, how many people without cancer were included, if it was a cohort, [and] how long it had been followed. [She] looked at dose-response. The key metric is relative risk. Relative risk is clearly the important element. And [she] also

McTiernan's testimony. As set forth below, the Court finds that Dr. McTiernan reliably applied the Bradford Hill factors and considered the body of epidemiologic evidence. To the extent Defendants wish to explore any possible biases of Dr. McTiernan's opinions and/or testimony, that is an issue for cross-examination. See [Venus, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 83115, 2017 WL 2364192, at *17](#); see also *infra*, note 32.

looked at the statistical testing on cancer subtype.

(*Id.* at 728-29.) Based on that information, Dr. McTiernan conducted a Bradford Hill [*527] analysis³² "to assess for causality" and based on her independent judgment and weight of the relevant evidence, she reached her conclusion "that use of talcum powder products, including Johnson & Johnson Baby Powder and Shower to Shower, in the genital perineal area can cause ovarian cancer." (*Id.* at 720.)

b. Dr. Daniel Clarke-Pearson

Dr. Clarke-Pearson has been presented as an expert in gynecologic oncology. (Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1519.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson received a Bachelor of Science in biology from Harvard University and an M.D. at Case Western University. (*Id.*) He completed both a residency in obstetrics/gynecology and a fellowship in oncology at Duke University Medical Center. (*Id.*) Following his fellowship, for 18 years, the doctor was part of the faculty at Duke University. (*Id.*) During his career in academic medicine, Dr. Clarke-Pearson has published approximately 250 peer-reviewed publications, most of which "are in the field of gynecologic oncology, and some have dealt with ovarian cancer, in particular, clinical trials describing advances in the treatment of ovarian cancer." (*Id.* at 1523.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson is qualified to act as an expert in this matter.

Dr. Clarke-Pearson followed [*528] a similar methodology as Dr. McTiernan. He first conducted a literature search and reviewed the epidemiological studies, including "case-control studies, cohort studies, pooled studies, and meta-analyses." (*Id.* at 1531.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson explained that based on his "extensive research," he "believes that genital application of talcum powder, such as Johnson & Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower, increases the risk of epithelial ovarian cancer in all women and can cause epithelial ovarian cancer in some women." (*Id.* at 1530.) The doctor also applied a Bradford Hill causation analysis to reach his conclusion, which is "similar to what I do in medicine with an evidence-based medicine decision analysis to come to the conclusion what's best to treat a patient." (*Id.*)

³² A Bradford Hill analysis involves consideration of the Bradford Hill criteria, "which are nine factors widely used in the scientific community to assess general causation." [Gannon v. United States, 292 F. App'x 170, 172-73 \(3d Cir. 2008\)](#).

c. Dr. Arch Carson

Dr. Carson is offered as an expert in toxicology. Dr. Carson is an associate professor at the University of Texas School of Public Health and "a physician scientist who specializes in medical toxicology." (Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1258.) He received an M.D. from Ohio State University and a Ph.D. in toxicology from the Kettering Laboratory at the University of Cincinnati. (Carson Expert Rep., at 1.) The doctor is currently an Associate Professor at the University of Texas School of Public Health [*529] and the Program Director of the Occupational and Environmental Medicine Residency training program at the University of Texas Health Center in Houston, Texas. (*Id.*) Dr. Carson's professional activities "have included patient care, basic and applied research, teaching of medical students, graduate students and post-graduate medical trainees, and professional consulting." (*Id.*) Dr. Carson has also been the Program Director of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health-funded Education and Research Center at the University of Texas for 19 of the past 21 years. (*Id.*) Based on his professional background, I find that Dr. Carson is qualified to testify as an expert.³³

In this proceeding, Dr. Carson opines that

Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower pose a significant health hazard. The epidemiological studies show me that there is a consistent positive relationship between the genital

³³ Despite the Third Circuit's liberal approach to [Rule 702's](#) qualification requirement, see [Pineda, 520 F.3d at 244](#), Defendants raise certain challenges to Drs. McTiernan's and Carson's qualifications. Specifically, Defendants argue that Drs. McTiernan and Carson are not qualified to opine on certain issues that go outside their areas of stated expertise, epidemiology and toxicology, respectively. (See Defs.' Qualifications Br., at 3-5, 17-19.) For example, Defendants claim that Dr. McTiernan is not an oncologist or gynecologist such that she can opine on issues related to biological plausibility, and that Dr. Carson cannot opine on epidemiology. I disagree and decline to exclude these experts on that basis. As Defendants candidly conceded in their brief, it is well-accepted that an expert should not be excluded "merely because the court feels that the expert is not the best qualified or that the expert does not possess the most appropriate specialization." *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 655. As set forth in detail *supra*, Plaintiffs have sufficiently demonstrated that Drs. McTiernan and Carson are qualified to conduct a Bradford Hill analysis utilizing various epidemiological data.

use of talcum powders and about a 30 percent increase in ovarian cancer. Talcum powder clearly migrates through the female reproductive tract when it's applied to the perineum and exposes the ovaries.

Inhalation of dust during those applications is a potential secondary route. Talcum [*530] powder produces chronic inflammation in the tissues in which it contacts and is sequestered.

Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower contain mineral fibers including asbestos and fibrous talc that intensifies this exposure, and the inflammatory responses including cell growth and proliferation.

Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower are carcinogenic, and I believe the regular genital use of Johnson's Baby Powder and Shower to Shower can cause epithelial ovarian cancer.

(*Id.* at 1259-60.) Dr. Carson reached this conclusion by performing a "step-by-step risk assessment process that is similar to the one that is used by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health." (*Id.* at 1261.) That process involved "identification of the hazard followed by assessment of whether or not there is potential for exposure, then assessment of response to what is known of regarding response to that exposure, and then characterization of the risk." (*Id.*) Dr. Carson also performed a Bradford Hill analysis, through which he determined that "genital application of talcum powder over time raises the risk of ovarian cancer in everyone exposed and causes ovarian cancer in some of the people who are exposed." (*Id.* at 1310.)

ii. The Experts' [*531] Bradford Hill Analyses

Plaintiffs' experts formed their general causation opinions using the Bradford Hill criteria, "which are nine factors widely used in the scientific community to assess general causation." [Gannon, 292 F. App'x at 172-73](#). Those nine factors are (1) temporal relationship; (2) strength of association; (3) dose-response relationship; (4) replication; (5) biological plausibility; (6) consideration of alternative explanations; (1) cessation of exposure; (8) specificity of the association; and (9) consistency with other knowledge. Michael D. Green, et al., *Reference Guide on Epidemiology*, in *Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence* 549, 600 (Fed. Jud. Ctr.,

3d Ed. 2011).³⁴

In weighing the Bradford Hill factors, the general causation experts conducted a review of the available epidemiologic studies, which included 28 case control studies, 3 cohort studies, 3 meta-analyses, and 1 pooled analysis. Both case control and cohort studies are observational studies. See [id. at 556-57](#). The difference between case-control and cohort studies is "that cohort studies measure [*532] and compare the incidence of disease in the exposed and unexposed ('control') groups, while case-control studies measure and compare the frequency of exposure in the group with the disease (the 'cases') and the group without the disease (the 'controls')." [Id. at 557](#). A meta-analysis aggregates information from published studies and "collects this number called relative risk from different studies and they combine those relative risks so that they could have one relative risk. It gives you a very big summary of what the literature looks like overall." (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 733.) A pooled analysis "is where individual level data are obtained from the individuals in the study" and the "data then are analyzed as if it is one large study," creating a [Norris v. Baxter Healthcare Corp., 397 F.3d 878, 882 \(10th Cir. 2005\)](#) summary of the statistics. (*Id.* at 734.)

As a general matter, "consideration of the Bradford Hill factors is a reliable method for determining causation." [In re Roundup Prods. Liab. Litig., 390 F. Supp. 3d 1102, 1130 \(N.D. Cal. 2018\)](#); see also [In re Zolofit \(Sertraline Hydrochloride\) Prods. Liab. Litig., 858 F.3d 787, 795 \(3d](#)

³⁴ The Court relies on the *Reference Guide on Epidemiology* for guidance on how a Bradford Hill analysis is conducted in the scientific community. This guide is a part of a series of guides included in the *Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence*, promulgated by the Federal Judicial Center. The Manual's purpose is "to provide the tools for judges to manage cases involving complex scientific and technical evidence." Fed. Judicial Ctr., *Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence*, at xv (3d ed. 2011). Indeed, the *Reference Guide on Epidemiology* has been relied upon by many courts in this Circuit in assessing the admissibility of an experts' Bradford Hill analysis. See, e.g., [Rowland v. Novartis Pharms. Corp., 9 F. Supp. 3d 553, 562 n.21 \(W.D. Pa. 2014\)](#); [Pritchard v. Dow Agro Sciences, 705 F. Supp. 2d 471, 484 \(W.D. Pa. 2010\)](#); [In re Human Tissue, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 663](#); [Magistrini v. One Hour Martinizing Dry Cleaning, 180 F. Supp. 2d 584, 590 \(D.N.J. 2002\)](#). Various Courts of Appeals have also cited to the Guide in assessing the reliability of an expert's general causation analysis. See, e.g., [Goodpaster v. City of Indianapolis, 736 F.3d 1060, 1068 n.1 \(7th Cir. 2013\)](#); [McClain v. Metabolife Inter., Inc., 401 F.3d 1233, 1239 \(11th Cir. 2005\)](#);

Cir. 2017) (acknowledging that the Bradford Hill analysis is "generally reliable"); Wendell v. GlaxoSmithKline LLC, 858 F.3d 1227, 1235 n.4 (9th Cir. 2017) ("The Bradford Hill methodology refers to a set of criteria that are well accepted in the medical field for making causal judgments."). Nevertheless, the Third Circuit has cautioned that "despite the fact that the [*533] methodology is generally reliable, each application is distinct and should be analyzed for reliability." Zoloff, 858 F.3d at 795. Accordingly, the Zoloff court held that "the specific techniques by which the weight of the evidence/Bradford Hill methodology is conducted must themselves be reliable according to the principles articulated in Daubert." Id. at 796. In other words, "the 'techniques' used to implement the [Bradford Hill] analysis must be 1) reliable and 2) reliably applied." Id.³⁵

Defendants argue that the Bradford Hill analyses conducted by Plaintiff's general causation experts are "unreliable and conclusion driven." (See Defs.' General Causation Br., at 31.) In response, Plaintiffs maintain that the experts' analyses are reliable under Daubert and that Defendants' arguments go only to the weight of their testimony. (Pls. General Causation Br., at 75-76.) Below, the Court addresses the reliability of the experts' applications of each Bradford Hill factor.

a. Strength of Association

The strength of association factor asks "[h]ow strong is the association between the exposure and disease." Green, supra, at 602. Strength of an association may be measured in terms of "relative risk," which is the approach taken by Plaintiffs' experts. [*534] See id. at 566. Relative risk "is defined as the ratio of the incidence rate . . . of disease in exposed individuals to the incidence rate in unexposed individuals." Id.

Plaintiffs' general causation experts placed significant weight on the strength of association factor, finding a 1.2 to 1.6 relative risk. Dr. McTiernan explains in her expert report:

³⁵In assessing the experts' analyses of the Bradford Hill factors, the Court refers to case law outside of the Third Circuit. While a number of district courts in this circuit have examined these factors, they do not discuss each factor with the type of detailed analysis that this Court is called upon to conduct here. Moreover, there is a dearth of case law in the Third Circuit on these issues. Accordingly, where appropriate, the Court seeks guidance from out-of-circuit cases.

The meta-analyses and pooled analysis showed that risk of ovarian cancer among users of talcum powder products is 22-31% higher than in women who never used these products. A total of 28 case-control studies, 3 prospective cohort studies, 2 meta-analyses, and one pooled analysis were reviewed in depth. The meta-analyses found a statistically significant 24-25% increased risk of developing serous ovarian cancer—representing 52% of epithelial ovarian cancer cases—in women who had ever used talcum powder products compared with never users. The pooled analysis, which included data from 5 previously published and 3 unpublished case-control studies, found similar statistically significant increased risks for overall epithelial ovarian cancer and serous ovarian cancer (24% and 20%, respectively). Thus, when combining these studies through meta-analyses, [*535] the totality of the evidence shows a statistically significant increased risk of ovarian cancer with use of perineal talcum powder products. Viewed in the context of the high consistency of the study results across time, diverse study populations, and strong study designs, bias and chance as explanation for the increased risk are unlikely. Further, my confidence in the reliability of the data on magnitude of the risk is enhanced. Therefore, my analysis of these studies strongly supports a causal association and, given the high prevalence of the use of talcum powder products in this population, these levels of risk present a clinically significant public health concern. [I] placed high weight on this aspect of determination of causality.

(McTiernan Expert Rep., at 63-64 (footnote omitted).) Drs. Clarke-Pearson and Carson, for similar reasons, afford this factor significant weight in their Bradford Hill analyses. (See Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 8; Carson Expert Rep., at 8-9.)

Defendants argue that these experts' opinions with respect to this Bradford Hill factor are unreliable because "they mischaracterize the objective magnitude of the association reported in the studies and rest on inapposite comparisons to causal relationships." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 18.) They further [*536] argue that while the experts opine that the association between use of talc products and ovarian cancer is strong, it is in fact, objectively weak. (Id. at 15-16.) In that connection, Defendants maintain that at least one court has recognized the 1.2 to 1.6 relative risk identified by the experts as "a weak, not strong, association by any

objective measure." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 32 (citing [Carl v. Johnson & Johnson, Nos. ATL-L-6546-14, ATL-L-6540-14, 2016 N.J. Super. Unpub. LEXIS 2102, 2016 WL 4580145, at *18 \(N.J. Super. Ct. Law Div. Sept. 2, 2016\)](#).)³⁶ Defendants further fault Plaintiffs' causation experts for relying primarily on case-control studies, as opposed to cohort studies, which Defendants maintain provide more reliable results. (See Defs.' General Causation Br., at 34-41.)

I find that the opinions of the general causation experts with respect to this factor are admissible. The experts, both at the *Daubert* hearing [*537] and in their expert reports, provided good grounds for their decisions to place significant weight on the strength of association factor. Defendants have not presented any compelling grounds for the Court to find otherwise. First, Defendants' argument with respect to whether the association is "weak" or "strong" is one that goes to the weight of the experts' testimony, not the reliability.

Relative risk is the foundation of the strength of association factor and "[d]etermining the relative risk is important in understanding the results of a study because virtually every disease associated with a risk factor also occurs, at some rate, in the general population not exposed to the risk factor." [Magistrini v.](#)

³⁶ *Carl* is a parallel New Jersey mass tort litigation involving perineal talc use and ovarian cancer. The court in *Carl* issued its decision in 2016, excluding the epidemiological experts presented by the plaintiffs in that matter, prior to a significant number of additional studies and testing having been conducted, and more data having been published, on the possible link between talc use and ovarian cancer. Importantly, the epidemiological experts presented in *Carl* are different than those presented by Plaintiffs in the instant matter. Indeed, the experts in this case, at arriving their conclusions, relied upon epidemiological studies that have been released since *Carl*. See, e.g., Taher, et al., *Critical Review of the Association Between Perineal Use of Talc Powder and Risk of Ovarian Cancer*, 90 *Reproducers. Toxicol.* 88 (2019); Penninkilampi, et al., *Perineal Talc Use and Ovarian Cancer: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*, 29(1) *Epidemiology* 41 (2018); Berge, et al., *Genital Use of Talc and Risk of Ovarian Cancer: A Meta-Analysis*, 27(3) *Eur. J. Cancer Prev.* 248 (2018); Schildkraut, et al., *Association Between Body Powder Use and Ovarian Cancer: The African American Cancer Epidemiology Study*, 25(10) *Cancer Epidemiol. Biomarkers Prev.* (2016). But, more importantly, one crucial difference between the proofs of causation in *Carl* and in this MDL, is the theory of asbestos and the biological testing conducted in light of the alleged presence of asbestos in talc products, which was not done in *Carl*.

[One Hour Martinizing Dry Cleaning, 180 F. Supp. 2d 584, 591 \(D.N.J. 2002\)](#). The *Reference Guide on Epidemiology* explains that relative risk can be interpreted as follows:

If the relative risk equals 1.0, the risk in exposed individuals is the same as the risk in unexposed individuals. There is no association between the exposure to the agent and disease.

If the relative risk is greater than 1.0, the risk in exposed individuals is greater than the risk in unexposed individuals. There is a positive association between exposure to the agent and the disease, which could be [*538] causal.

If the relative risk is less than 1.0, the risk in exposed individuals is less than the risk in unexposed individuals. There is a negative association, which could reflect a protective or curative effect of the agent on risk of disease.

Green, *supra* at 567 (footnotes omitted). A relative risk of 2.0 means the risk has doubled, "indicating that the risk is twice as high among the exposed group as compared to the non-exposed group." [Magistrini, 180 F. Supp. 2d at 591](#). In epidemiology, there is, however, no threshold, or a magical number, of a relative risk that must be found in order to place significant weight on the strength of association factor. Indeed, "[a] relative risk of 2.0 is not so much a password to a finding of causation as one piece of the evidence, among others for the court to consider in determining whether an expert has employed a sound methodology in reaching his or her conclusion." [Magistrini, 180 F. Supp. 2d at 606](#) (quoting [Landrigan v. Celotex Corp., 127 N.J. 404, 419, 605 A.2d 1079 \(1992\)](#)).³⁷ Courts may also "consider whether the

³⁷ I note that in the context of relative risk, courts have endorsed "a flexible *Daubert* inquiry rather than bright-line rules." [Pritchard, 705 F. Supp. 2d at 486](#) (concluding that "a relative risk of 2.0 is not dispositive of the reliability of an expert's opinion relying on an epidemiology study, but it is a factor, among others, which the Court is to consider in its evaluation"). Accordingly, in the context of relative risk on a *Daubert* motion, the Court's role is to determine whether the expert has reliably arrived at, based on sound scientific methods, a relative risk that in his or her view could be clinically significant. See, e.g., [Pick v. Am. Med. Sys., Inc., 958 F. Supp. 1151, 1160 \(E.D. La. 1997\)](#) ("A relative risk above 1.0 is statistically significant, even if not sufficient, by itself, to establish causation by a preponderance of the evidence."); [Miller v. Pfizer Inc., 196 F. Supp. 2d 1062, 1079 \(D. Kan. 2002\)](#) (declining to find, as a matter of law, that a relative risk must be above a certain number to be clinically significant). Of

authors of the study found the association to be statistically significant and, where the authors found an association to not be statistically significant, an opinion may be unreliable." [Pritchard, 705 F. Supp. 2d at 486.](#)

The question of whether the relative risk found by Plaintiffs' experts [*539] can be categorized as "strong" or "weak" is best left to the jury. As to reliability, the Court's inquiry, here, must focus on whether the experts used a sound methodology in reaching their conclusion that the relative risk range of 1.2 to 1.6 demonstrates a risk association between talc powder use and ovarian cancer. Defendants do not challenge the experts' basis for this conclusion, and in fact, do not suggest that the experts' calculation of relative risk, based on the aggregate studies, was not reliably reached. Instead, they focus solely on whether the relative risk can be characterized as objectively "weak" or "strong." In Defendants' view, a range of 1.2 to 1.6 is a weak indicator of associational risk. But, the resolution of that dispute is a question that goes to the weight of the evidence. As previously explained, the Court is satisfied that Plaintiffs' general causation experts employed a sound methodology in deciding to place a significant weight on the "strength of association" factor. The experts examined, as they must, the totality of the available epidemiological evidence on talc use and ovarian cancer, and drew conclusions based on sound scientific reasoning. Even [*540] if the range of relative risk given by Plaintiffs' causation experts is found not to be objectively "strong," it is not for the Court to decide whether they reached the correct conclusion on strength of association or to otherwise disagree with their opinions. See [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 595](#) (noting that the court's focus "must be solely on principles and methodology, not on the conclusions that they generate"). In fact, to do so would unnecessarily broaden the scope of this Court's role as a gatekeeper. See [In re Viagra Prods. Liab. Litig., 572 F. Supp. 2d 1071, 1081 \(D. Minn. 2008\)](#) ("[O]n a *Daubert* motion involving general-causation evidence in an MDL matter, lack of statistical significance under some circumstances 'does not detract from the reliability of the study.'" (quoting [In re Phenylpropanolamine \(PPA\) Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 1407, 289 F. Supp. 2d 1230, 1241 \(W.D. Wash. 2003\)](#))).

Moreover, contrary to Defendants' position, the Court

course, the greater the relative risk, the stronger an association would be, and indeed, if the relative risk is 2.0, the "agent was more likely than not the cause of an individual's disease." [Magistrini, 180 F. Supp. 2d at 591.](#)

finds that the experts' reliance on the case-control studies does not render their opinions unreliable under *Daubert*. Defendants submit that there is a hierarchy of observational epidemiologic studies, "which include[s] in descending order of reliability — cohort studies, case-control studies and cross-sectional studies." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 10.) Based on that hierarchy, Defendants posit that "it is especially unreliable for plaintiffs' experts [*541] to characterize the objectively 'weak' 1.2-1.6 figure as indicative of a strong association because that figure is artificially inflated by the fact that it is based primarily on case-control studies." (*Id.* at 34.) What is more, Defendants contend that Plaintiffs' experts fail to consider the weaknesses of the case-control studies, *i.e.*, recall bias and confounding. (*Id.* at 35-41.) Plaintiffs counter that "even the most basic epidemiology textbooks teach that there is not a rigid hierarchy [of evidence]," and maintain that their general causation experts properly considered the strengths and weaknesses of all relevant talc studies. (Pls.' General Causation Br., at 114-131.)

The Court finds that Plaintiffs' experts reliably considered all the relevant studies. Dr. McTiernan explained at the *Daubert* hearing, which I found credible, that there are "benefits and drawbacks" to both the case-control and cohort studies. (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 737.) Dr. McTiernan expressed her belief that the case-control studies are better suited for assessing the relationship between talc usage and ovarian cancer, and explained that

when you are looking at what a woman has used, and you want to know her lifetime exposure, [*542] and you want details, you are going to see that best described in a case-control study that can be focused. The cohort studies have their strengths, and we'll go over those in a bit also. I found both types of studies provided useful information, and I summarized that in my deliberations.

(*Id.*) Dr. McTiernan also explained her opinion with respect to the weaknesses in the cohort studies, more in depth, in her report, noting that

three cohort studies have reported on talcum powder use and ovarian cancer risk. The Women's Health Initiative recruited from the general population of postmenopausal women from 40 clinical centers around the U.S. The rate of response was only around 1-2%, however, and therefore the cohort is unlikely to represent the population of American postmenopausal women.

The Nurses' Health Study recruited nurses from around the U.S. Their rate of response was higher than for the Women's Health Initiative, but they are all nurses, and therefore have different health knowledge, income, and socioeconomic status compared with the general U.S. population. The Sisters' Study recruited from the general population, targeting women who had at least one sister with breast cancer. [*543] The responding participants therefore represent only women with a family history of breast cancer, and given their self-selection, likely differ from the general population in vulnerability to cancer and other characteristics.

(McTiernan Expert Rep., at 16.)

Dr. Clarke-Pearson testified that he did not find the cohort studies "useful in terms of going to the totality, and that what we're trying to talk about." (Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1678.) Instead,

[w]hat [he] did was to look at the case-control studies, the cohort studies, and the pooled studies, and then the meta-analysis. So looking at the totality, the meta-analyses, were much more helpful and stronger evidence to identify the real outcome of use of talc in the perineal area which increases the risk of ovarian cancer in every one of those meta-analyses.

(*Id.* at 1678.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson further elaborated on his decision not to cite to the cohort studies in his report, explaining that "the cohort studies were included in the meta-analysis, so I was considering them in that setting, but just not isolated as cohort studies." (*Id.* at 1679.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson went on:

[The cohort studies] contributed to the meta-analysis; and even though they were not very strong studies [*544] in many ways, and were not statistically significant, they did show an increased relative risk. They were included in the meta-analysis, and they didn't bring down the fact the meta-analysis showed a statistically significant increased risk of developing ovarian cancer with perineal talc use. If I excluded them, the results in the meta-analysis would have been even more negative in the use of talc in the perineal area.

(*Id.*)

Finally, Dr. Carson testified that he reviewed the cohort studies in connection with his review of the meta-analyses, and that "when [the meta-analyses] looked at the cohort studies alone, they showed that there was a significant and positive relative risk associated with

serous epithelial ovarian cancer, which is the most common and most deadly form of the disease." (Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1277.) Dr. Carson explained further that he did not cite to the cohort studies in his expert report, because he was not of the view that the "three cohort studies contributed to the opinions that [he] expressed," and noted that he "did cite to the meta-analyses that included them and looked at those data. So they are included within those meta-analyses, and that was much [*545] more fundamental to [his] opinions." (*Id.* at 1418.) Moreover, Dr. Carson stated that "those cohort studies likely suffered from an underpowered condition, and when they reanalyzed them as a group with a larger sample size [in the meta-analyses], they were able to increase the power and were able to detect an effect." (*Id.* at 1422.)

Based on this testimony, the Court is satisfied that the general causation experts have demonstrated that their decisions to rely on the case-control studies, as opposed to the three cohort studies, is supported by good grounds and does not constitute a "rigid" dismissal of the cohort studies. See [Carl, 2016 N.J. Super. Unpub. LEXIS 2102, 2016 WL 4580145, at *19](#). Indeed, this is not a situation where the experts purposefully ignored the cohort studies entirely because they were inconsistent with their opinions.

The Northern District of California addressed a similar dispute over the relevant weight of observational epidemiology studies in [In re Roundup Products Liability Litigation, 390 F. Supp. 3d 1102 \(N.D. Cal. 2018\)](#). In *Roundup*, as here, the plaintiffs' experts relied heavily on the case-control studies and meta-analyses, whereas defendants maintained that a cohort study was more reliable and not properly considered by plaintiffs' experts. *Id.* at 1116-26. The court reviewed the relevant studies and the plaintiffs' experts' reasons [*546] for relying on the case-control studies versus the cohort study; the court ultimately found that the studies were "open to different interpretations, and the potential flaws in the data from the case-control studies and meta-analyses are not overwhelmingly greater than the potential flaws in the data from the [cohort] study." *Id.* at 1126. Accordingly, the *Roundup* court concluded that "an expert who places more weight on the case-control studies than the [cohort] study cannot be excluded as categorically unreliable for doing so." *Id.*

The same holds true here. The Court cannot deem Plaintiffs' experts' opinions unreliable simply because they determined that the case-control studies were entitled to greater weight than the cohort studies,

particularly since the experts' explanations of their methods were supported by scientific reasons. In the end, Defendants may disagree with the experts' interpretations of those studies and their usefulness, but such issues go to the weight of the experts' testimony, and not their reliability. Defendants may cross-examine the experts on questions of interpretation. See, e.g., [Stecyk v. Bell Helicopter Textron, Inc., 295 F.3d 408, 414-15 \(3d Cir. 2002\)](#) ("A party confronted with an adverse expert witness who has sufficient, though perhaps [*547] not overwhelming, facts and assumptions as the basis for his opinion can highlight those weaknesses through effective cross-examination."); [Gutierrez v. Johnson & Johnson, No. 01-5302, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80834, 2006 WL 3246605, at *8 \(D.N.J. Nov. 6, 2006\)](#) ("[D]isagreements about the conclusions to be drawn from a particular test affect the weight of a[n] expert report, not its admissibility."); see also [Smith v. Ford Motor Co., 215 F.3d 713, 718 \(7th Cir. 2000\)](#) ("The soundness of the factual underpinnings of the expert's analysis and the correctness of the expert's conclusion based on that analysis are factual matters to be determined by the trier of fact, or, where appropriate, on summary judgment.").

Finally, I do not agree with Defendants that Plaintiffs' general causation experts failed to consider issues of confounding and recall bias in relying on the case-control studies. Defendants maintain that the experts specifically failed to consider the issue as to whether media attention to the relationship between talc and ovarian cancer skewed results in certain of the case-control studies and, further, whether certain results are skewed by "confounders," such as douching. (See Defs.' General Causation Br., at 35-41.) However, a review of the experts' reports and testimony reveals that they in fact accounted for these external circumstances and factors. [*548] For example, Dr. McTiernan's expert report details her findings with respect to the possible sources of bias in the epidemiological studies she reviewed. As to recall bias and media attention, Dr. McTiernan explained that

[f]or the case-control studies, media reports of associations between talc and ovarian cancer could have influenced cases such that they recalled use of talcum powder products to a greater degree than controls. However, the studies for which data collection pre-dated news reports of this association showed similar effects to those for which data were collected afterward. Thus, "recall bias" is unlikely to be an issue. As mentioned above, recall bias is a theoretical bias; studies that have investigated other sources of data on exposures have failed to

confirm the presence of differential recall between cases and controls.

(McTiernan Expert Rep., at 26.)

Nevertheless, Defendants contend that Dr. McTiernan's opinion on this point is supported only by her own *ipse dixit*, and assert that "major U.S. newspapers" have written on the relationship between talc and ovarian cancer. (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 36-37.) However, at least one study relied upon by Dr. McTiernan came to the same conclusion. [*549] As explored at the *Daubert* hearing, the authors of one meta-analysis determined that "[w]hile the results of case control studies are prone to recall bias especially with intense media attention following commencement of litigation in 2014, the confirmation of an association in cohort studies between perineal talc use and serious invasive ovarian cancer is suggestive of a causal association." (See McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 944 (quoting Penninkilampi, et al., *Perineal Talc and Ovarian cancer: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*, 29 *Epidemiology* 41 (2018)).) In the end, Defendants and their experts may disagree with Plaintiffs' general causation experts' assessment of recall bias in the case-control studies, but that does not render their opinions unreliable under *Daubert*. See [Walker, 46 F. App'x at 694](#).

The same is true for Plaintiffs' general causation experts' assessment of potential confounders in the epidemiologic literature. Defendants argue that these experts "fail to meaningfully address" certain possible confounders. (See Defs.' General Causation Br., at 38-42.) "Confounding occurs when another causal factor (the confounder) confuses the relationship between the agent of interest and the outcome [*550] of interest." Green, *supra* at 591. Dr. McTiernan explained her methodology as to confounding factors at the *Daubert* hearing:

In all but one of the case-control studies presented the information on confounders. The problem with confounding, you can't assume from reading the paper that these are all the potential confounding variables because the studies will present the confounding variables and they will present them for their data for their own study; and you can't assume something should be a confounder, if it wasn't in that study. It's always study specific, the confounding.

I did go through the exercise of looking at those individual studies that had reported on when they took the confounders into account and when they

didn't, when they had a relative risk that was just a plain old relative risk and then had one that adjusted for these confounders and then presented both of those types of data, and the relative risk were almost identical in all but one, and that one only changed, that relative risk changed a small amount. That tells me if the relative risks don't change with adjusting for confounding, then it really wasn't a problem in their study. If the relative risk looks the same after the adjustment, [*551] then it didn't affect the relative risk.

(McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 759-60.) Again, Defendants' argument reveals their disagreement with the conclusions of the experts—not the methodology employed in consideration of the studies. To the extent Defendants contend that the general causation experts' consideration of confounding elements is insubstantial or weak, they may explore those inquiries on cross-examination. See [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 596](#) ("Vigorous cross-examination, presentation of contrary evidence, and careful instruction on the burden of proof are the traditional and appropriate means of attacking shaky but admissible evidence.").

b. Consistency

The consistency factor considers whether the results of the relied upon studies have been replicated. See Green, *supra* at 604. As explained in the *Reference Guide*:

In epidemiology, research findings often are replicated in different populations. Consistency in these findings is an important factor in making a judgment about causation. Different studies that examine the same exposure-disease relationship generally should yield similar results. Although inconsistent results do not necessarily rule out a causal nexus, any inconsistencies signal a need to explore whether different [*552] results can be reconciled with causality.

Id. With respect to this Bradford Hill factor, Plaintiffs' general causation experts found that both the case-control and cohort studies are "remarkably consistent" in "indicating increased risk of ovarian cancer in women who used talcum powder products compared to women who do not use them." (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 752; see also Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1311 ("If you consider the forest plot of the various studies looking at the connection from an epidemiological point of view

over time, there is little doubt there is consistency among those studies almost all showing a positive odds ratio or relative risk, and the majority of those being statistically significant studies."); Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1530 ("Looking particularly at the epidemiologic studies in their totality, there are many studies - and it's only fair to look at them in their totality - the data shows really consistent statistically significant increase risks of developing epithelial ovarian cancer after application of talcum powder to the perineum.").

More to the point, Dr. McTiernan provides a detailed consistency analysis in her expert report, explaining [*553] that 24 of the 28 case-control studies show relative risks greater than 1.1 "for women who had any perineal exposure to talcum powder products, compared with never users." (McTiernan Expert Rep., at 64.) Of those 24 studies, Dr. McTiernan notes that 16 were statistically significant. (*Id.*) The doctor observes that 7 of the 8 studies that were not statistically significant "had a sample size lower than that estimated to be needed to have power to detect a statistically significant result." (*Id.*) With respect to the cohort studies, the doctor opines that they "on average showed more attenuated relative risks of ovarian cancer in relation to use of talcum powder products," likely because the "studies were not well designed to determine true risk for ovarian cancer and perineal talc use." (*Id.*) Thus, Dr. McTiernan finds that the cohort studies' "results as a group do not negate the significant case-control study findings and the significant results of the meta-analyses and the pooled analysis." (*Id.*) Nevertheless, Dr. McTiernan opines that the cohort studies, similar to case control studies, also tend to show a positive association between talc use and ovarian cancer, albeit the connection is weaker. Overall, as [*554] explained by Dr. McTiernan, because both cohort and case control studies demonstrate a positive association, they are consistent. (See McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 752.)

Defendants raise two main arguments in challenging these experts' opinions on consistency. First, Defendants contend that the epidemiological studies are not, in fact, consistent, in that the cohort and case-control studies have reached different results. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 19.) In other words, Defendants argue that because no cohort study concluded there was a statistically significant association between talc use and ovarian cancer, the two types of studies cannot be consistent. (See *id.*; see also Defs.' General Causation Reply Br., at 26.) Moreover, Defendants argue that the experts unreliably "attack the long-

established concept of statistical significance" in opining on this Bradford Hill factor. (See Defs.' General Causation Br., at 61-66.) Specifically, Defendants maintain that the causation experts found consistency of the association simply because a majority of the studies show a relative risk greater than 1.0. (See *id.* at 63.) By so opining, Defendants reason that the experts "ignore the statistically [*555] insignificant nature of purportedly positive results" from cohort studies that may not even support an association. (Defs.' General Causation Reply Br., at 35.)

Defendants' challenge to Plaintiffs' general causation experts' opinions on consistency is, fundamentally, a dispute over the role that statistical significance plays in determining the consistency of epidemiological studies. In assessing whether epidemiology studies are statistically significant, it is important that an expert determine whether a positive association (a relative risk greater than 1.0) "represents a true association or is the result of random error." Green, *supra* at 575. The *Reference Guide on Epidemiology* identifies two methods for assessing random error: (1) by calculating a *p*-value, or (2) by using confidence intervals.³⁸ See *id.* at 576-77.

The Third Circuit addressed the role of statistical significance in proving causality in *In re Zoloff*. There, the court declined to adopt a bright-line rule and instead stated certain guiding principles:

A causal connection may exist despite the lack of significant findings, due to issues such as random misclassification or insufficient power. Conversely, a causal connection may not exist [*556] despite

³⁸A *p*-value "represents the probability that an observed positive association could result from random error even if no association were in fact present." Green, *supra*, at 576. Thus, "[t]o minimize false positives, epidemiologists use a convention that the *p*-value must fall below some selected level known as alpha or significance level for the results of the study to be statistically significant." *Id.* Calculating a confidence interval, the *Reference Guide* explains, "permits a more refined assessment of appropriate inferences about the association found in an epidemiologic study." *Id.* at 579 "A confidence interval is a range of possible values calculated from the results of a study. If a 95% confidence interval is specified, the range encompasses the results [one] would expect 95% of the time if samples for new studies were repeatedly drawn from the same population. Thus, the width of the interval reflects random error. The narrower the confidence interval, the more statistically stable the results of the study." *Id.* at 579-80.

the presence of significant findings. If a causal connection does not actually exist, significant findings can still occur due to, *inter alia*, inability to control for a confounding effect or detection bias. A standard based on replication of statistically significant findings obscures the essential issue: a causal connection. This is not to suggest, however, that statistical significance is irrelevant. Despite the problems with treating statistical significance as a magic criterion, it remains an important metric to distinguish between results supporting a true association and those resulting from mere chance.

[*Zoloff*, 858 F.3d at 793](#) (footnote omitted).

Despite Defendants' arguments to the contrary, the causation experts considered statistical significance with respect to both cohort and case control studies, and did so in a reliable fashion. For example, at the *Daubert* hearing, Dr. McTiernan testified that, in reviewing each study, she considered the type of statistical significance analysis performed—whether *p*-value or confidence interval. (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 830.) In addition, Dr. McTiernan explained that she also gave weight to positive, non-significant results where such weight was [*557] warranted:

Q. Would it be appropriate as a scientist to dismiss studies due to their *p*-Value?

A. I believe it would be especially when you are looking in the totality of evidence than to say one study is statistically significant and one is not, and, therefore, to dismiss the one where the *p*-Value is greater than something doesn't give you the full picture. You really need the full picture.

Q. Would it be inappropriate methodology to dismiss as a finding a result that is not statistically significant?

A. To dismiss a study that is not significant, not statistically significant? It would be inappropriate to dismiss that, yes.

Q. It would be inappropriate?

A. Inappropriate.

Q. Dr. McTiernan, looking at this forest plot of both case-control and cohort studies, what does the data from this forest plot of the epidemiological studies that you reviewed both case-control and cohort tell us about the consistency of the data from your review?

A. It tells me it is remarkably consistent because you could see that almost all of those relative risk data points are to the right of the line. They are all indicating increased risk in ovarian cancer in

women who used talcum powder products compared to women [*558] who do not use them.

Q. That's regardless of study design. Is that correct?

A. Yes.

(McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 751-52.)

The doctor's view in this regard is based on a recent expert opinion by Dr. Kenneth Rothman, a leading epidemiologist, in *Modern Epidemiology*. Dr. Rothman opined that "[i]t is sometimes claimed that a literature or set of results is inconsistent simply because some of the results are statistically significant and some are not. This sort of evaluation is completely fallacious even if one accepts the use of significance testing methods." (*Id.* at 934-35.) In other words, according to the experts, in the epidemiology context, inconsistent statistical significance from one study to the next does not, in of itself, show inconsistency under Bradford Hill.

While Defendants may disagree with the general causation expert's approach to statistical significance, the Court does not find that their methodology is unreliable and unsupported by science. Rather, at this stage, I find that they have provided detailed reasons for their findings and their approach to considering statistical significance within the studies in determining consistency. What Defendants have ultimately presented on statistical [*559] significance is a battle of the experts. See [In re Gabapentin Patent Litig., 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 158494, 2011 WL 12516763, at *10](#). For instance, Defendants' epidemiology expert, Dr. Diette, as discussed *infra*, follows the exact method of assessing consistency that Defendants promote to be the correct methodology. Defendants may well believe this is the better approach, but that is not a question for this Court to decide when Plaintiffs' experts have provided good grounds for their approach.

Defendants additionally argue that the general causation experts "mostly ignore the inconsistency between cohort and case-control studies or brush the cohort studies aside as flawed and irrelevant." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 48 (footnote omitted).) Stated differently, Defendants argue that the experts fail to meaningfully address the cohort studies, which show a weaker connection between perineal talc use and the increased risk of ovarian cancer. (Defs.' General Causation Reply. Br., at 50.) As the Court discussed *supra*, I do not find that the experts dismissed the cohort studies outright without considering them in conducting their Bradford Hill analyses. Indeed, while the experts

explained why the results of cohort studies may have yielded a non-statistically significant [*560] casual connection, they nevertheless concluded that these cohort studies, like the case control studies, are consistent because they show a positive association (greater than 1.0 relative risk). In arguing that the experts' opinions should be excluded in this context, Defendants challenge the causation experts' conclusion that cohort studies, which show a weaker association between talc use and ovarian cancer, are designed with flaws. Specifically, Defendants take issue with the experts' position on the cohort studies' lack of statistical power, for employing an insufficient follow-up period in light of the long latency period of ovarian cancer, and for failing to ascertain the exposure of each participant to talc. (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 50-58.) What is evident, however, from Defendants' arguments is that they dispute the experts' conclusions and interpretations of the different studies, not the experts' methodologies. Stated differently, Defendants may very well disagree with Plaintiffs' criticisms of the cohort studies, but a dispute over whether the experts are correct in discounting the causative results of the cohort studies relate to the weight of their testimony, [*561] not their reliability. See [Stecyk, 295 F.3d at 414-15](#).

c. Biological Plausibility

The next Bradford Hill factor weighed by the general causation experts is biological plausibility, *i.e.*, whether the purported association biologically plausible and consistent with existing scientific knowledge. See Green, *supra* at 604. Commenters have observed that biological plausibility is a difficult criterion because it "depends upon existing knowledge about the mechanisms by which the disease develops." *Id.* Indeed, "observations have been made in epidemiologic studies that were not biologically plausible at the time but subsequently were shown to be correct. When an observation is inconsistent with current biological knowledge, it should not be discarded, but the observation should be confirmed before significance is attached to it." *Id.* at 604-05.

Plaintiffs' general causation experts present two theories of biological plausibility, both of which are premised on their understanding that talc contains asbestos and other heavy metals.³⁹ Drs. McTiernan, Carson, and

³⁹ The Court finds that the causation experts can reasonably rely on the assumption that talc contains asbestos. Indeed, as

Clarke-Pearson present two different theories as to how the purported carcinogens in talc reach the ovaries and fallopian tubes: (1) talc migrates up and through the female reproductive system when [*562] applied to the perineum, or (2) inhaled talc particles travel through the lymphatic system to the ovaries and fallopian tubes. Then, once talc is present in the ovaries, the carcinogens contained in talc cause chronic inflammation which can lead to carcinogenesis and ovarian cancer.

Defendants argue that the theory of the experts that talc "migrates up" the female reproductive system to the ovaries must be excluded as unsupported by medical evidence. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 67.) In support of this theory, Dr. Carson testified that

[t]here are a number of studies that have been done over the years looking at various kinds of particulate substance and their ability to migrate

I have already determined, Dr. Longo, on whose report these experts rely, will be permitted to testify as to his opinion that J&J talc contains asbestos. Apart from asbestos, Defendants argue that Dr. Carson's testimony—that the heavy metals contained in talc, *i.e.*, cobalt, chromium, and nickel, may also cause ovarian cancer—is unreliable, because these metals have not been proven to be specifically carcinogenic to the ovary. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 43-45.) At the outset, for the purposes these *Daubert* motions, Defendants do not dispute that talc powder may contain these heavy metals. (See *id.*) Dr. Carson explained that while there are no studies linking these specific metals to ovarian cancer, they have been identified by the International Agency for Research on Cancer ("IARC") as carcinogens, and these metals have been linked to specific types of cancer. (See Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1308.) However, importantly, the IARC, in its 2012 Monograph explains that while it may identify certain carcinogens as having specific target organs or tissues where an increased risk of cancer has been shown, it further states that "identification of a specific target organ or tissue *does not preclude* the possibility that the agent may cause cancer at other sites." Int'l Agency for Research on Cancer, 100C *Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans: Arsenic, Metals, Fibres, and Dusts*, at 29 (2012) (emphasis added). As such, in conducting this analysis, Dr. Carson relied, *inter alia*, on the IARC's conclusions and, consistent with that conclusion, opined that similar to asbestos, the carcinogenic heavy metals found in talc may plausibly cause other types of cancer, such as ovarian cancer. In that regard, because Dr. Carson's opinion is based on biological plausibility, the Court will permit him to testify that it is *plausible* that, as carcinogens, these heavy metals may cause ovarian cancer with respect to his Bradford Hill analysis only. To the extent Defendants take issue with that opinion, they may cross-examine Dr. Carson on that basis.

through the female reproductive system. . . .

The earliest [study] being Egli and Newton in 1961 where they looked at the transport of carbon particles through the female reproductive system and noted that transport occurred.

In 1979, Venter and Iturralde, they studied the migration of technetium-labeled particles through the reproductive system from the vagina to the peritoneal cavity and ovaries and showed that occurred as well.

There have been [*563] other studies since notably studies on retrograde menstruation and Halme and colleagues in 1984, that showed that retrograde menstruation occurs frequently in many women.

The Kunz article in 1997 studied the uterine peristaltic pump, which is produced by muscular activity in the uterus and fallopian tubes, and showed that sperm traveled much faster through the reproductive system than would be expected based on their motility, and in fact non-motile sperm traveled at about the same rate all the way through the reproductive system.

There was a study by Heller in 1996 that showed perineal cosmetic talc usage and the relationship of talc being found in ovarian specimens. . . .

[T]here were animal studies that were done mostly in rodent species, and it was determined by the authors that rodents really are not a good model of the human reproductive system. As a matter of fact, there is not really a good nonprimate model of the female reproductive system for this purpose. And so I pretty much discounted animal research trying to look at this issue.

There was one study in monkeys that was done by an investigator named Wehner and colleagues that looked at migration in monkeys. They did not find [*564] that migration occurred in these monkeys, but the authors still were of the opinion that this was a viable transport mechanism and listed reasons why their study may not have been able to show that. . . .

[T]he Food & Drug Administration has reached the opinion that while there exists no direct proof of talc and ovarian carcinogenesis, the potential for particulates to migrate from the perineum and the vagina to the peritoneal cavity is indisputable. And then the Health Canada report, . . . stated:

"This evidence of retrograde transport supports the biological plausibility of the association between perineal talc application and ovarian exposure."

(Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1279-81.)⁴⁰ Dr. Clarke-Pearson, an expert in gynecologic-oncology, explained

These are all human experiments where the first one, carbon particles, were put in the vagina, radioactive particles were put in the vagina, glove powder just on the pelvic examination came off the gloves. It was not intentionally put in the vagina. It was just glove powder.

In those three papers, migration from the vagina to the fallopian tube and ovary occurred within 24 hours. Then you could say: Well, wait a minute. This is a particle. It [*565] doesn't have any motility to it. It's just a carbon particle or radioactive microsphere. How did it get here?

So this paper on uterine peristaltic pump, it's been well demonstrated with ultrasound that the uterus actually has - the uterus is contracting in labor to push the baby out. But the uterus during the menstrual cycle contracts and has a retrograde so it pumps upward, if you will, and that pumping mechanism increases in the early part of the menstrual cycle until the mid-cycle, right before the follicle comes out, before the egg comes out of the follicle. That gets the maximum pumping mechanism in a retrograde fashion which pumps things up and works toward getting that egg into the fallopian tube.

It can also pump sperm, and that's intense. I think biologically, the pump is pulling sperm. If we just put sperm in the cervix and believe it is going to get to the tubes in a very short period of time, the sperm is motile, but it doesn't move fast. The experiments with this peristaltic pump show that sperm moves much faster than what would be expected up into the fallopian tube to hopefully achieve pregnancy because of this peristaltic pump.

So there is this pump that's going backward, [*566] and it is a demonstration of putting microspheres on the cervix at different points in the menstrual cycle. In mid-cycle, when you want to biologically optimize pregnancy, that pump is bringing sperm up into the uterus and fallopian tubes.

So whether it's the pump bringing up sperm or bringing up talcum powder or other things, it pumps or pulls that up. It's not just a passive flow, because

there's been arguments I've read where: Well, there is a flow out of the uterus, menstrual period, and that sort of thing, and that's true. But this peristaltic pump in mid-cycle when there is not a menstrual period, is actually going the other direction, pulling things up into the fallopian tubes.

(Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1560-62.)

As Defendants point out, the studies cited by Drs. Clarke-Pearson and Carson do not directly support their theory that *externally applied* talc can migrate up the vagina to the ovaries. (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br. at 66.) However, biological plausibility does not require certainty or even proof for the biological mechanism in question—the relevant question is "whether the hypothesized causal link is credible in light of what is known from science and medicine [*567] about the human body and the potentially offending agent." [*Milward v. Acuity Specialty Prods. Grp., Inc.*, 639 F.3d 11, 25 \(1st Cir. 2011\)](#). The fact that there remains debate in the scientific community as to the mechanism which permits talc to migrate up to the ovaries does not preclude admission of the experts' theory. See [*In re Fosamax Products Liability Litigation*, 645 F. Supp. 2d 164, 183 \(S.D.N.Y. 2009\)](#) ("That the mechanism remains unknown does not mean that the one proposed by the [plaintiffs'] experts is not widely accepted as *plausible*." (emphasis added)); see also [*In re PPA*, 289 F. Supp. 2d at 1247](#) ("The fact that the mechanism remains unclear does not call the reliability of the opinion into question . . ."). Indeed, "biological plausibility is not the same as biological certainty." [*In re Abilify Products Liab. Litigation*, 299 F. Supp. 3d 1291, 1308 \(N.D. Fl. 2018\)](#); see also [*Milward*, 639 F.3d at 22](#) ("Lack of certainty is not, for a qualified expert, the same thing as guesswork." (quoting *Primiano v. Cook*, 598 F.3d 558, 565 (9th Cir. 2010))). Thus, Bradford Hill and *Daubert* do not require that an expert *prove* the proposed mechanism—they need only provide reliable support that demonstrates that the mechanism is *plausible*. The Court is satisfied that these experts, based on the various studies and their past scientific experience and knowledge, have done so under *Daubert*; I will permit them to testify as to this theory of biological plausibility. Of course, Defendants may vigorously cross-examine the experts on this theory [*568] before a jury.

⁴⁰Dr. McTiernan testified similarly on the issue, stating that "several clinical studies in humans show that application of particles of similar size to talc when applied to the genital tract can move up to the Fallopian tubes and ovaries." (McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 780-82.)

For the same reasons, the Court will permit Plaintiffs' general causation experts to testify that it is biologically plausible that talc can lead to chronic inflammation, which in turn increases the risk of ovarian cancer. First,

with respect to whether talc can cause chronic inflammation in the ovaries, Defendants fault the experts for failing to cite any studies that have found that talc causes chronic inflammation in the fallopian tubes or ovaries. Again, the question of biological plausibility does not require proof of the mechanism. *Abilify*, 299 F. Supp. 3d at 1335-36. And, indeed, Plaintiffs' experts provided a solid basis for their theory. Dr. Clarke-Pearson explained at the *Daubert* hearing that *in vitro* studies in which ovarian cells are treated with talc have "demonstrated an inflammatory response." (Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1544.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson further explained that research on this issue is limited because *in vivo* studies cannot be performed due to ethical issues. (*Id.*) Thus, the *in vitro* studies provide the best evidence—as of now—for the theory that talc exposure causes a "chronic inflammatory response to the ovary . . . which then leads to oxidative stress, production of [*569] cytokines and then gene mutations, and those mutations result in cancer." (*Id.* at 1552-53.) Furthermore, as opined by Dr. Saed in this case, when ovarian cells are treated with talcum powder, inflammation and oxidative stress may occur. I have allowed that testimony to be introduced at trial. Accordingly, in the context of demonstrating biological plausibility, the Court is satisfied that the hypothesis that talcum powder can cause chronic inflammation, which may ultimately lead to cancer, is reliable under *Daubert*. The hypothesis is based on scientific research and reasoning. Contrary to Defendants' position, the fact that the mechanism has not been *proven* does not negate the reliability of the experts' opinion on this issue. Moreover, Defendants have not introduced any evidence that this theory has been disproven as a matter of science, and therefore, I have no basis to find that such a hypothesis is implausible so as to warrant exclusion under a *Daubert* inquiry. See *Berg v. Johnson & Johnson*, 940 F. Supp. 2d 983, 993 (D. S. Dakota 2013). To the extent Defendants seek to challenge the basis for Plaintiffs' theory further, they may do so before a jury and that jury will determine what weight to ascribe to this scientific hypothesis. See *In re Neurontin Mktg.*, 612 F. Supp. 2d 116, 159 (D. Mass. 2009) ("[D]isputes over [the expert's] [*570] theory of biological plausibility 'should be tested by the adversary process - competing expert testimony and active cross-examination—rather than excluded from a jury's scrutiny." (quoting *Ruiz-Troche v. Pepsi Cola of P.R. Bottling Co.*, 161 F.3d 77, 85 (1st Cir. 1998))); *In re PPA*, 289 F. Supp. 2d at 1248 (finding that an expert's opinion on biological plausibility is reliable when that opinion is founded on "reports, textbooks and treatises, and the clinical experience of several experts and other scientists"); see also *Berg*,

983 F. Supp. 2d at 1161; see also *Hopkins v. Dow Corning Corp.*, 33 F.3d 1116, 1124-25 (9th Cir. 1994); *Glaser v. Thompson Med. Co.*, 32 F.3d 969, 972-75 (6th Cir. 1994).

The Court, however, excludes the inhalation theory presented by Plaintiffs' general causation experts. In addition to positing that talc can migrate up the female reproductive system to the ovaries—which the Court finds plausible—the experts additionally opine that talc particles can reach the ovaries through inhalation. Dr. Carson explained, albeit not convincingly:

A portion of talcum powder that is aerosolized as dust during hygienic applications can be inhaled into the respiratory system. A very small portion of that may enter the bloodstream and be able to circulate to other tissues including the ovaries. I think the potential for that to be a significant exposure is very insignificant, and it is although a secondary route of exposure to perineal application [*571] of talc I think it is an extremely minor one.

(Carson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr. at 1282-83.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson's testimony on this theory was similarly scant:

Q. Let's transition from migration and talk just briefly about inhalation. Did you consider inhalation as another route of exposure to the ovary?

A. Yes. I think it's possible.

THE COURT: Possible or probable?

A. I think its plausible. It's less likely than the ascension through the vagina and the genital application. I think it's much stronger.

(Clarke-Pearson *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1563-64.)

Dr. McTiernan similarly provided very little support for the inhalation theory, explaining in her expert report that:

Data also plausibly indicates that inhalation of talcum powder products can result in exposure leading to cancer, including mesothelioma. Studies also show that talcum powder products can be absorbed and transported via the lymphatic system or blood stream. Therefore, inhalation of talcum powder products could result in similar ovarian exposure. Published scientific data shows that talc reaches the ovary and becomes imbedded in the ovarian tissue.

(McTiernan Expert Rep., at 66.) The "studies" referred to by Dr. McTiernan in this testimony presumably refer to the study [*572] cited for this proposition in her

expert report: the 2007 Cramer study.⁴¹ (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 59.) However, that study, which revealed the presence of talc in a patient's pelvic lymph nodes, makes no findings as to how the talc ended up in the pelvic lymph node, let alone suggest that the talc entered the lymphatic system through inhalation. See Cramer, *supra*, at 498-501.

Aside from these experts claiming that the inhalation theory may be plausible, they fail to otherwise provide any scientific basis for the theory that talc somehow moves through the lymphatic system to the ovaries. More particularly, the experts fail to give any scientific support that findings of talc in the pelvic lymph nodes lends credence to their opinion that talc, once inhaled, moves through the lymphatic system to the reproductive tract and ultimately to the ovaries. While, as the Court discussed above, biological plausibility does not require proof of the biological mechanism, any such opinion must be "derived from and supported by reliable scientific knowledge and reasoning." *Abilify*, 299 F. Supp. 3d at 1308. This Court need not "admit opinion evidence that is connected [*573] to existing data only by the *ipse dixit* of the expert." *Soldo v. Sandoz Pharms. Corp.*, 244 F. Supp. 2d 434, 563 (W.D. Pa. 2003) (citing *Joiner*, 522 U.S. at 146). That is precisely what Plaintiffs' experts have done in connection with their theory that inhalation of talc can cause ovarian cancer. For these reasons, I will exclude Plaintiffs' general causation experts' opinion on their secondary theory of biological plausibility, *i.e.*, inhalation.

d. Dose-Response

Under Bradford Hill, the dose-response factor considers whether there is a "dose-response relationship," meaning "that the greater the exposure, the greater the

risk of disease." Green, *supra* at 603. The *Reference Guide on Epidemiology* states that

[g]enerally, higher exposures should increase the incidence (or severity) of disease. However, some causal agents do not exhibit a dose-response relationship when, for example, there is a threshold phenomenon Thus, a dose-response relationship is strong, but not essential, evidence that the relationship between an agent and disease is causal.

Id. Plaintiffs' general causation experts generally found this factor to support causation. Dr. Carson explains in his expert report that "[a]lthough some studies have failed to find evidence of a dose-response relationship, several more recent reports [*574] have shown a clear dose-response when the number of subjects rose to a level producing sufficient statistical power to allow the analysis after subdivision of subjects into pertinent categorical groups, and frequency and duration were measured." (Carson Expert Rep., at 9.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson noted that there has been difficulty in assessing dose-response because it is dependent on the recollection of the user, and studies have attempted to determine the frequency of use and/or duration. (Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 9.) Nevertheless, Dr. Clarke-Pearson notes that "a number of studies have demonstrated an association between 'dose' and the occurrence of [epithelial ovarian cancer]" and the doctor expresses that he expects more data on this factor "as more *in vitro* studies are performed with talcum powder." (*Id.*) Dr. McTiernan similarly placed significant weight on this factor, noting that more recent studies contained information that relate to dose-response. (McTiernan Expert Rep., at 65-66.) She specifically relied on the meta-analyses, which "found evidence of relationships between increasing amount of exposure to talcum powder products in the perineal/genital area . . . and increased risk of developing epithelial ovarian cancer." (*Id.*)

At the *Daubert* hearing, Dr. [*575] McTiernan described her methodology for finding a dose-response relationship, explaining that the relevant question she asked when looking at the studies was "[d]oes increasing use of talcum powder products increase risk of ovarian cancer." (See McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 791-98.) For example, Dr. McTiernan explained how the Terry pooled analysis⁴² assessed dose-response. (*Id.* at

⁴¹ The 2007 Cramer study was a case study that examined the pelvic lymph nodes of a 68-year old woman with stage III serous ovarian cancer and "used talc daily for 30 years as a body powder on the perineum and also applied it to underwear and sanitary napkins." Daniel W. Cramer, et al., *Presence of Talc in Pelvic Lymph Nodes of a Woman with Ovarian Cancer and Long-Term Genital Exposure to Cosmetic Talc*, 110(2) *Obstetrics & Gynecology* 498, 498 (2007). The Cramer study concluded that its finding of "talc in pelvic lymph nodes of a long-term talc user with ovarian cancer may begin to reshape understanding about the relationship between talc and ovarian cancer and shed new light on whether talc used externally in the genital area is capable of migrating into the pelvis." *Id.* at 501.

⁴² The Terry pooled analysis "estimated the association between self reported genital powder use and epithelial

791.) Dr. McTiernan explained that in that study participants were divided "into four categories by level of use of talcum powder products, and compared to never users" based on their relative risk of ovarian cancer. (*Id.*)⁴³ The study showed an increasing relative risk based on level of use—the relative risk for never users was 1.0; for the first category of users the relative risk was 1.14; "for the second, 1.23; the third, 1.22; and the fourth, 1.32." (*Id.* at 792.) According to Dr. McTiernan, "[t]he authors' calculated confidence intervals for each of those levels of relative risk, and they all show significance or near significance." (*Id.*) Moreover, Dr. McTiernan referred to the Penninkilampi⁴⁴ meta-analysis's finding on dose-response, explaining

they were able to find most studies that had some information either on duration [*576] of use or total lifetime applications. When they looked at the 12 studies who had duration of use, they looked at for those women who used for more than 10 years compared to less use, the relative risk was 1.25. So

ovarian cancer risk in eight population based case control studies." Kathryn L. Terry, et al., *Genital Powder Use and Risk of Ovarian Cancer: A Pooled Analysis of 8,525 Cases and 9,859 Controls*, 6 *Cancer Prevention Research* 811 (2013). The Terry study concluded that "genital powder use is a modifiable exposure associated with small to moderate increases in risk of most histologic subtypes of epithelial ovarian cancer." *Id.*

⁴³ The four categories of use were based on an estimate of lifetime number of application of talc "by multiplying total months of use by frequency of use per month, for all direct and indirect genital powder applications." Terry, *supra* at 815. More specifically, "[n]ever regular users of genital powders and women who only reported nongenital use were coded as having zero lifetime genital powder applications." *Id.* The four categories of talc users "were determined on the basis of the specific quartile cutoff points in controls (25th, 50th, and 75th percentile cutoff points are 612, 1,875, and 5,400 for participants 40 years old; 612, 2,160, and 7,200 for 41 [to] 50 years; 720, 3,600, and 10,800 for 51 [to] 60 years; 1,440, 5,760, and 14,440 for 61 [to] 70; 840, 7,200, and 18,800 for 70 years)." *Id.*

⁴⁴ The Penninkilampi meta-analysis examined the results of observational studies, both case-control and cohort, that involved at least 50 cases of ovarian cancer. Ross Penninkilampi, et al., *Perineal Talc [*577] Use and Ovarian Cancer: A systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*, 29(1) *Epidemiology* 41, 41 (2018). The authors of the Penninkilampi study conclude that although there is "[s]ome variation in the magnitude of effect . . . when considering study design[,] "[i]n general, there is a consistent association between perineal talc use and ovarian cancer." *Id.*

that tells us long-term use has an effect. Five of those studies they included [in] the meta-analysis had total lifetime applications. So its frequency times duration. And they divided those into two categories corresponding to daily use for 10 years. So 3600 total applications more or less, and you did see an increase. You see a relative risk of 1.32 for the lower group users and 1.42 for the higher, and this is compared to non-users. The confidence intervals did not include one, so they are statistically significant.

(*Id.* at 796.) Finally, Dr. McTiernan explained that while a few studies did not look at dose-response in this fashion, or at all, or, if the study did look at dose-response, it did not find any effect, she nevertheless found, based on the totality of available evidence, there is a dose-response relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer. (See *id.* at 796-97.)

Defendants submit that "evidence of dose-response is integral to an assessment of whether talc use causes ovarian cancer" and that the causation experts' testimony demonstrate that "dose-response data are absent in many studies, and the data that do exist are inconsistent." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 26.) Defendants further argue that the studies relied on by the experts do not, in fact, support their conclusions. (*Id.* at 28.) Plaintiffs, however, contend that Defendants' argument ignores the Bradford Hill definition of dose-response and rests on the false requirement that evidence of dose-response "be clear and seen consistently 'through the body of data.'" (Pls.' General Causation Br., at 155-56.) Plaintiffs, instead, maintain that in the context of a Bradford Hill analysis, the relevant question is whether there is any evidence that would support a dose-response relationship. (*Id.* at 159-60.) Plaintiffs disagree with Defendants' position that the studies, upon which the causation experts rely, do not support the experts' opinions. (See *id.* at 161-62.)

Essentially, the parties' dispute with respect to dose-response raises two issues: (1) the weight dose-response [*578] is given in a Bradford Hill analysis, and correspondingly, what type of data is required for finding of a dose-response; and (2) whether Plaintiffs' general causation experts' finding of a dose-response is adequately supported by the studies on which they rely. On the first issue, as a threshold question, the parties dispute how to weigh dose-response in the greater Bradford Hill inquiry. Defendants, on one hand, assert that dose-response "is integral to an assessment of whether talc use causes ovarian cancer," whereas

Plaintiffs maintain that, in the context of a Bradford Hill analysis specifically, a strong dose-response relationship is not necessarily essential.

Generally, "while precise information concerning the exposure necessary to cause specific harm to humans and exact details pertaining to the plaintiff's exposure are beneficial, such evidence is not always available, or necessary, to demonstrate that a substance is toxic to humans given substantial exposure and need not invariably provide the basis for an expert's opinion on causation." [Westberry v. Gislaved Gummi AB, 178 F.3d 257, 264 \(4th Cir. 1999\)](#) (admitting expert testimony that exposure to talc caused sinus problems despite inability to determine threshold level of exposure necessary [*579] to cause plaintiff's injuries). Here, the Court acknowledges, as correctly pointed out by Defendants, that strong evidence of dose-response would tend to show a stronger causative relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer. However, based on epidemiological principles, a strong dose-response is not necessarily required for an expert to find a causal nexus. See, e.g., [Ferguson v. Riverside Sch. Dist. No. 416, No. 00-0097, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 28851, 2002 WL 34355958, at *6 \(E.D. Wash. Feb. 5, 2002\)](#) ("The Court determines that the lack of a model for determining causation based on a 'dose-response' relationship does not undermine the reliability of [the expert's] testimony."). Even so, the causation experts have pinpointed studies that demonstrate evidence of dose-response, i.e., meta-analyses, and adequately explained why the studies, themselves, are reliable. See Green, *supra* at 603.

Next, Defendants argue that, contrary to the causation experts' opinions, only a limited number of studies show a dose-response relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer, and even in those studies that do show a dose-response, the relationship tends to be weak. Thus, Defendants submit that the Court must find that the causation experts' opinions are unreliable. I disagree for two reasons. First, as I already explained, the dose-response factor [*580] need not be significant in order for an expert to, nevertheless, find a causative relationship, so long as there is reliable epidemiological evidence of a dose-response. See Green, *supra* at 603 (observing that "a dose-response relationship is strong, but not essential, evidence that the relationship between an agent and disease is causal").

Second, as indicated above, Plaintiffs' experts relied upon certain meta-analysis and pooled studies, which they interpreted as having demonstrated a dose-

response relationship. While Defendants disagree with Plaintiffs' general causation experts' interpretation of those studies, the experts provided "good grounds" for their interpretations. For example, Defendants argue that, in their view, the Terry study "concluded that there was no trend in risk with increasing talc use," and does not actually support a dose-response, contrary to Dr. McTiernan's interpretation. (See *id.*) In support of their argument, Defendants point to the Terry study's conclusion that "[a]lthough a significant increase in risk with an increasing number of genital powder applications was found for nonmucinous epithelial ovarian cancer when non-users were included in the analysis, no trend in cumulative [*581] dose was evident in analyses restricted to ever users of genital powder." (See McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 888.) On that point, however, Dr. McTiernan explained that she interpreted the study to show a dose-response relationship based on the comparison of never-users and users of talc." (*Id.* at 888-91.) Dr. McTiernan further testified that it is "appropriate to include non-users when you are looking at a dose-response effect, unless there is some other reason non-users are so different they should be excluded. I liken it to if you are testing a dose for effectiveness in a randomized trial, you would compare it to a placebo." (*Id.* at 890-91.) In fact, the Terry study also concluded, "[t]aken together, these observations suggest that the significant trend test largely reflects the comparison of ever regular use with never use." Terry, *supra* at 817.

Based on the parties' arguments, I find that both sides offer different interpretations of the Terry study, which did not wholly rule out a dose-response relationship, but instead found the data inconsistent. See Terry, *supra* at 819. Admittedly, while the body of evidence with respect to dose-response is inconclusive, the experts' conclusions drawn from such evidence do not constitute an "unsupported [*582] scientific leap," as the experts have explained the bases for their findings. See [Roundup, 390 F. Supp. 3d at 1134](#). Distilled to its essence, the dispute between the parties as to whether the studies support the experts' opinions appears to be based on competing interpretations of the studies' results and whether those results support a dose-response relationship. But, it is not the Court's position as gatekeeper to determine whose interpretation of the studies is correct, as long as the competing interpretations are each rooted in some sound ground. See [Stecyk, 295 F.3d at 414-15](#) ("A party confronted with an adverse expert witness who has sufficient, though perhaps not overwhelming, facts and assumptions as the basis for his opinion can highlight

those weaknesses through effective cross-examination."). That is an issue for cross-examination.

e. Specificity

The next Bradford Hill factor, specificity, provides that "[a]n association exhibits specificity if the exposure is associated only with a single disease or type of disease." Green, *supra* at 605. While "evidence of specificity may strengthen the case of causation, lack of specificity does not necessarily undermine it where there is a good biological explanation for its absence." *Id.* Each of Plaintiffs' experts [*583] found this factor to weigh in support of causation, but did not place significant weight on the factor. Dr. Clarke-Pearson explained that "the epidemiologic studies appear[] that this is specific for ovarian cancer, not other cancers, vaginal cancer, uterine cancer." (Clarke-Pearson Daubert Hr'g Tr., at 1542.) Dr. Carson similarly opined that

[s]pecificity is a little less easy to define, but essentially it means that this exposure causes a specific disease and not other diseases, and that there is not a lot of confounding. We know that ovarian cancer occurs at a particular rate in women. What we have shown through research is that it occurs more often in women who use talcum powder for hygienic purposes on a regular basis. So based on that information, I believe the specificity consideration is satisfied.

(Carson Daubert Hr'g Tr., at 1311-12.) Defendants argue that the experts' findings "ignore[] the undisputed fact that ovarian cancer is not a single disease, but instead a number of different diseases, all with different genetic origins, risk factors, and treatments." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 29.) Plaintiffs, however, maintain that Defendants' position ignores the body of scientific [*584] evidence that demonstrates specificity with epithelial ovarian cancer, and more specifically, serous ovarian cancer. (Pls.' General Causation Br., at 179-81.)

The testimony of Plaintiffs' experts demonstrates that their opinions rest on good grounds and considered scientific evidence to conclude that the association is specific to ovarian cancer. The experts do not opine as to any link between talc use and any other genital cancer. Their findings are limited to epithelial ovarian cancer. While epithelial ovarian cancer may have various subtypes, Defendants have not sufficiently demonstrated that Plaintiffs' findings are unreliable.

Defendants may disagree with the experts' conclusions as to specificity, but that is fodder for cross-examination and not exclusion under *Daubert*.

f. Temporality

The Court next considers the parties' arguments with respect to temporality. It is well-established that "[a] temporal, or chronological, relationship must exist for causation to exist," *i.e.*, the exposure must have occurred before the disease develops. Green, *supra* at 601. Plaintiffs' general causation experts weighed this factor highly because "it's been shown that talcum powder exposure [occurs] before the onset of [*585] ovarian cancer." (See Clarke-Pearson Daubert Hr'g Tr., at 1542; Carson Daubert Hr'g Tr., at 1312; McTiernan Daubert Hr'g Tr., at 799.) Defendants, however, maintain that "the notion that talc use precedes the onset of ovarian cancer is unremarkable given that ovarian cancer typically develops late in life, whereas most women begin using talc by their mid-20s." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 93-94.) Both positions are true. Talc use precedes an ovarian cancer diagnosis, and that fact is "unremarkable." The weight to be given this factor is an issue for the fact-finder. Defendants' argument does not present a question of reliability—but scientific disagreement. [Dzielak, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 39232, 2017 WL 1034197, at *26.](#)

g. Coherence

The coherence factor, as described by Dr. McTiernan, demonstrates that "[t]he cause-and-effect interpretation of the data should not significantly conflict with the known facts about the natural history and biology of the disease." (McTiernan Expert Rep., at 29.) Dr. McTiernan did not weigh this factor heavily, explaining

[t]he cause-and-effect interpretation of the data on talcum powder product use and risk of ovarian cancer clearly do not significantly conflict with the known facts about the natural history and biology of the disease. Increase[d] [*586] inflammation has been linked to risk of ovarian cancer, and talc and other contents of talcum powder products elicit inflammatory responses within areas of the body in which they have been found While these factors support a causal association and my opinions in this regard, I do not weigh them as heavily as the strength and consistency of the association.

(McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67.) Similarly, Dr. Carson opines that

[t]he proposal that talcum powder product use results in the occurrence of ovarian cancer is entirely consistent with what is known about other factors related to ovarian cancer, *i.e.* early menarche, late menopause, pregnancies, breastfeeding history, oral contraceptive use, etc. All are factors that influenced the local inflammatory environment of the ovary and its surroundings and have the potential to promote existing transcriptional errors and mutations.

(Carson Expert Rep., at 10.) Dr. Clarke-Pearson likewise opines that the "[e]pidemiological data, *in vitro* and *in vivo* research are consistent in explaining the pathogenesis of [epithelial ovarian cancer] through . . . inflammatory mechanisms," as well as the causes of other cancers." (Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 9.)

Defendants present three arguments as to why the experts' opinions on coherence [*587] are unreliable: (1) "there are numerous subtypes of ovarian cancer, and the notion that talc would cause all of them is incoherent"; (2) no animal studies have shown that use of talc causes ovarian cancer; and (3) the experts do not reconcile their opinions "with studies that have investigated the use of talcum powder on diaphragms and condoms and have found no increased risk."⁴⁵ (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 84-88.) Plaintiffs maintain that coherence is demonstrated by the observational studies which "are long enough to account for the development of ovarian cancer and the biologic evidence relied on is consistent with the natural course of ovarian cancer." (Pls.' General Causation Br., at 186.)

Under Bradford Hill, the coherence factor ensures that the association (talc use and ovarian cancer), does not conflict with other known scientific facts, *i.e.*, coherent with existing knowledge of the development of the

disease (ovarian cancer) in question. On this issue, Plaintiffs' general causation experts have presented the theory that talc use causes inflammation, which leads to ovarian cancer. Defendants' arguments do not question whether this particular opinion [*588] was reached in an unreliable manner. Rather, Defendants argue that the experts' theory is implausible because "there are numerous subtypes of ovarian cancer," and that it would be incoherent to suggest that talc causes all of them, particularly since, according to Defendants, some types of ovarian cancer are developed as a result of genetic mutations. However, whether a plaintiff's ovarian cancer is caused by genetic mutations or use of talc, is a question of specific causation that each plaintiff would have to separately prove. Rather, in assessing coherence, it is sufficient that the causation experts examined generally known facts regarding inflammation and cancer, and opined that these facts are coherent with their theory that talc, which may contain carcinogens, can inflame epithelial cells resulting in cancer. That there are different types of ovarian cancer does not undermine the experts' opinion on this factor.

Defendants' remaining arguments merely show disagreement with the conclusion on coherence drawn by the causation experts. On one hand, the experts point to scientific knowledge on the potential for talcum powder to cause cellular inflammation, which may lead to cancer. [*589] In that connection, the experts opine that it is entirely coherent with known scientific fact for the studies upon which they rely to show a causative relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer. Notwithstanding this scientific knowledge, Defendants insist that the experts failed to consider the lack of animal studies of talc use and ovarian cancer, and the studies based on condom and diaphragm usage. However, the experts did consider the studies cited by Defendants, though they interpreted the studies differently. For example, with respect to the condom and diaphragm studies, Dr. McTiernan acknowledged the studies' findings, but criticized the studies' lack of clarity as to the amount of talc exposure that results from diaphragm application. (*See id.*) Indeed, Dr. McTiernan found that they were flawed because they did not consider "whether "the woman rinsed the diaphragm before putting spermicidal jelly and before inserting. So we don't know about the amount of real exposure." (*Id.* at 906-07.) With respect to the relevant animal studies, Defendants fault the experts for not considering the 2009 Keskin study⁴⁶ or the 1984 Hamilton study.⁴⁷

⁴⁵ The condom and diaphragm studies evaluated whether application of talcum powder to condoms and diaphragms, which are inserted directly into the genital tract, increased the risk of a woman developing ovarian cancer. (*See* Defs.' General Causation Br., at 87 & n.206.) For example, case-control studies and meta-analyses that considered the risk of ovarian cancer resulting from application of talc to diaphragms before insertion did not show a positive association. (*See* McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 904-08.) Dr. McTiernan acknowledged the studies' findings, but criticized the studies' lack of clarity as to the amount of talc exposure that results from diaphragm application. (*See id.*)

⁴⁶ In the 2009 Keskin study, researchers treated rats with

(Defs.' General Causation Br., at 86.) Again, Plaintiffs' [*590] experts, in fact, considered these studies. Notably, they rely on these studies to support their opinion that application of talc causes *inflammation*, which may lead to cancer. (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 62-63 (opining that the animal studies "demonstrate that talcum powder products and its attendant inflammation can induce carcinogenesis"); Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 4 ("Talcum powder is known to elicit an inflammatory response in animals and humans."); Carson Expert Rep., at 5 ("When implanted under the skin or into tissues of laboratory animals, talcum powder induces an inflammatory response.")) That these studies only showed inflammation as a result of the talc application, and not neoplastic transformation, *i.e.*, formation of cancer cells, does not undermine the experts' coherence analysis which only refers to the scientific knowledge that talc can cause inflammation. Importantly, Defendants do not dispute the known fact about the link of cellular inflammation to cancers in general, (see Defs.' Bio. Plausibility Br., at 49), which is the basic premise of the experts' opinion on coherence. Defendants, instead, raise issues on this *Daubert* motion beyond whether the experts' opinions were reached using sound methodology; because Plaintiffs' general causation [*591] experts have presented scientific grounds for their opinion on coherence, that opinion and its bases must be explored on cross-examination. See [Daubert, 509 U.S. at 596](#).

h. Remaining Bradford Hill Factors

Finally, Defendants argue that Plaintiffs' general causation experts' analysis of the final two Bradford Hill factors—analogy and experiment—are unreliable. Defendants raise these arguments only in their moving

intravaginal and perineal talc. Nadi Keskin, et al., *Does Long-Term Talc Exposure Have a Carcinogenic Effect on the Female Genital System of Rats? An Experimental Pilot Study*, 280 Archives Gynecologic Obstet. 925, 925 (2009). The study concluded that "[t]alc has unfavorable effects on the female genital system," but that "this effect is in the form of foreign body reaction and infection, rather than being neoplastic." *Id.*

⁴⁷ The 1984 Hamilton study involved exposing rat ovaries to talc by intrabursal injection. T.C. Hamilton, et al., *Effects of Talc on the Rat Ovary*, 65(1) J. Exp. Pathol. 101 (1984). The Hamilton study found that the talc injection "was followed by changes in the ovary and its associated tissues" and observed "papillary changes . . . in the surface epithelium of a proportion of the injected ovaries." *Id.* at 105.

briefs and do not address the factors in their Post-Hearing briefing because the factors "were not covered extensively at the hearing." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 29 n.89.)

First, with respect to the experiment factor, which considers whether there is experimental evidence to support the association, Defendants posit there is "no reliable support for [P]laintiffs' experts' causation opinions." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 92-93.) The experts generally did not afford this factor great weight because of the ethical implications for conducting a randomized trial on women to explore the relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer. (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67; Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 9). Nevertheless, [*592] the experts reference certain *in vitro* experiments and animal studies as support for causation. (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67; Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 9.) To the extent Defendants assert that contradictory animal and *in vitro* studies do not otherwise support causation, that is a question of weight for the jury to decide. As the Court has reiterated throughout this Opinion, the fact that experts may disagree as to how to interpret the relevant studies at issue does not indicate one expert is more reliable than the other. See, e.g., [Stecyk, 295 F.3d at 414-15](#). Moreover, to the extent there are competing studies relied upon by the parties' experts, a weighing of those studies is reserved for the factfinder at trial.

Second, the analogy factor of Bradford Hill provides that "[s]ubstantiation of relationships similar to the putative causal relationship increases the likelihood of causation." [In re Mirena Ius Levonorgestrel-Related Prods. Liab. Litig. \(No. II\) \("Mirena II"\), 341 F. Supp. 3d 213, 243 \(S.D.N.Y. 2018\)](#); see also Carson Expert Rep., at 10 (framing analogy criteria as considering whether "there [have] been other environmental exposures that have been associated with ovarian cancers that act via similar mechanisms."). On this factor, the general causation experts compare the relationship between talc and ovarian cancer [*593] to the relationship between asbestos and the development of ovarian and lung cancer. (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67; Clarke-Pearson Expert Rep., at 9; Carson Expert Rep., at 10.) Dr. McTiernan explains that "a similar mechanism has been reported by which asbestos causes ovarian cancer. These mechanisms are consistent with one another and the accepted understanding of the role of inflammation in carcinogenesis." (McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67.) The experts do not weigh this factor heavily. (See *id.*)

The Court finds the weighing of this factor by Plaintiffs' experts to be reliable. There is no dispute that asbestos is carcinogenic and that asbestos has been shown to cause cancer. In that connection, it is not unreliable for the experts to opine that because asbestos has been found in talc, it can similarly cause ovarian cancer. Defendants, nevertheless, argue that because the asbestos mineral that has been most associated with ovarian cancer—crocidolite—was not found in its talcum powder products, this analogy is inappropriate.⁴⁸ To better understand Defendants' argument, the Court reiterates that crocidolite is in the same family as the types of asbestos (anthophyllite and tremolite) that were found in talc—amphibole asbestos; all of these asbestoses are regulated. See Int'l Agency for Research [*594] on Cancer, World Health Org., *100 Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans: Arsenic, Metals, Fibres, and Dusts* 220 (2012) (defining as "the five amphibole minerals - actinolite, amosite . . ., anthophyllite, crocidolite, . . ., and tremolite"). Based on that science, the general causation experts analogize that the asbestos present in talc, like crocidolite, may cause ovarian cancer. Indeed, the purpose of the analogy factor is to compare the causal association at issue to other similarly known causative relationships. See *Mirena II*, 341 F. Supp. 3d at 243. The factor does not require an expert to prove causation, *i.e.*, that anthophyllite or tremolite indeed cause ovarian cancer, as Defendants have suggested; in fact, to adopt Defendants' argument would turn the analogy factor on its head. Rather, it is sufficient, under this factor, that the causation experts compared the known relationship between a similar carcinogen (crocidolite) and ovarian cancer to the putative carcinogenic effect of anthophyllite and tremolite on the ovaries.

⁴⁸The studies to which Defendants referred specifically examined the effect of occupational exposure to asbestos. (See Defs.' Longo Br., at 88-89.) For example, Defendants point to the 2011 Reid meta-analysis, which identified three studies that associated occupational exposure to crocidolite asbestos with ovarian cancer. Reid, et al., *Does Exposure to Asbestos Cause Ovarian Cancer? A Systematic Literature Review and Meta-Analysis*, 20(7) *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev.* 1287, 1289-90 (2011). While Defendants rely on this study to suggest that only crocidolite asbestos has been associated with ovarian cancer, (see Defs.' Asbestos Br., at 89), the Court notes that the Reid meta-analysis also highlights four studies that found an association between asbestos and ovarian cancer, that did not indicate what type of asbestos to which the women were exposed. See *id.*

Defendants further challenge the experts' conclusion that [*595] talc and asbestos are comparable minerals. Defendants assert that it is improper to compare talc and asbestos because "asbestos and talc are distinct minerals with distinct chemical structures and morphology, and talc lacks the unique chemical and physical properties that make asbestos harmful." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 89.) Putting aside that the experts assumed, by relying on certain studies, that talc contains asbestos, it is, nevertheless, apparent that the experts' comparison of asbestos and talc is based on these minerals' tendency to cause inflammation, which could lead to carcinogenesis. (See McTiernan Expert Rep., at 67.) I cannot find that such a comparison is not supported by science, such that it was unreliable or inapt. Defendants may disagree with the experts' findings, but that, in and of itself, is not grounds for exclusion.

iii. Consistency with Public Health Agencies

Finally, Defendants argue that the opinions of Plaintiffs' general causation experts should be excluded as unreliable because "they are generally inconsistent with the scientific consensus that a causal relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer has not been established." (Defs.' General Causation Br., at 108.) Defendants [*596] assert that the opinions of the causation experts are contrary to the findings of the FDA, NCI, and IARC which have declined to find any association between ovarian cancer and perineal application of talc. (See *id.* at 110.) For example, Defendants highlight that in 2014, the FDA conducted a review of the literature available at that time and "did not find that the data submitted presented conclusive evidence of a causal association between talc use in the perineal area and ovarian cancer." (*Id.* (quoting FDA Denial Letter).)

Plaintiffs counter that the scientific community has not "reached any consensus that talcum powder does not cause ovarian cancer." (Pls.' General Causation Br., at 197.) At the outset, I note that Defendants overstate IARC's position on this issue. IARC, in their 2006 Monograph, concluded that talc is "possibly carcinogenic." See IARC, 93 *Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans: Carbon Black, Titanium Dioxide, and Talc* 412 (2010). In that regard, IARC made no definitive pronouncement that talc use is not linked to ovarian cancer. See *id.* (noting that "[t]here is *limited evidence* in humans for carcinogenicity of perineal use of talc-based body

powder"). **[*597]** In fact, Plaintiffs argue that IARC's categorization of talc as a possible carcinogen supports their position. (See Pls.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 24.) In addition, Plaintiffs point to Health Canada's 2018 report on talc, which examines the association between talc and ovarian cancer and concluded, after applying the Bradford Hill criteria, that "available data are indicative of a causal effect" and that "[g]iven that there is potential for perineal exposure to talc from the use of various self-care products . . . , a potential concern for human health has been identified." Health Canada, *Draft Screening Assessment: Talc*, at iii (Dec. 2018). Plaintiffs' general causation experts maintain that the Health Canada report is generally supportive of their findings. (See McTiernan *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 721.) Indeed, Dr. McTiernan testified that Health Canada's analysis differed slightly from her own, but that overall its conclusion is consistent with her conclusion on the association between talc and ovarian cancer.⁴⁹

The Court agrees with Plaintiffs—there does not appear to be scientific consensus on the issue of the association between talc use and ovarian cancer. The case law cited by Defendants **[*598]** to support their argument that the lack of consensus renders the experts' opinions unreliable present a very different picture than the case at hand. For example, Defendants rely on *Norris v. Baxter Healthcare Corp.*, 397 F.3d 878, 885-86 (10th Cir. 2005), in which the expert's opinion was "flatly contrary to all of the available epidemiological evidence." That is simply not the case here. The public health agencies have not reached any consensus that talc does not cause ovarian cancer. Indeed, the groups identified by Defendants have simply interpreted and weighed the relevant epidemiological evidence differently than Plaintiffs' experts and other agencies. The Court cannot, in its capacity as a gatekeeper under

Daubert, weigh the findings of the public health groups against those of Plaintiffs' general causation experts and the various scientific, peer-reviewed, studies on which they rely. See, e.g., *In re Testosterone Replacement Therapy Prods. Liab. Litig. Coordinated Pretrial Proceedings*, MDL No. 2545, 2017 WL 1833173, at *13 (N.D. Ill. May 8, 2017) (finding that expert's disagreement with FDA report did not undermine reliability of testimony and instead was issue of weight for jury to resolve).

In conclusion, what remains clear from the general causation evidence relied on by the experts on both sides in this matter, is that there is scientific evidence supporting each side's opinion. At best, that **[*599]** the body of relevant scientific evidence is inconclusive and may be open to different interpretations—does not mean one side's interpretation is more reliable than the other. See *Roundup*, 390 F. Supp. 3d at 1126 (finding that "[t]he upshot of all this is that the epidemiology evidence is open to different interpretations"). Ultimately, the question of whose experts are correct is a question for the jury; it would be erroneous for this Court to make those factual findings on a *Daubert* motion. See *Mitchell*, 365 F.3d at 244 ("*Daubert* does not require that a party who proffers expert testimony carry the burden of proving to the judge that the expert's assessment of the situation is correct" (quoting *Ruiz-Troche*, 161 F.3d at 85); *In re Processed Egg Prods. Antitrust Litig.*, 81 F. Supp. 3d 412, 416 (E.D. Pa. 2015) ("Proponents of expert testimony do not 'have to prove their case twice—they do not have to demonstrate to the judge by a preponderance of the evidence that the assessments of their experts are correct, they only have to demonstrate by a preponderance of evidence that their opinions are reliable.'" (citation omitted)).

Accordingly, the Court finds that the opinions of Plaintiffs' general causation experts are admissible under *Daubert*, subject to the limitations on certain testimony as set forth above. The experts reliably applied each factor of **[*600]** the Bradford Hill analysis as required under *Zoloff*, even if their conclusions in the context of some of these factors demonstrate a relatively minimal causal relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer. 858 F.3d at 795-96; see *Mathis v. Exxon Corp.*, 302 F.3d 448, 461 (5th Cir. 2002) (explaining that the *Daubert* analysis was never intended to supplant trial on the merits). Where, as here, the causation experts' opinions are based on facts, a reasonable investigation (including documented findings), and traditional technical/mechanical expertise, and the experts provide a reasonable link between the

⁴⁹In arguing that the Plaintiffs' general causation experts improperly rely on Health Canada's report, Defendants highlight differences between the experts' Bradford Hill analyses and those of Health Canada. (See Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 7-9.) However, the question of whether Health Canada and the general causation experts identically applied the Bradford Hill factors does not affect the reliability of the experts' opinions. Each of the experts, here, has conducted his or her own analysis under Bradford Hill by examining the available epidemiological evidence to reach his or her own conclusions on the association between talc use and ovarian cancer. That Health Canada may have assessed certain Bradford Hill factors differently or come to a slightly different conclusion as to each factor does not undermine the reliability of the experts' opinions.

information and procedures they use and the conclusions reached, the *Daubert* requirements are met. See *id.*; [Bigelow v. N.Y. Lighter Co., Inc., No. 03-340, 2005 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 47871, 2005 WL 67424971, at *1-3 \(W.D. Tex. June 27, 2005\)](#); see also [Tassin v. Sears, Roebuck & Co., 946 F. Supp. 1241, 1248 \(M.D. La. 1996\)](#). To the extent any of the causation experts' analyses are "shaky but admissible," Defendants ought to raise these issues on cross-examination before the fact finder. It is the role of the adversarial system, not the Court, to highlight weak evidence. See [Primrose Operating Co. v. Nat'l Am. Ins. Co., 382 F.3d 546, 562 \(5th Cir. 2004\)](#).⁵⁰

III. DEFENSE EXPERTS⁵¹

A. Dr. Gregory Diette

⁵⁰ In addition to challenging the reliability of the methodology employed by Plaintiffs' general causation experts, Defendants assert that these experts should be excluded because they "are not employing the same level of rigor in the courtroom that characterizes their activities in the field." (Defs.' Post-Hr'g Br., at 76.) Specifically, Defendants fault Dr. Clarke-Pearson for not advising patients of the dangers of talc, (*id.* at 76-78); Dr. McTiernan for previously acknowledging a hierarchy of epidemiological evidence, (*id.* at 78-79); and Dr. Carson for contradicting his previous statement made clinically that even some exposure to a carcinogen, *i.e.*, benzene, does not necessarily raise a health concern. (*Id.* at 79-80.) Unlike in other cases where experts have been excluded because their litigation opinions on an ultimate issue contradicted other of their published opinions, see [In re Zolofit \(Sertraline Hydrochloride\) Prods. Liab. Litig., 26 F. Supp. 3d 449, 460 \(E.D. Pa. 2014\)](#) (excluding expert whose testimony contradicted her own peer-reviewed publications), the so-called contradictory statements suggested by Defendants appear to be more akin to credibility issues that may be raised on cross-examination.

⁵¹ Like Defendants, Plaintiffs have filed motions to exclude various defense experts. Unlike, for example, Drs. Longo and Saed, Defendants' experts, for the most part did not conduct their own individual testing, *i.e.*, testing the components of talc or the effect of talc exposure on ovarian cells. Instead, Defendants' experts rebut the opinions offered by Plaintiffs' experts. In this regard, Plaintiffs' briefing on their motions to exclude repeat many of the arguments already raised in their opposition to Defendants' motions to exclude. I note that neither Plaintiffs nor Defendants address the arguments raised in Plaintiffs' motions to exclude in their Post-Hearing briefing.

Defendants proffer Dr. Gregory Diette as an expert in epidemiology. Dr. Diette is a professor of medicine at Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and holds joint appointments in the Departments of Environmental Health Sciences [*601] and Epidemiology at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. (Diette *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1005.) In that capacity, Dr. Diette has three major roles: (1) evaluate patients at the clinic; (2) educate medical students, residents, fellows, and other trainees; and (3) conduct research. (*Id.*) He received his M.D. from Temple University School of Medicine. (Diette Expert Rep., at 1.) The doctor also holds an M.H.S. in epidemiology and clinical epidemiology from the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. (*Id.*) His areas of clinical expertise include internal medicine, pulmonary medicine, and critical care medicine. (*Id.*) While Plaintiffs imply in their briefing that Dr. Diette is not qualified to provide an epidemiological opinion as to the relationship between talc use and ovarian cancer, because the primary focus of his research is pulmonary disease, (see Pls.' Mem. Of Law in Supp. of Mot. To Exclude Opinions of Defendants' Epidemiology Experts ("Pls.' Epidemiology Br."), at 6), the Court is satisfied that Dr. Diette is qualified to testify on epidemiology. *Daubert's* qualification requirement is liberally construed, and the Third Circuit has instructed that an expert should not be excluded "merely because the court feels that the [*602] expert is not the best qualified or that the expert does not possess the most appropriate specialization." *In re Human Tissue*, 582 F. Supp. 2d at 655. I find that Dr. Diette has extensive training and experience in epidemiology and, further, that his medical training affords him the expertise to interpret epidemiological studies. As such, to the extent Plaintiffs seek to exclude Dr. Diette based on a lack of qualifications, I decline to do so.

Dr. Diette opines that "[t]he body of relevant epidemiological evidence does not support a causal connection between perineal use of talcum powder products (whatever constituents those products may contain in addition to talc) and ovarian cancer." (Diette Expert Rep., at 2.) Dr. Diette, like Plaintiffs' general causation experts, performed a Bradford Hill analysis and explains that, most notably, the strength of association, consistency, dose-response, and biological plausibility factors did not demonstrate a causal relationship. (*Id.* at 3.) In sum, Dr. Diette opines

1. The epidemiological literature shows a non-existent association or, at most, a small association between perineal talc use and ovarian cancer that

constitutes only weak epidemiological evidence. Because any purported association demonstrated in the literature [*603] is weak, it may well be attributed to factors such as confounding, bias or chance.

2. Studies have not consistently shown an association. The prospective epidemiological studies (cohort studies) do not show a statistically significant association; the hospital based case-control studies do not show a statistically significant association; and only a subset of the population-based case-control studies show a statistically significant association. If consistency could be drawn from these inconsistent results, it would be a consistency of null results because case-control studies, which are more easily subject to certain biases and confounding facts, are not the best evidence for proving causation.

3. Evidence of a dose-response relationship is lacking. None of the cohort studies reveals a dose-response relationship, and only a handful of case-control studies, including those analyzing "cumulative" talc use, have purported to find one. Moreover, study authors and plaintiffs' experts all agree that there are major challenges to interpreting the study findings on dose-response because there can be no assurance that any estimates of talc use are accurate or valid. Indeed, there is not a single [*604] epidemiologic study that has used, or purports to have used, a validated measure of talcum powder use. Without a validated measure of talcum powder use, it is impossible to correctly determine whether or not an exposure occurred or the quantity of purported exposure, casting considerable doubt on any purported causative relationship between perineal talcum powder use and ovarian cancer.

4. The theories as to how talc or asbestos would reach the ovaries have not been validated, and the scientific community has repeatedly expressed the opinion that the potential mechanism by which talcum powder is associated with ovarian cancer remains speculative.

5. Additional Bradford Hill factors-temporality, coherence of the association and analogy-are not satisfied based on the available epidemiologic evidence and do not support the allegation that talcum powder use can cause ovarian cancer.

(Diette Expert Rep., at 3.)

Plaintiffs contend that Dr. Diette's opinions are unreliable and specifically challenge his assessment of

the consistency of association, dose-response, and biological plausibility criteria. (See Pls.' Epidemiology Br., at 7-57.) First, with respect to the consistency of association, Plaintiffs contend that [*605] Dr. Diette's methodology is flawed as he conducted statistical significance testing and erroneously applied a "hierarchy of the evidence" principle to assess the talc studies by *generic* design or category of study," as opposed to considering the specific strengths and weaknesses of each individual study. (*Id.* at 20-47.) Second, as to dose-response, Plaintiffs argue that Dr. Diette incorrectly requires, against the Bradford Hill principles, that there be consistent findings of dose-response across the studies. (See *id.* at 52-53 & n.110.) Finally, Plaintiffs contend that Dr. Diette similarly misdefined and misapplied the biological plausibility factor by conflating biological plausibility with biological proof. (*Id.* at 57-61.)

Defendants maintain, however, Dr. Diette reliably applied the Bradford Hill criteria. Defendants reason that, in addition to considering statistical significance in addressing the consistency factor, Dr. Diette also "considers and rejects Plaintiffs' experts' arguments criticizing the cohort studies," and addresses other inconsistencies in the epidemiological studies. (Defs.' Opp. To Pls.' Mot to Exclude Defs.' Epidemiology Experts ("Defs.' Epidemiology Br."), at 18-20.) With respect to dose-response, [*606] Defendants maintain that Dr. Diette correctly found that the studies do not present evidence of a dose-response and "that even the studies plaintiffs' experts believe provide the strongest indication of a dose-response instead refute [their] theory." (See *id.* at 41-50.) Finally, as to the biological plausibility factor, Defendants contend that Dr. Diette applied the correct standard for biological plausibility and reliably opines that a plausible biological mechanism has not been shown by the relevant studies. (*Id.* at 50-55.)

Where, as here, the parties have offered competing expert testimony, the testimony of each expert is admissible so long as it is reliable and meets the other *Daubert* requirements. See [Perry v. Novartis Pharms. Corp.](#), 564 F. Supp. 2d 452, 464 (E.D. Pa. 2008). Indeed, "[t]hat two different experts reach opposing conclusions from the same information does not render their opinions inadmissible." [Walker v. Soo Line R.R. Co.](#), 208 F.3d 581, 589 (7th Cir. 2000); see also [Pritchard](#), 705 F. Supp. 2d at 483 (noting that "it will be left to the jury to establish the relative credibility of the parties' competing experts" (citing [Perry](#), 564 F. Supp. 2d at 464)); [Allapattah Servs, Inc. v. Exxon Corp.](#), 61 F.

[Supp. 2d 1335, 1340-41 \(S. D. Fla. 1999\)](#) ("Merely because two qualified experts reach directly opposite conclusions using similar, if not identical, data bases or disagree over which data to use or the manner in which the data should be evaluated, does not necessarily mean [*607] that, under *Daubert*, one opinion is *per se* unreasonable."). Instead, such a situation presents a classic "battle of the experts" scenario which is for the jury to resolve. [In re Asbestos, 714 F. Supp. 2d at 547](#) (observing that "[t]he ultimate determination of whether expert testimony is correct and 'reliable' in this sense remains with the jury" (quoting [Cook v. Rockwell Int'l Corp., 580 F. Supp. 2d 1071, 1085 \(D. Colo. 2006\)](#))); see also [Abilify, 299 F. Supp. 3d at 1336](#) ("To the extent Defendants' experts draw a different conclusion from those same facts, this presents a proverbial 'battle of the experts,' which appropriately should be decided by a jury."); [Dzielak, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 39232, 2017 WL 1034197, at *26](#) ("What is presented here is a classic battle of the experts over disputed facts, to be settled by the finder of fact; it does not affect admissibility.").

The Court finds that Dr. Diette's opinions are reliable and admissible pursuant to *Daubert*. Dr. Diette's testimony at the *Daubert* hearing and his expert report demonstrate that his opinions reasonably flow from the epidemiological studies and that he followed a reliable methodology in reaching his conclusions. As to Dr. Diette's analysis of consistency, the parties, again, dispute the role of significance testing, or statistical significance, in assessing the consistency of an association. Plaintiffs' arguments related [*608] to Dr. Diette's analysis of the consistency factor restate the arguments raised by the parties with respect to Plaintiffs' general causation experts' assessment of the same factor. As the Court discussed above, the parties fundamentally disagree as to the weight that should be given to the cohort and case-control studies, respectively, and, further, what role statistical significance should play in the assessment of the consistency of association. These disputes, based on each experts' interpretation of the relevant studies' results and trends, cannot be resolved in the context of this *Daubert* motion. Rather, pursuant to *Daubert*, my review of Dr. Diette's testimony and his expert report is only confined to whether Dr. Diette's methodologies in interpreting the studies are reliable, and on the issue, I find that his opinion is based on a fair interpretation of the relevant epidemiological studies and is not methodologically flawed. In his expert report, Dr. Diette explains in detail his consistency findings:

the prospective epidemiologic studies (cohort

studies) do not show a statistically significant association, while only a subset of the population-based case-control studies do. This [*609] disparity reflects inconsistent results across different types of studies, undermining the conclusion that cosmetic talc use causes ovarian cancer. The fact that none of the cohort studies found a statistically significant association between talc use and ovarian cancer is critical in this regard, because it calls into doubt even the modest association in some of the population-based case-control studies.

(Diette Expert Rep., at 24 (footnotes omitted).) Dr. Diette goes on to criticize the consistency findings of Plaintiffs' general causation experts, notably disagreeing with their assessment of the cohort studies. (See *id.* at 24-25.) At the *Daubert* hearing, the doctor elaborated on his methodology for this analysis, explaining that

I'm not saying that the entire consistency criterion is fulfilled by whether things are statistically significant or not. What I really focused on primarily was that the different [study] designs produce different answers, and it is not because of something that looks like that. It's because there is a null effect from the cohort studies and not the case-control.

(Diette *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1160.) The Court finds this analysis to be reliable. It is evident that Dr. Diette considered the totality [*610] of the studies and that his assessment of the studies is based on "good grounds." That Dr. Diette interprets the studies' results differently than Plaintiffs' experts is not a ground for exclusion.

Next, as to his findings on a dose-response relationship, Dr. Diette explained that "none of the prospective cohort studies showed a dose-response," and "[w]here the case-control studies that had some estimate of dose-response, the results were highly variable." (*Id.* at 1051.) Dr. Diette read these results as "highly inconsistent" and possibly demonstrative of a lack of a causal relationship. (See *id.* at 1052-53.) While Plaintiffs assert that Dr. Diette unreliably required consistency in doseresponse results, Plaintiffs overstate Dr. Diette's analysis. It is apparent from his hearing testimony that Dr. Diette's finding of a lack of dose-response is not because of the inconsistent dose-response results, but instead, based on his opinion that the inconsistent results demonstrate the lack of a clear dose-response trend. This is a fair reading of the epidemiologic studies. Dr. Diette reviewed the results of the studies and assessed whether they were sufficient to show a dose-response relationship. Based on the inconsistent [*611] data, Dr.

Diette determined there is not such a relationship. That determination rests on "good grounds" and is reliable. That Plaintiffs disagree with that interpretation is a question for cross-examination. See [Roundup, 390 F. Supp. 3d at 1150-51](#) (finding that "different interpretations of [epidemiology] studies are not necessarily evidence of unreliability" so long as each interpretation is "sufficiently grounded in scientific principles").

And, finally, with respect to biological plausibility, Dr. Diette in his expert report assessed the studies relied upon by Plaintiffs' experts as to their theory that it is biologically plausible that talc can travel from the perineal area to the ovaries, where it causes inflammation that can lead to ovarian cancer. (See Diette Expert Rep., at 36-42.) Dr. Diette opines that there is "insufficient" scientific evidence to support that theory. (See *id.*) Again, the record demonstrates that Dr. Diette reliably reached this opinion based on his interpretation of the available data. Simply because Dr. Diette and Plaintiffs' experts "reach directly opposite conclusions using similar, if not identical data bases, or disagree over which data to use or the manner in which the data should be evaluated, does not necessarily [*612] mean that, under *Daubert*, one opinion is per se unreliable." [Allapattah Servs., 61 F. Supp. 2d at 1341](#).

Indeed, the dispute over the reliability of Dr. Diette's testimony mirrors the dispute over the admissibility of the opinions of Plaintiffs' general causation experts. The parties fundamentally disagree as to which experts' opinion and interpretation is best and, further, which experts reached the correct conclusions. Where the Court has determined that the experts on both sides have applied a reliable methodology in reaching their conclusions, "it is up to the jury to decide whether the expert used the best or most reliable methodology, what weight to accord to his testimony and which of [the] competing experts' opinions should be credited." [In re Asbestos, 714 F. Supp. 2d at 547](#) (alteration in original) (quoting [Cook, 580 F. Supp. 2d at 1085](#)). That is because "[t]he ultimate determination of whether expert testimony is correct and 'reliable' in this sense remains with the jury." *Id.*; see also [Phillips v. Cohen, 400 F.3d 388, 400 \(6th Cir. 2005\)](#) (observing that "competing expert opinions present the 'classic battle of the experts' and it [is] up to a jury to evaluate what weight and credibility each expert opinion deserves" (alteration in original)); [Quiet Tech. DC-8, Inc. v. Hurel-Dubois UK, Ltd., 326 F.3d 1333, 1341 \(11th Cir. 2003\)](#) (noting that on a *Daubert* motion, "it is not the role of the district

court to make ultimate [*613] conclusions as to the persuasiveness of the proffered evidence"). The Court, in its capacity as a gatekeeper under *Daubert*, cannot determine whose opinions or conclusions are more sound. To do so would usurp the role of the jury. For these reasons, Plaintiffs' motion to exclude Dr. Diette is denied.

B. Dr. Cheryl Saenz

Dr. Saenz has been presented as an expert in gynecologic-oncology. She received her M.D. at the University of California, Irvine, and completed her residency in obstetrics and gynecology at the University of California, San Diego. (Saenz *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1799.) Following her residency, Dr. Saenz completed a fellowship in gynecologic oncology at Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center. (*Id.*) The doctor is currently a clinical professor in gynecologic oncology at the University of California, San Diego, in the Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Sciences. (*Id.* at 1800.) In that position, Dr. Saenz testifies that she frequently teaches medical students and trainees risk factors for developing ovarian cancer. (*Id.*) Plaintiffs do not dispute that Dr. Saenz is qualified to act as an expert in gynecologic-oncology.⁵²

In this proceeding, Dr. Saenz opines that "perineal application of talcum powder does not cause ovarian cancer." (Saenz *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1807.) Dr. Saenz

⁵² Plaintiffs argue that Dr. Saenz's critique of the opinion of Dr. Rebecca Smith-Bindman, another of Plaintiffs' epidemiology experts, should be excluded because Dr. Saenz's criticisms are unfounded. In that connection, Plaintiffs contend that because Dr. Saenz is not an epidemiologist she "lacks the basic qualifications to critique Dr. Smith-Bindman's epidemiological assessment." (Pls.' Br. in Supp. Mot. to Exclude Defs.' Gynecology-Oncology Experts ("Pls.' Gynecology-Oncology Br."), at 32.) The Court will not disqualify Dr. Saenz on these grounds. As the Court has explained, it is well-established that medical doctors are qualified to opine as to epidemiology studies. See, e.g., [In re Mirena IUD Prods. Liab. Litig. \("Mirena \[*614\] I"\), 169 F. Supp. 3d 396, 426 \(S.D.N.Y. 2016\)](#) ("[M]edical doctors do not need to be epidemiologists in order to testify regarding epidemiological studies."); [Wolfe v. McNeil-PPC, Inc., 881 F. Supp. 2d 650, 659 \(E.D. Pa. 2012\)](#). Indeed, the Third Circuit has cautioned that a court may not exclude an expert's testimony because he or she does not have the particular degree that the court views to be "most appropriate." [In re Paoli, 916 F.2d at 855](#). Accordingly, the Court does not find it appropriate to exclude Dr. Saenz on this basis.

came to that opinion using the following methodology:

I went about researching this question as to whether or not talc is a risk factor for the development of ovarian cancer, much like I would go about asking any other question in the field of gynecologic oncology. I did a very extensive literature search. I reviewed somewhere around 30 case-control studies. I reviewed the four published cohort studies. I reviewed seven meta-analyses and one pooled analysis.

I went back and looked at the literature surrounding what are the known established risk factors for ovarian cancer, and put together a report based on that research. I also relied very heavily upon my experience in the field practicing in the subspecialty of gynecologic oncology for almost 25 years . . . , and considered all of the patients that

I have taken care of that have had the diagnosis of ovarian cancer, as well as the women that are in my practice and that I have taken care of that are at high risk for developing ovarian cancer, including all of the slides that I [*615] have looked at from their surgeries, all of the findings that I find when I'm operating. I relied upon the breadth and depth of my experience.

(*Id.* at 1308-09.) While Dr. Saenz did not complete a full Bradford Hill analysis as part of her methodology, she considered certain of the Bradford Hill criteria in rendering her opinion and criticized the Bradford Hill analyses conducted by Plaintiffs' experts. (*See id.* at 1974-76.) Dr. Saenz specifically considered the following Bradford Hill factors: (1) strength of association, (2) consistency, (3) coherence, (4) dose-response, and (5) biological plausibility. (*Id.* at 1974.) In sum, Dr. Saenz found that

the epidemiologic literature on the association between the use of talc in the genital area and the development of ovarian cancer does not support a causal role for talc. The case-control studies are inconsistent, both between studies and within individual studies and they are unable to demonstrate a dose-response curve; the cohort studies do not demonstrate any statistically significant associations across the tens of thousands of women studied over decades and they undermine the hypothesis of biologic[al] plausibility; and lastly the meta-analyses bring nothing new to the discussion, [*616] again rehashing the same data many times over and still being unable to demonstrate any changes in the

purported strength of association or any evidence of a dose-response curve.

(Saenz Expert Rep., at 17.)

Plaintiffs raise two key arguments as to why Dr. Saenz's testimony in this matter should be excluded. First, Plaintiffs posit that Dr. Saenz did not properly consider the "totality of the evidence" because she gave greater weight to the cohort studies than the case-control studies. (Pls.' Gynecology-Oncology Br., at 6-22.) Notably, Plaintiffs assert that Dr. Saenz dismissed statistically significant case-control studies simply because they had a relative risk of less than 2.0 and that she relies on no epidemiologic authority for her dismissal of the case control studies. (*Id.* at 14-22.)

I first address the contention that Dr. Saenz unreliably weighed the case-control and cohort studies. At the *Daubert* hearing, Dr. Saenz explained that she placed greater weight on the cohort studies because she "think[s] they are more scientifically credible because they are not as subject to the biases of the case-control studies." (Saenz *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1912.) In her expert report, Dr. Saenz provides detailed reasons as to why [*617] she placed more weight on the cohort studies than the case-control studies. (*See* Saenz Expert Rep., at 9-13.) Indeed, Dr. Saenz identifies certain internal inconsistencies of the case-control studies and highlights the high risk of recall bias "that is inherent not just in the case-control studies on talc and ovarian cancer, but all case-control studies." (*See id.*) The Court is satisfied that Dr. Saenz has provided "good grounds" for her opinions with respect to the weight she placed on the varying case-control and cohort studies. Plaintiffs may disagree with Dr. Saenz's assessment of the epidemiology studies, but, as this Court has stated repeatedly, "*Daubert* neither requires nor empowers trial courts to determine which of several competing scientific theories has the best provenance." [Mitchell, 365 F.3d at 244](#) (quoting [Ruiz-Troche, 161 F.3d at 85](#)). It is clear from the extensive briefing in this matter that the experts disagree about how to assess and weigh the relevant epidemiological studies related to the question of whether talc use causes ovarian cancer. Resolution of that disagreement is reserved for the finder of fact.

Next, Plaintiffs challenge Dr. Saenz's testimony as to biological plausibility. In this regard, Plaintiffs raise two arguments: (1) Dr. [*618] Saenz incorrectly requires proof of a mechanism, and (2) Dr. Saenz's testimony on biological plausibility is unreliable because she admittedly did not review all the relevant studies cited by Plaintiffs' experts with respect to this Bradford Hill

criteria. (See Pls.' Gynecology-Oncology Br., at 22-31.) Plaintiffs specifically take issue with Dr. Saenz's failure to review five *in vitro* studies which they allege demonstrate Plaintiffs' theory of biological plausibility: (1) the 2007 Buz'Zard study, (2) the 2009 Shukla study, (3) the 2010 and 2014 Ahktar studies, and (4) Dr. Saed's 2019 *in vitro* study. (See Saenz *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1936-37.) Dr. Saenz explained that she "knew about the studies, and [she] knew from reading the expert reports that none of these studies actually showed malignant transformation," and thus, she determined they were not important to her analysis. (*Id.* at 1938, 1976.) Dr. Saenz further testified that she did, in fact, read and consider Dr. Saed's 2019 study as set forth in his expert report in this matter. (See *id.* at 1937.)

It is axiomatic that "[w]here an expert ignores evidence that is highly relevant to [her] conclusion, contrary to [her] own stated methodology, exclusion of the expert's [*619] testimony is warranted." [Mirena II, 341 F. Supp. 3d at 241](#). There is not, however, any requirement that an expert review every single study in the relevant body of literature. See, e.g., [In re C.R. Bard, Inc. v. Pelvic Repair Sys. Prods. Liab. Litig., MDL No. 2187, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 151670, 2018 WL 4220616, at *5 \(S.D. W. Va. Sept. 5, 2018\)](#) (observing that "nothing in *Daubert* requires an expert to consider every single article on a topic in order to be admitted as an expert"); [In re Testosterone Replacement Therapy Prods. Liab. Litig. Coordinated Pretrial Proceedings, MDL No. 2545, 2018 WL 4030585, at *6 \(N.D. Ill. Aug. 23, 2018\)](#) (finding that simply because an expert did not consider all studies deemed relevant by the opposing party or overlooked a study "does not mean that he unreliably applies his methodology"). Here, Dr. Saenz's deliberate choice to not review these articles identified by Plaintiffs, does not render her opinion inadmissible. Dr. Saenz explained that because the studies referred to, but did not reveal, any malignancy from talc, she did not view them as relevant on the question of biological plausibility. While Plaintiffs dispute Dr. Saenz's opinion, that disagreement is better explored on cross-examination.

As to Dr. Saenz's opinion on biological plausibility, Plaintiffs submit that Dr. Saenz unreliably requires that there be "proof" that talc can migrate from the perineum to the ovaries, notably in the form of a mechanistic study. (Pls.' Gynecology-Oncology Br., at 22-23.) However, at the *Daubert* hearing, [*620] Dr. Saenz testified that biological plausibility does not require "proof positive, nor does it need to be an exact representation of whatever is your hypothesis," but that

there needs to be "enough science to make sense and extend it." (Saenz *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 1827-28.) Dr. Saenz disagrees with both the aspects of biological plausibility theory put forth by Plaintiffs' general causation experts—migration and inflammation—based on her clinical experience as a gynecologic-oncologist and her review of the epidemiological literature. (See *id.* at 1828-32.) Based on her testimony, Dr. Saenz questions the scientific basis of the biologic mechanism presented by Plaintiffs' general causation experts. Where those experts purport to present a supported hypothetical mechanism, Dr. Saenz asserts that they have proffered a guess that is not based on sufficient scientific evidence. Again, resolution of that question would require the Court to weigh the credibility or reliability of each expert's theory to determine which is more correct; that is not within the province of a judge on a *Daubert* motion. See [Gutierrez, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80834, 2006 WL 3246605, at *8](#).

In what has become a repeated refrain in this Opinion, I again note that the dispute between the parties [*621] on the admissibility of various causation experts, here, boils down to which experts are more accurate in their opinions based on competing interpretations of the relevant studies. While Plaintiffs attempt to undermine the reliability of Dr. Saenz's testimony, the Court finds that Dr. Saenz's opinions are admissible under *Daubert*. Accordingly, Plaintiffs' motion to exclude Dr. Saenz is also denied.

C. Dr. Benjamin Neel

Dr. Neel is proffered by Defendants as an expert in cancer biology. Dr. Neel is currently the Acting-Director of the Laura and Issac Perlmutter Cancer Center at NYU Langone Health. (Neel *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 279-80.) He is a Professor of Medicine at NYU School of Medicine, where he also runs a 13-person research laboratory. (*Id.* at 280.) The focus of Dr. Neel's research laboratory is "cell signaling in normal cells and how that is regulated in cancer" and "on generating new models of ovarian cancer and the cell of origin of ovarian cancer." (*Id.* at 282.) Dr. Neel received a Ph.D. in viral oncology at the Rockefeller University in 1982 and his M.D. from Cornell University Medical School in 1983. (Neel Expert Rep., at 2.)

Dr. Neel opines that "[t]alc is not genotoxic, does not cause mutations, does not cause inflammation [*622] in the female genitourinary tract and has not been shown to cause ovarian cancer." (Neel Expert Rep., at 14.) The

core of Dr. Neel's opinions are focused on the experiment conducted by Dr. Saed, and in that connection, Dr. Neel opines that Dr. Saed's *in vitro* study was "flawed on multiple levels" and that the results of his study do not support his conclusion that Defendants' products can cause ovarian cancer. (Neel *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 303.) Dr. Neel additionally reviewed the epidemiological literature and, based on his interpretation of the relevant studies and his weighing of the Bradford Hill criteria, he concludes that there is no evidence to support Plaintiffs' claim that perineal use of talcum powder can cause ovarian cancer. (*Id.* at 296; see also Neel Expert Rep., at 14-28.)

Plaintiffs attack Dr. Neel's opinions on two grounds. First, Plaintiffs argue that Dr. Neel's opinion with respect to biological plausibility is not reliable because he is unaware of the constituent components of talc products, *i.e.*, whether such products are fibrous, contain asbestos, or contain heavy metals. (Pls.' Br. in Supp. Mot. to Exclude Defs.' Molecular Biologists ("Pls.' Molecular Biology Br."), at 13.) Second, Plaintiffs contend that Dr. Neel is not qualified [*623] to testify "regarding the strengths and weaknesses of the epidemiological studies," nor is he qualified to conduct a Bradford Hill analysis, as he did here. (*Id.* at 28.) Defendants maintain that Dr. Neel need not consider the components of talc in his opinion because his report is focused on criticizing the methodologies of Plaintiffs' experts and, to the extent he offers an opinion on biological plausibility, his testimony is focused on *in vitro* studies that considered the carcinogenic effect of talc, notwithstanding talc's components. (Defs.' Br. in Opp. Pls.' Mot. to Exclude Defs.' Molecular Biologists ("Defs.' Molecular Biology Br."), at 14-17.) Defendants additionally argue that Dr. Neel, as a medical doctor, is qualified to opine as to the epidemiologic evidence. (*Id.* at 19-22.)

At the outset, it appears that Plaintiffs do not move to exclude Dr. Neel's rebuttal opinion to Dr. Saed's testimony. Indeed, Plaintiffs' briefing makes no mention of Dr. Neel's testimony in this regard, or otherwise suggests it to be unreliable or inadmissible under *Daubert*. The Court, after hearing Dr. Neel's testimony at the *Daubert* hearing and reviewing his expert report, finds that Dr. Neel can reliably serve as a rebuttal [*624] expert as to Dr. Saed's opinion that talc causes cellular inflammation.⁵³ Cf. [In re Front Loading](#)

[Washing Machine Class Action Litig., No. 08-51, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 96070, 2013 WL 3466821, at *4-5 \(D.N.J. July 10, 2013\)](#) (admitting testimony of rebuttal expert where he reliably reviewed testing conducted by other experts in the proceeding). In short, there is no basis for the Court to find that Dr. Neel's opinions in this specific context are unreliable under *Daubert*.

What Plaintiffs argue is that Dr. Neel's opinion is unreliable because he did not consider the components of talc. In other words, Plaintiffs fault Dr. Neel for not analyzing whether talc contains known carcinogens, such as asbestos or other heavy metals, because, they argue, knowledge of the components of talc is essential to any opinion as to whether talc causes ovarian cancer. (See Pls.' Molecular Biology Br., at 12-14.) Defendants argue Plaintiffs ignore the "core" of Dr. Neel's report and opinion—that is, to critique the methodologies employed by Plaintiffs' experts. (Defs.' Molecular Biology Br., at 12.) Defendants maintain that "the alleged contamination of talc with other substances is utterly irrelevant to" Dr. Neel's opinion. (See *id.* at 15.) The Court agrees. There is no requirement that Dr. Neel opine as to the components of talc; indeed, Dr. Neel has been proffered [*625] as an expert to rebut the methodology employed by Dr. Saed in conducting his *in vitro* study. That study does not make any finding as to whether any component of talc is carcinogenic, but instead opines that talc *itself* can cause inflammation and oxidative stress. The issue of the composition of talc is, thus, irrelevant to Dr. Neel's testimony, and his silence as to those components does not render his testimony unreliable.

Plaintiffs additionally argue that Dr. Neel is not qualified to provide an opinion as to the strengths and weaknesses of the epidemiological studies, because he is not an epidemiologist. (Pls.' Molecular Biology Br., at 32-33.) In so arguing, Plaintiffs concede that "the law recognizes that 'most arguments about an expert's qualifications relate more to the weight to be given the expert's testimony than to its admissibility.'" (*Id.* at 28 (quoting *Holbrook v. Lykes Bros. S.S. Co., 80 F.3d 777, 782 (3d Cir. 1996)*.) Nevertheless, Plaintiffs state, without support, that because Dr. Neel is not an epidemiologist, he cannot reliably opine as to causation

above, Dr. Saed's testimony is limited to his finding that talc causes inflammation and oxidative stress. Dr. Saed will not be permitted to opine as to whether such inflammation leads to ovarian cancer. Correspondingly, Dr. Neel will not be permitted to rebut any portion of Dr. Saed's report that has been excluded by the Court.

⁵³ The Court notes that to the extent Dr. Neel is called to rebut the expert testimony of Dr. Saed, his opinions must be limited to Dr. Saed's admissible opinions. As the Court determined

determined by epidemiological grounds. Again, I disagree. The Third Circuit has made clear that an expert should not be excluded because he or she does not have "a certain kind of degree or background." [*626] *In re Paoli*, 916 F.2d at 855; see also *Pineda*, 520 F.3d at 244 ("[I]t is an abuse of discretion to exclude testimony simply because the trial court does not deem the proposed expert to be the best qualified or because the proposed expert does not have the specialization that the court considers most appropriate." (alteration in original) (quoting *Holbrook*, 80 F.3d at 782)). Dr. Neel has extensive medical training, which establishes his qualifications to interpret the relevant epidemiologic literature. In addition to being a cancer biologist, Dr. Neel holds an M.D. This is sufficient to qualify him to render an opinion with respect to the epidemiological studies under *Daubert*. See, e.g., *Wolfe*, 881 F. Supp. 2d at 659; *Mirena I*, 169 F. Supp. 3d at 424.

Finally, Plaintiffs argue that Dr. Neel incorrectly applies the Bradford Hill criteria as he places too much weight on biological plausibility. Defendants, in response, maintain that Plaintiffs' position distorts Dr. Neel's testimony on this issue to make it appear that Dr. Neel, in his opinion, requires proof of biological plausibility as "essential." (Defs.' Molecular Biology Br., at 23-24.) Plaintiffs' argument relies on Dr. Neel's deposition testimony in which he explained that where "a series of epidemiological associations . . . are conflicting and weak, the biological [*627] plausibility becomes essential." (Neel Dep. Tr., at 148.) Dr. Neel expanded on this testimony at the *Daubert* hearing, explaining that biological plausibility is "particularly important when the other evidence is relatively inconsistent or weak." (Neel *Daubert* Hr'g Tr., at 294.) The doctor elaborated further that he understands biological plausibility to require "some credible scientific evidence supporting the hypothesis." (*Id.* at 295.) This is an issue that goes to the weight of Dr. Neel's testimony. Dr. Neel presented good grounds for his opinion that, where an association is weak and inconsistent, biological plausibility may become more important in the overall Bradford Hill analysis. While Plaintiffs disagree, that is not a reliability issue for this Court to decide. For these reasons, the Court denies Plaintiffs' motion to exclude Dr. Neel.

IV. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the Court rules as follows:

1. Defendants' Motion to Exclude the Expert

Testimony of Dr. Saed is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Specifically, Dr. Saed's testimony is limited to his opinion and testing that talcum powder causes inflammation and oxidative stress. Dr. Saed is not permitted to opine as to any connection [*628] between talcum powder use and ovarian cancer.

2. Defendants' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Longo is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Dr. Longo is permitted to opine as to his findings of asbestos in Defendants' talcum powder products based on his TEM analysis; however, any opinions based on his PLM analysis are excluded. Further, his opinion that women who used talcum powder products were exposed to asbestos is excluded as unreliable.

3. Defendants' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Plaintiffs' General Causation Experts—Drs. McTiernan, Carson, and Clarke-Pearson, is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Plaintiffs' General Causation Experts will not be permitted to testify as to their secondary theory of biological plausibility—*i.e.*, that ovarian cancer may be caused by inhalation of talcum powder that travels through the lymphatic system to the ovaries. They may otherwise testify as to their opinions on all other Bradford Hill factors.

4. Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Diette is DENIED.

5. Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Saenz is DENIED.

6. Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Neel is DENIED.

DATED: April 27, 2020

/s/ Freda [*629] L. Wolfson

Freda L. Wolfson

Chief U.S. District Judge

ORDER

THIS MATTER having been opened to the Court by P. Leigh O'Dell, Esq. and Michelle A. Parfit, Esq., counsel for individual consumer-plaintiffs ("Plaintiffs"), on various motions to exclude defendants' experts, and by Susan M. Sharko, Esq., counsel for Johnson & Johnson, Johnson & Johnson Consumer Inc. f/k/a Johnson & Johnson Consumer Companies, Inc., and Thomas P. Locke, Esq., counsel for Personal Care Products

Council (collectively, Defendants"), on competing motions to exclude plaintiffs' experts; it appearing that both parties filed opposition briefs to the motions; it further appearing that the Court held a *Daubert* hearing on July 23, 2019 through July 31, 2019, wherein Plaintiffs' experts, Dr. Ghassan Saed, Dr. William Longo, Dr. Arch Carson, Dr. Anne McTiernan, and Dr. Daniel Clarke-Pearson, provided testimony, and defense experts, Dr. Benjamin Neel, Dr. Gregory Diette, and Dr. Cheryl Saenz, also appeared; it appearing that instead of calling every expert challenged by the motions, the parties selected these experts as representatives of each field of science involved in this case; it appearing that after the hearing, the [*630] parties submitted post-hearing briefs; it appearing that the Court having considered the parties' extensive submissions and counsel's arguments in connection with the motions, the Court renders its decision only with respect to the motions to exclude concerning each of the experts who testified; accordingly, for the reasons set forth herein, and for good cause shown,

IT IS on this 27th day of April, 2020,

ORDERED that Defendants' Motion to Exclude the Expert Testimony of Dr. Saed is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Dr. Saed's testimony is limited to his opinion and testing that talcum powder causes inflammation and oxidative stress. Dr. Saed is not permitted to opine as to any connection between talcum powder use and ovarian cancer; it is further

ORDERED that Defendants' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Longo is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Dr. Longo is permitted to opine as to his findings of asbestos in Defendants' talcum powder products based on his TEM analysis; however, any opinions based on his PLM analysis are excluded. Further, his opinion that women who used talcum powder products were exposed to asbestos is excluded as unreliable; it is further

ORDERED that Defendants' [*631] Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Plaintiffs' General Causation Experts—Drs. McTiernan, Carson, and Clarke-Pearson, is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Plaintiffs' General Causation Experts will not be permitted to testify as to their secondary theory of biological plausibility—*i.e.*, that ovarian cancer may be caused by inhalation of talcum powder that travels through the lymphatic system to the ovaries. They may otherwise testify as to their opinions on all other Bradford Hill factors; it is further

ORDERED Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Diette is DENIED; it is further

ORDERED that Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Saenz is DENIED; it is further

ORDERED that Plaintiffs' Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Dr. Neel is DENIED; and it is further

ORDERED that the reasoning in the Court's Opinion filed herewith, applies with equal force to the remainder of the pending *Daubert* motions; and, in that regard, the parties are directed to confer and raise any issues, in a joint submission, with respect to specific experts, *e.g.*, qualifications, that are not covered by this Opinion, within 45 days of the date of this Order.

/s/ Freda L. Wolfson

Freda L. Wolfson [*632]

U.S. Chief District Judge

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